**Mace** **subs.**

Ar. and V. σκῆπτρον, τό.

*Club:* V. κορύνη, ἡ ; see *club.*

**Machina, Deus ex** See under *Deus.*

**Machination** **subs.**

*Artifice:* P. and V. μηχάνημα, τό, V. τέχνη, ἡ, τέχνημα, τό, πλοκαί, αἱ.

*Plot:* P. ἐπιβουλή, ἡ, ἐπιβούλευμα, τό, κατασκεύασμα, τό, P. and V. δόλος, ὁ (rare P.).

**Machine** **subs.**

P. and V. μηχανή, ἡ, μηχάνημα, τό, ὄργανον, τό.

**Machinery** **subs.**

See *machine.*

*Means, contrivance:* P. and V. σόφισμα, τό, πόρος, ὁ.

**Mad** **adj.**

P. and V. μανιώδης, ἔμπληκτος, ἀπόπληκτος, Ar. and P. ἐμβρόντητος, παραπλήξ, μανικός, P. ἔκφρων, V. ἐμμανής (Plat. also but rare P.), μάργος (also Plat. but rare P.), μαργῶν, λυσσώδης, ἐπιβρόντητος, μανιάς, παράκοπος φρενῶν, οἰστροπλήξ, Ar. and V. παραπεπληγμένος. Also with fem. subs.; V. μαινάς, δρομάς ; see also *foolish.*

*Of things:* P. and V. μανιώδης, Ar. and P. μανικός ; see also *foolish.*

*Mad words:* V. λόγοι . . . ἔξεδροι φρενῶν (Eur., *Hipp.* 935).

*Drive mad,* v.: see *madden.*

*Driven mad by the gods:* V. θεομανής.

*Mad for battle,* adj.: V. δοριμανής.

*Be mad for,* v.: see *long for.*

*Be mad:* P. and V. οὐ φρονεῖν, ἐξίστασθαι, παραφρονεῖν, παρανοεῖν, παραλλάσσειν, μαίνεσθαι, P. τετυφῶσθαι (perf. pass. of τυφοῦν).

*Be frantic:* P. and V. λυσσᾶν (Plat. but rare P.), βακχεύειν (Plat.), οἰστρᾶν (Plat.), ἐκβακχεύεσθαι (Plat.), ἐνθουσιᾶν (Plat.), P. ἐνθουσιάζειν (Plat.), V. ἐκμαργοῦσθαι, βακχᾶν, μαργαίνειν (Æsch., *Frag.*), Ar. and V. ἀλύειν.

**Madden** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξιστάναι, ἐκπλήσσειν, Ar. and V. ἐκμαίνειν.

*Make frantic:* P. and V. ἐκβακχεύειν (Plat.), V. βακχεύειν, οἰστρᾶν.

*Anger:* P. and V. ὀργίζειν (Plat.), παροξύνειν ; see *anger.*

**Madly** **adv.**

P. μανικῶς, ἐμπλήκτως ; *foolishly, intensely.*

*Impetuously:* P. προπετῶς, ἰταμῶς, Ar. and P. νεανικῶς.

**Madness** **subs.**

P. and V. μανία, ἡ, τὸ μανιῶδες, Ar. and P. παράνοια, ἡ ; see also *folly.*

*Frenzy:* P. and V. λύσσα, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), οἶστρος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), βακχεία, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), V. λυσσήματα, τά, μαργότης, ἡ, βακχεύματα, τά, τὸ βακχεύσιμον.

**Magazine** **subs.**

P. ἀποθήκη, ἡ, ταμιεῖον, τό.

*Magazine for corn:* P. and V. σιρός, ὁ (Dem. 100 and Eur., *Frag.*).

**Maggot** **subs.**

P. εὐλή, ἡ (Hdt.).

**Magic** **adj.**

P. μαγευτικός, V. κηλητήριος, θελκτήριος.

*Deadly:* V. λυγρός ; see also *monstrous.*

**Magic** **subs.**

*Art of magic:* P. ἡ μαγευτική, φαρμακεία, ἡ, V. μαγεύματα, τά.

*Enchantment, charm:* P. and V. φάρμακον, τό, ἐπωδή, ἡ, V. κήλημα, τό, θέλκτρον, τό, θέλγητρον, τό, θελκτήριον. τό, κηλητήριον, τό.

*Enchantment:* P. κήλησις ἡ.

Met., *grace, charm:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ. Use *magic,* v.: V. μαγεύειν, Ar. μαγγανεύειν.

*Remove by magic:* P. and V. ἐξεπᾴδειν.

**Magician** **subs.**

P. and V. μάγος, ὁ, φαρμακεύς, ὁ, γόης, ὁ, ἐπῳδός, ὁ, V. ἀοιδός, ὁ.

**Magistracy** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, τιμή, ἡ.

*Hold a magistracy:* Ar. and P. ἀρχὴν ἄρχειν, or ἄρχειν *alone.*

*Body of magistrates:* see *magistrate.*

**Magistrate** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἄρχων, ὁ.

*The magistrates:* Ar. and P. αἱ ἀρχαί, P. τὰ τέλη, οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασιν, P. and V. οἱ ἐν τέλει, τὰ κύρια, V. οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες.

**Magnanimity** **subs.**

P. and V. γενναιότης, τὸ γενναῖον, P. καλοκαγαθία, ἡ, μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ, μεγαλοψυχία, ἡ.

**Magnanimous** **adj.**

P. and V. γενναῖος, Ar. and P. μεγαλόφρων, P.

**μεγαλόψυχος** Ar. and P. καλός κἀγαθός.

**Magnanimously** **adv.**

P. and V. γενναίως, P. μεγαλοψύχως.

**Magnate** **subs.**

P. and V. δυνάστης, ὁ.

**Magnet** **subs.**

P. λίθος Ἡρακλεία, ἡ (Plat., *Ion,* 533D), λίθος Ἡρακλεῶτις, ἡ (Plat., *Ion,* 535E), V. Μαγνῆτις λίθος, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), Λυδία λίθος, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Magnificence** **subs.**

P. λαμπρότης, ἡ, P. and V. σεμνότης ἡ, τὸ σεμνόν.

*Pomp:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, πρόσχημα, τό, χλιδή, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἀγλάϊσμα, τό.

**Magnificent** **adj.**

P. and V. λαμπρός, σεμνός, εὐπρεπής, Ar. and P. μεγαλοπρεπής.

*Preeminent:* P. and V. ἐκπρεπής, διαπρεπής, περιφανής, V. ἔξοχος.

**Magnificently** **adv.**

P. and V. λαμπρῶς, σεμνῶς, P. μεγαλοπρεπῶς.

**Magnify** **v. trans.**

*Exalt:* P. and V. μεγαλύνειν (Eur., *Bacch.* 320); see *exalt.*

*Celebrate in song:* P. and V. ὑμνεῖν, ᾄδειν.

*Exaggerate:* P. μεγαλύνειν, τῷ λόγῳ αἴρειν, ἄνω ἐξαίρειν, ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον δεινοῦν, P. and V. κοσμεῖν, Ar. and V. πυργοῦν.

**Magniloquence** **subs.**

P. κουφολογία, ἡ. μεγαλαυχία, ἡ, τὸ κομπῶδες, V. τὸ γαῦρον, P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ ; see *boast.*

**Magniloquent** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός, ὑψηλός, V. σεμνόστομος, ὑψήγορος, ὑπέρκοπος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος.

**Magniloquently** **adv.**

P. and V. σεμνῶς, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως.

**Magnitude** **subs.**

P. and V. μέγεθος, τό, πλῆθος, τό (Thuc. 3, 70).

*Magnitudes and numbers:* P. μεγέθη καὶ πλήθη (Plat., *Charm.* 168E).

**Maid** **subs.**

P. and V. κόρη, ἡ, παῖς, ἡ, παρθένος, ἡ (Plat.), Ar. and V. νεᾶνις, ἡ.

*Little girl:* Ar. μεῖραξ, ἡ, μειρακίσκη, ἡ.

*Unmerried girl:* P. and V. παρθένος, ἡ (Plat.).

*Be maid,* v.: V. παρθενεύεσθαι. See *maid servant.*

**Maiden** **subs.**

See *maid.*

**Maiden** **adj.**

Ar. and V. παρθένειος, V. παρθένος.

*Maiden pastimes,* subs.: V. παρθενεύματα, τά.

*Maiden's chamber:* V. παρθενῶνες, οἱ.

*With maiden face,* adj.: V. παρθενωπός.

*Oh maiden work of my loom, wrought long ago:* V. ὦ χρόνιον ἱστῶν παρθένευμα τῶν ἐμῶν (Eur., *Ion,* 1425).

*We launched a ship of Sidon on her maiden voyage:* V. Σιδωνίαν ναῦν πρωτόπλουν καθείλκομεν (Eur., *Hel.* 1531).

**Maidenhood** **subs.**

P. παρθενία, ἡ, V. παρθενεία, ἡ, κορεύματα, τα.

*Spend one's maidenhood,* v.: V. παρθενεύεσθαι, κορεύεσθαι.

**Maidenly** **adj.**

Ar. and V. παρθένειος, V. παρθένος.

**Maid servant** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑπηρέτις, ἡ (Plat.), P. θεράπαινα, ἡ, θεραπαινίς, ἡ, V. λάτρις, ἡ, πρόσπολος, ἡ, οἰκέτις, ἡ, δμωή, ἡ, δμωίς, ἡ.

**Mail** **subs.**

*Coat of mail:* P. and V. θώραξ, ὁ, V. πάνοπλα ἀμφιβληματα, τά.

**Mail-clad** **adj.**

V. τευχεσφόρος, P. τεθωρακισμένος.

**Maim** **v. trans.**

*Cripple:* Ar. and P. πηροῦν.

*Injure:* P. and V. βλάπτειν, κακοῦν, διαφθείρειν, λυμαίνεσθαι, λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.), αἰκίζεσθαι.

**Maimed** **adj.**

P. ἀνάπηρος, ἀδύνατος, V. ἀκράτωρ.

*Halt, lame:* P. and V. χωλός.

**Maiming** **subs.**

P. and V. αἰκία, ἡ. αἴκισμα, τό, λύμη, ἡ (Plat.), λώβη, ἡ (Plat.).

**Main** **adj.**

*Chief:* P. and V. μέγιστος, πρῶτος.

*Supreme:* P. and V. κύριος.

*The main point:* P. τὸ κεφάλαιον.

*With might and main:* see under *might.*

**Main** **subs.**

See *sea.*

**Mainland** **subs.**

P. and V. ἤπειρος, ἡ.

*Of the mainland,* adj.: P. ἠπειρωτικός, ἠπειρώτης. Fem. adj., P. and V., ἠπειρῶτις.

*The people of the mainland:* P. οἱ ἠπειρῶται.

**Mainly** **adv.**

*Especially:* P. and V. μάλιστα, οὐχ ἥκιστα.

*For the most part:* P. ὡς ἐπὶ πολύ, τὰ πολλά.

**Maintain** **v. trans.**

*Support with food:* P. and V. τρέφειν, P. διατρέφειν (Dem. 419), V. φέρβειν.

*Maintain (an army fleet, etc.*): P. and V. τρέφειν, βόσκειν (Thuc. 7, 48, but rare P.), V. φέρβειν.

*Keep, preserve:* P. and V. σώζειν, διασώζειν, περιστέλλειν, φυλάσσειν, διαφυλάσσειν ; see also *defend.*

*Cling to:* P. and V. ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.).

*Maintain* (*silence, etc.*): P. and V. ἔχειν.

*Keep up* (*a war, etc.*): Ar. and P. ἀνέχειν.

*Maintain* (*a feeling*): P. and V. ἔχειν, τρέφειν (Plat.), φυλάσσειν.

*Maintain* (*a cause*), *be friendly to it:* P. and V. εὐνοεῖν (dat.); see *support.*

Absol., *maintain by argument:* P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι, διισχυρίζεσθαι, διαμάχεσθαι.

*Maintain one's ground:* P. and V. μένειν (*absol*), ἀντέχειν (absol.), καρτερεῖν (absol.).

*Maintain oneself, make a living:* Ar. and P. ζῆν, P. and V. διαζῆν, P. βιοτεύειν, V. συλλέγειν βίον.

*Hold out:* P. and V. ἀντέχειν.

**Maintainer** **subs.**

*Saviour:* P. and V. σωτήρ, ὁ. Fem., P. and V. σώτειρα, ἡ (Plat.).

**Maintenance** **subs.**

*Support:* P. and V. τροφή, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἐφόδια, τά.

*Keep:* Ar. and P. σίτησις, ἡ.

*Living, livelihood:* P. and V. βίος, ὁ, Ar. and V. βίοτος, ὁ.

*Preservation:* P. and V. σωτηρία, ἡ, φυλακή, ἡ.

**Majestic** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός, ὑψηλός (Plat.); see *proud.*

**Majestically** **adv.**

P. and V. σεμνῶς ; see *proudly.*

**Majesty** **subs.**

P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ, τὸ σεμνόν, Ar. and V. σέβας, τό ; see *pride.*

**Majority** **subs.**

*The greater number:* P. and V. οἱ πλείονες.

*The majority, the multitude:* P. and V. οἱ πολλοί, τὸ πλῆθος.

*Attain one's majority,* v.: see *come to manhood,* under *manhood.*

**Make** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ποιεῖν, ἐργάζεσθαι, ἐξεργάζεσθαι.

*Make* (*acquire*) *money:* Ar. and P. ἐργάζεσθαι χρήματα (Ar., *Eq.* 840).

*Make a living:* V. συλλέγειν βίον ; see *live.*

*Reap as profit:* P. and V. κερδαίνειν ; see *gain.*

*Construct:* P. and V. συντιθέναι, συμπηγνύναι, συναρμόζειν, P. κατασκευάζειν, συνιστάναι, V. τεύχειν ; see also *build.*

*Mould, fashion:* P. and V. πλάσσειν, V. σχηματίζειν.

*Render:* P. and V. ποιεῖν, καθιστάναι, παρέχειν (or mid.), P. παρασκευάζειν, ἀπεργάζεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀποδεικνύναι, ἀποφαίνειν, Ar. and V. τιθέναι (rare P.), V. κτίζειν, τεύχειν.

*Make oneself* (*show oneself*): P. *and V* παρέχειν ἑαυτόν (with acc. of adj.).

*Compel:* P. and V. ἀναγκάζειν, ἐπαναγκάζειν, βιάζεσθαι, καταναγκάζειν, Ar. and P. προσαναγκάζειν, Ar. and V. ἐξαναγκάζειν, V. διαβιάζεσθαι.

*What makes you say this?* P. τί παθὼν ταῦτα λέγεις;

*Bring it about that:* P. and V. πράσσειν ὅπως (aor. subj. or fut. indic.).

*Produce, cause:* P. and V. ποιεῖν, V. τεύχειν. P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι.

*In periphrastic expressions,* use P. and V. ποιεῖσθαι, V. τιθέναι, τίθεσθαι ; e. g., *make haste:* P. σπουδὴν ποιεῖσθαι.

*Make amedds for:* see under *amends.*

*Make away with:* P. and V. ἀφανίζειν, ὑπεξαιρεῖν.

*Steal:* P. διακλέπτειν ; see *steal.*

*Make for, hasten to:* P. and V. ὁρμᾶσθαι εἰς (acc.).

*Seek:* P. and V. ζητεῖν (acc.).

*Tend towards:* P. and V. τείνειν εἰς (acc.), πρός (acc.), P. συντείνειν εἰς (acc.), or ἐπί (acc.), or πρός (acc.); see *tend.*

*Public support made rather for the Lacedaemonians: P,* ἡ εὔνοια ἐποίει τῶν ἀνθρώπων μᾶλλον εἰς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους (Thuc. 2. 8).

*Make free with:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Make good* (*losses, etc.*): P. and V. ἀναλαμβάνειν, ἀκεῖσθαι, ἐξιᾶσθαι; see *retrieve.*

*Carry out* (*a promise, etc.*): see *accomplish.*

*Make light of:* see *disregard.*

*Make merry:* P. and V. εὐωχεῖσθαι, κωμάζειν.

*Make of understand, interpret:* P. ὑπολαμβάνειν (acc.), ἐκλαμβάνειν (acc.).

*Construct of:* P. and V. συντιθέναι ἐκ (gen.).

*Be made of, be constructed of:* P. συγκεῖσθαι ἐκ (gen.).

*Make out, pretend:* Ar. and P. προσποιεῖσθαι; see *understand, interpret, represent.*

*Make over, hand over:* P. and V. παραδιδόναι, ἐκδιδόναι.

*Make up, dress up,* v. trans.: P. and V. σκευάζειν, Ar. and P. ἐνσκευάζειν ; v. intrans.: Ar. and P. ἐνσκευάζεσθαι.

*Complete* (*a number, etc.*): P. and V. ἐκπληροῦν. P. ἀναπληροῦν.

*Trump up:* P. and V. πλάσσειν, (acc.), P. κατασκευάζειν (acc.), συσκευάζειν (acc.).

*Help to make up:* P. συγκατασκευάζειν (acc.).

*Constitute:* P. and V. εἶναι, καθεστηκέναι (perf. of καθιστάναι).

*Help in forming:* P. συγκατασκευάζειν.

*Make up* (*a quarrel.* *etc.*): P. and V. εὖ τιθέναι (or mid.), καλῶς τιθέναι (or mid.) P. λύεσθαι, κατατίθεσθαι, διαλύεσθαι, Ar. and P. καταλύεσθαι.

*Straightway a widespread rumour was bruited in our ears that you and your lord had made up your former quarrel:* V. διʼ ὤτων δʼ εὐθὺς ἦν πολὺς λόγος σὲ καὶ πόσιν σὸν νεῖκος ἐσπεῖσθαι τὸ πρίν (Eur., *Med.* 1139).

*Make it up, be reconciled:* P. and V. καταλλάσσεσθαι, διαλύεσθαι; see under *reconcile.*

*Make up for, make amends for:* P. and V. ἀκεῖσθαι (acc.) ἀναλαμβάνειν (acc.), ἰᾶσθαι (acc.), ἐξιᾶσθαι (acc.).

**Make** **subs.**

*Form:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό ; see *form.*

**Maker** **subs.**

P. and V. δημιουργός, ὁ, τέκτων, ὁ, P. ποιητής, ὁ.

**Makeshift** **subs.**

P. ἀναγκαία παρασκευή (Thuc. 6, 37).

**Makeshift** **adj.**

P. ἀναγκαῖος (Thuc. 5. 8).

**Making** **subs.**

*Manufacture:* P. ἐργασία, ἡ, ποίησις, ἡ, δημιουργία, ἡ.

*Organisation:* P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ.

*Beginning:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ.

*Be the making of,* met.: P. and V. κατορθοῦν.

**Malady** **subs.**

P. and V. νόσος, ἡ, νόσημα, τό, P. ἀσθένεια, ἡ, ἀρρωστία, ἡ, ἀρρώστημα, τό.

**Malcontent** **adj.**

*Disloyal:* P. and V. δύσνους, Ar. and P. κακόνους.

**Male** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄρσην.

*The nearest relations in the male line:* P. οἱ ἐγγυτάτω πρὸς ἀνδρών (Dem. 1084).

**Malediction** **subs.**

See *curse.*

**Malefactor** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. κακοῦργος, V. λεωργός (also Xen.).

**Malevolence** **subs.**

P. and V. φθόνοι, ὁ.

*Ill-will:* P. and V. δύσνοια, ἡ, δυσμένεια, ἡ, P. κακόνοια, ἡ. κακοήθεια, ἡ ; see *enmity.*

**Malevolent** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπίφθονος, φθονερός.

*Unfriendly:* P. and V. δύσνους, δυσμενής, Ar. and P. κακόνους, κακοήθης, V. δύσφρων, κακόφρων ; see also *hostile, malignant.*

*Bitter:* P. and V. πικρός.

**Malevolently** **adv.**

P. ἐπιφθόνως, φθονερῶς,

*Bitterly:* P. and V. πικρώς.

**Malformation** **subs.**

See *defect.*

**Malice** **subs.**

P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ.

*Ill-will:* P. and V. δύσνοια, ἡ, δυσμένεια, ἡ, P. κακόνοια, ἡ, κακοήθεια, ἡ.

*Bear malice, remember injuries:* Ar. and P. μνησικακεῖν.

*With malice prepence,* use P. and V. ἐκ προνοίας, P. ἐκ παρασκευῆς, ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς.

**Malicious** **adj.**

*Envious:* P. and V. φθονερός, ἐπίφθονος.

*Mischievous:* P. and V. κακοῦργος.

*Bitter:* P. and V. πικρός.

*Malevolent:* P. and V. δύσνους, δυσμενής, Ar. and P. κακόνους, κακοήθης, V. δύσφρων, κακόφρων.

*Of an accusation:* P. συκοφαντικός.

*A malicious accuser,* subs.: Ar. and P. συκοφάντης, ὁ.

*Malicious accusation:* Ar. and P. συκοφαντία, ἡ, P. συκοφάντημα, τό.

**Maliciously** **adv.**

*Enviously:* P. φθονερῶς, ἐπιφθόνως.

*Mischievously:* P. κακούργως.

*Bitterly:* P. and V. πικρῶς.

*Accuse maliciously,* v. trans.: Ar. and P. συκοφαντεῖν.

**Malign adj. P. and V. κακοῦργος** νοσώδης, ἀσύμφορος, V. λυμαντήριος ; *harmful.*

**Malign** **v. trans.**

P. and V. διαβάλλειν, Ar. and P. συκοφαντεῖν, P. διασύρειν, βασκαίνειν.

**Malignant** **adj.**

P. and V. πικρός δυσχερής, V. κακόφρων, δύσφρων, ἔγκοτος, Ar. and P. χαλεπός, Ar. and V. παλίγκοτος.

*Of a disease:* use P. and V. ἀνήκεστος ; see *incurable.*

**Malignantly** **adv.**

P. and V. πικρῶς, Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς.

**Malignity** **subs.**

P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.

*Spite:* P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ ; see *malice.*

**Mallet** **subs.**

Use *hammer.*

**Mallow** **subs.**

Ar. μαλάχη, ἡ.

**Malpractice** **subs.**

P. κακουργία, ἡ.

**Maltreat** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κακῶς ποιεῖν, κακῶς δρᾶν, αἰκίζεσθαι, ὑβρίζειν, λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.), λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.), κακουργεῖν. κακοῦν, P. παρανομεῖν εἰς (acc.).

**Maltreatment** **subs.**

P. and V. αἰκία, ἡ, ὕβρις, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό, λύμη, ἡ (Plat.), λώβη, ἡ (Plat.), P. αἰκισμός, ὁ.

**Malversation** **subs.**

See *peculation.*

*Malpractices:* P. κακουργία, ἡ.

**Mammon** **subs.**

Use P. and V. Πλοῦτος, ὁ.

**Man** **subs.**

*As opposed to woman:* P. and V. ἀνήρ, ὁ, Ar. and V. φώς, ὁ.

*Of a man,* adj.: P. and V. ἀνδρεῖος, Ar. and P. ἀνδρικός.

*Become a man,* v.: see *come to manhood,* under *manhood.*

*In man's voice:* use adv., Ar. ἀνδριστί.

*Fight man to man, v:* P. and V. μονομαχεῖν.

*Human being:* P. and V. ἄνθρωπος, ὁ.

*Men, human beings:* P. and V. ἄνθρωποι, οἱ, Ar. and V. βροτοί, οἱ, θνητοί, οἱ.

*Of men,* adj.: P. and V. ἀνθρώπειος ; see *human.*

*A man* (*indef.*): P. and V. τις.

*Like a man:* see *manfully.*

*Man by man:* P. καθʼ ἕνα.

*Play the man,* v.:P. ἀνδραγαθίζεσθαι, ἀνδρίζεσθαι (Plat.).

*Men's quarters in a house:* P. and V. ἀνδρών, ὁ (Xen.), P. ἀνδρωνῖτις, ἡ.

*Empty of men,* adj.: V. ἄνανδρος, κένανδρος.

*Lack of men,* subs.: V. κενανδρία, ἡ, P. ὀλιγανθρωπία, ἡ.

*Love of men:* V. φιλανδρία, ἡ (Eur., *And.* 229).

*Men at arms:* P. and V. ὁπλῖται, οἱ.

**Man** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πληροῦν.

*Man fully:* P. συμπληροῦν.

*Man against* (*an enemy*): P. ἀντιπληροῦν (absol.).

*Man in addition:* P. προσπληροῦν.

*Fully-manned,* adj.: P. and V. πλήρης.

**Manacle** **subs.**

P. and V. δεσμός, ὁ, πέδη, ἡ ; see *chain.*

**Manage** **v. trans.**

*Regulate:* P. and V. οἰκεῖν, νέμειν (Thuc. 8, 70), κυβερνᾶν, Ar. and P. μεταχειρίζεσθαι, ταμιεύειν, διοικεῖν, ἐπιτροπεύειν, P. διαχειρίζειν, V. νωμᾶν, πορσύνειν, ἀμφέπειν.

*Settle satisfactorily:* P. and V. εὖ τιθέναι (or mid.), καλῶς τιθέναι (or mid.).

*Manage a household:* P. οἰκονομεῖν οἰκίαν.

*Control:* P. and V. ἄρχειν (gen. V. also dat.), κρατεῖν (gen. V. also dat.).

*Have the care of:* P. and V. ἐπιστατεῖν (dat. or gen.), Ar. and P. ἐπιμέλεσθαι (gen.).

*Bring it about that:* P. and V. πράσσειν ὅπως (*fut.* *indic.* or aor. *subj.*).

*You have but to speak, we will manage the rest for you:* V. λέγοις ἄν· ἡμεῖς τἄλλα προξενήσομεν (Eur., *Ion,* 335).

*Manage* (*to do a thing*): use *be able.*

**Manageable** **adj.**

*Easy to deal with:* P. εὐμεταχείριστος.

*Docile:* P. εὐάγωγος, εὐμαθής, εὐήνιος, V. εὔαρκτος, εὐπιθής, φιλήνιος.

**Management** **subs.**

P. διοίκησις, ἡ, διαχείρισις, ἡ.

*Skill:* P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ.

*Management of a household:* P. οἰκονομία, ἡ.

**Manager** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐπιμελητής, ὁ.

*Steward:* P. and V. ταμίας, ὁ.

*Manager of the festivals, theatre, etc.*: P. ἀρχιτέκτων, ὁ.

**Mandate** **subs.**

See *command.*

**Mandrake** **subs.**

P. μανδραγόρας, ὁ.

**Mane** **subs.**

P. and V. χαίτη, ἡ (Xen. also Ar.), V. αὐχένων φόβη, ἡ (Eur., *Alc.* 429), or φόβη, ἡ alone.

*His mane close cropped in dishonour:* V. κουραῖς ἀτίμως διατετιλμένης φόβης (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Manful** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀνδρικός ; see *brave.*

**Manfully** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ἀνδρικῶς ; see *bravely.*

**Manfulness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνδρεία, ἡ ; see *bravery.*

**Mange** **subs.**

P. ψώρα, ἡ (Plat.).

**Manger** **subs.**

P. and V. φάτνη, ἡ ; see *stable.*

**Mangle** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σπαράσσειν (Plat.), V. σπᾶν, κνάπτειν, ἀρταμεῖν, διαρταμεῖν, Ar. and V. διασπᾶσθαι, διασπαράσσειν, καταξαίνειν.

*Tear in pieces:* V. διαφέρειν, Ar. and V. διαφορεῖν.

*Outrage:* P. and V. λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.), αἰκίζεσθαι, λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.).

Met., *mangle a speech in reciting it:* P. λυμαίνεσθαι (Dem. 315).

**Mangled** **adj.**

V. διασπάρακτος ; see *torn,* under *tear.*

*Mangled by dogs:* V. κυνοσπάρακτος.

*Mangled remains:* V. σπαράγματα, τά.

**Mangling** **subs.**

V. σπαραγμός, ὁ, σπάραγμα, τό.

**Mangy** **adj.**

P. ψωραλέος (Xen.).

*Be mangy,* v.; P. ψωρᾶν (Plat.).

**Manhood** **subs.**

P. and V. ἥβη, ἡ, ὥρα, ἡ, ἀκμή, ἡ, Ar. and P., ἡλικία, ἡ.

*Bravery:* see *bravery.*

*A youth arrived at manhood:* P. ἔφηβος, ὁ (Dem. 438).

*Not yet come to manhood,* adj.: P. ἄνηβος.

*Come to manhood,* v.; P. and V. ἀνδροῦσθαι, P. τελεοῦσθαι, Ar. and V. ἐξανδροῦσθαι, V. ἀπανδροῦσθαι.

*Have reached manhood:* P. and V. ἡβᾶν, ἐφηβᾶν (Xen.).

*Concretely, band of youths:* P. ἡλικία, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἥβη, ἡ.

**Mania** **subs.**

See *madness.*

*Impulse:* P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ.

**Maniac** **subs.**

Use adj., *mad.*

**Maniacal** **adj.**

See *mad.*

**Manifest** **adj.**

P. and V. δῆλος, ἔνδηλος, σαφής, ἐναργής, λαμπρός, φανερός, διαφανής, ἐκφανής, ἐμφανής, περιφανής, Ar. and P. εὔδηλος, κατάδηλος, P. ἐπιφανής, καταφανής, V. σαφηνής, Ar. ἐπίδηλος.

*Manifest beforehand:* P. πρόδηλος.

**Manifest** **v. trans.**

*Give proof of:* P. and V. ἐνδείκνυσθαι, παρέχειν (or mid.), προτίθεσθαι, V. τίθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπιδείκνυσθαι.

**Manifestation** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐπίδειξις, ἡ, P. ἀπόδειξις, ἡ.

*Evidence, proof:* P. and V. σημεῖον, τό, τεκμήριον, τό, δεῖγμα, τό, V. τέκμαρ, τό, P. ἔνδειγμα, τό.

*This manifestation of anger against me on your part has occured as I expected:* P. προσδεχομένῳ μοι τὰ τῆς ὀργῆς ὑμῶν εἰς ἐμὲ γεγένηται (Thuc. 2, 60).

**Manifestly** **adv.**

P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφανῶς, δηλάδη, λαμπρῶς, περιφανῶς. P. ἐπιφανῶς, διαφανῶς, Ar. and P. καταφανῶς, φανερῶς, V. σαφηνῶς, Ar. ἐπιδήλως.

**Manifesto** **subs.**

*Proclamation:* P. and V. κήρυγμα, τό.

**Manifold** **adj.**

P. and V. παντοῖος, ποικίλος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.

**Manikin** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνθρώπιον, τό (Eur., *Cycl.* 185), ἀνθρωπίσκος, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.* *3l6*).

**Manipulate** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Tamper with:* P. παρασκευάζειν ; see *tamper with.*

**Manipulation** **subs.**

Use *employment,* P. and V. χρεία, ἡ.

*Intrigue:* P. παρασκευή, ἡ, κατασκεύασμα, τὁ.

**Mankind** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ἄνθρωποι, οἱ, Ar. and V. βροτοί, οἱ, θνητοί, οἱ.

**Manlike** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀνδρικός ; adv., Ar. and P. ἀνδρικῶς.

**Manliness** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνδρεία, ἡ ; see *bravery.*

**Manly** **adj.**

*Of man:* P. and V. ἀνδρεῖος, Ar. and P. ἀνδρικός.

**Manner** **subs.**

*Way:* P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, ὁδός, ἡ, ἰδέα, ἡ, V. ῥυθμός, ὁ.

*Shape, style:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, σχέσις, ἡ, εἶδος, τό, ἰδέα, ἡ.

*Manner of dress:* P. and V. σκευή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.); see *dress.*

*Manner of life:* P. and V. δίαιτα, ἡ.

*In what manner?* P. and V. πῶς; τινὶ τρόπῳ; τινὰ τρόπον; ποίῳ τρόπῳ; see *how?*

*In the manner of:* P. and V. δίκην (gen.), P. ἐν τρόπῳ (gen.), V. ἐν τρόποις (gen.), τρόπον (gen.); see *like.*

**Mannerly** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀστεῖος, χαρίεις.

**Manners** **subs.**

P. and V. τρόποι, οἱ.

*Customs:* P. and V. νόμιμα, τά ; see *custom.*

**Manning** **subs.**

*Manning of ships:* P. πλήρωσις, ἡ.

**Manœuvre** **subs.**

*Scheme, plot:* P. ἐπιβουλή, ἡ, P. and V. μηχάνημα, τό, V. τέχνη, ἡ, τέχνημα, τό.

*Wise devise:* P. and V. σόφισμα, τό.

*Practice:* P. ἄσκησις, ἡ.

*Review* (*of troops*): P. ἐξέτασις, ἡ.

*Practice manœuvres* (*with ships*): P. ἀναπειρᾶσθαι (absol.) (Thuc. 7, 12).

(*They thought*) *the Athenians would have no opportunity in the narrow space either of sailing round them or breaking their line, the part of their manœuvres on which they most relied:* P. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις οὐκ ἔσεσθαι σφῶν ἐν στενοχωρίᾳ οὔτε περίπλουν οὔτε διέκπλουν ᾧπερ τῆς τέχνης μάλιστα ἐπίστευον (Thuc. 7, 36).

*Counter manœuvre:* P. ἀντιτέχνησις, ἡ.

**Manœuvre** **v. trans.**

*Handle, control:* P. and V. κυβερνᾶν.

V. intrans. P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, τεχνᾶσθαι; see *contrive.*

*A large number of hoplites on both sides were manœuvring in a small space:* P. ὁπλῖται ἀμφοτέρων οὐκ ὀλίγοι ἐν στενοχωρίᾳ ἀνεστρέφοντο (Thuc. 7, 44).

**Manservant** **subs.**

Use *servant.*

**Mansion** **subs.**

Use *house.*

**Mantle** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἱμάτιον, τό, χλανίς, ἡ, χλαμύς, ἡ (Xen.), Ar. and V. χλανίδιον, τό, χλαῖνα, ἡ, φᾶρος, τό, φάρος, τό, V. εἷμα, τό.

*Coarse cloak:* Ar. and P. τρίβων, ὁ, τριβώνιον, τό.

*Wearing a mantle:* use Ar. and P. ἀμπεχόμενος.

**Mantling** **adj.**

*Frothy:* P. and V. ἀφρώδης (Plat.).

*The mantling juice of the grape:* V. βότρυος γάνος τό (Eur., *Bacch.* 261).

*Mantling wine:* V. οἰνωπὸς ἄχνη, ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 115).

**Manual** **adj.**

Ar. and P. χειροτεχνικός ; see *mechanic.*

*Manual labour,* subs.: Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, P. χειροτεχνία.

**Manufactory** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐργαστήριον, τό.

**Manufacture** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι; see *make.*

*Trump up:* P. and V. πλάσσειν, P. συμπλάσσειν, κατασκευάζειν.

*Manufactured, not genuine:* P. μεμηχανημένος ; see *sham.*

**Manufacture** **subs.**

P. ἐργασία, ἡ, ποίησις, ἡ.

*Construction:* P. δημιουργία, ἡ (Plat.).

**Manumission** **subs.**

P. ἀπελευθέρωσις, ἡ.

**Manumit** **v. trans.**

P. ἀπελευθεροῦν, ἀφιέναι (Dem. 1309).

**Manure** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κόπρος, ἡ.

**Manuscript** **subs.**

Use P. and V. γράμματα, τά.

**Many** **adj.**

P. and V. πολύς, Ar. and P. συχνός.

*Frequent:* P. and V. πυκνός.

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος ; see *abundant.*

*Very many:* P. παμπληθής, Ar. and P. πάμπολυς, P. and V. ὑπέρπολυς.

*Countless:* P. and V. ἀναρίθμητος, V. ἀνάριθμος, ἀνήριθμος, μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.).

*How many,* interrog.: P. and V. πόσοι ; indirect: P. and V. ὅποσοι.

*So many:* P. and V. τοσοῦτοι, τοσοῖδε, V. τόσοι (rare P.).

*As many as:* P. and V. ὅσοι.

*Equal in numbers to:* P. ἰσοπληθής (dat.), ἰσάριθμος (dat.).

*In many ways:* P. and V. πολλαχῆ, πολλαχοῦ.

*In many places:* P. and V. πολλαχοῦ.

*From many places:* P. πολλαχόθεν.

*To many places:* P. πολλαχόσε.

*On many grounds (reasons):* P. πολλαχόθεν.

*Many times:* P. and V. πολλάκις, θαμά, P. συχνόν, Ar. and V. πολλά; see *often.*

*Twice as many:* V. δὶς τόσοι, P. δὶς τοσοῦτοι.

*Many times as great:* P. πολλαπλάσιος.

*Many times as great as:* P. πολλαπλάσιος (gen.).

**Many-sided** **adj.**

Met., P. and V. ποικίλος ; see *versatile.*

**Map** **subs.**

Ar. γῆς περίοδος, ἡ, P. πίναξ, ὁ (Hdt. 5, 49).

*Boundaries:* P. and V. ὅροι, οἱ; see *boundary.*

**Maple** **subs.**

P. σφένδαμνος, ἡ.

*Tough as mafle,* met.: Ar. σφενδάμνινος (*Ach.* 181).

**Map out** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὁρίζειν, διορίζειν.

**Mar** **v. trans.**

*Spoil:* P. and V. διαφθείρειν, λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or *dat* ); see also *injure.*

*Disgrace:* P. and V. αἰσχύνειν, καταισχύνειν.

*Defile:* P. and V. μιαίνειν, V. κηλιδοῦν, χραίνειν, χρώζειν, P. καταρρυπαίνειν.

*You ought not to mar your reputation:* P. χρεὼν . . . τὴν ἀξίωσιν μὴ ἀφανίζειν (Thuc. 2, 61).

**Marauder** **subs.**

P. and V. λῃστής, ὁ.

*Be a marauder,* v.; P. ληστεύειν.

**Marauding** **subs.**

P. λῃστεία, ἡ.

**Marauding** **adj.**

P. λῃστικός.

**Marble** **subs.**

Use P. πάριος λίθος, ὁ (Hdt.), μάρμορος, ὁ (late).

*Of marble,* adj.: P. μαρμάρινος (late).

**March** **subs.**

P. and V. πορεία, ἡ, ὁδός, ἡ.

*Be on the march:* P. ἐν ὁδῷ εἶναι.

*March out:* P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ.

*Rythm* (*in poetry*): P. ἀγωγή, ἡ (Plat. *Rep.* 400C).

*A tune to march to:* P. ἐμβατήριον, τό (late).

*The month:* P. Ἐλαφηβολιών, ὁ.

**March** **v. trans.**

*Set a force in motion:* P. and V. ἐλαύνειν, πορεύειν (Thuc. 4, 132).

V. intrans. P. and V. πορεύεσθαι, ἰέναι.

*March out:* P. and V. ἐξιέναι.

*Take the field:* P. and V. στρατεύειν (or mid.), ἐπιστρατεύειν (or mid.), P. ἐκστρατεύειν (or mid.); see *campaign.*

**Marches** **subs.**

*Borders:* P. and V. ὅρια, τά, P. μεθόρια, τά (Xen.).

*On* or *of the marches,* adj.: P. μεθόριος.

**Mare** **subs.**

P. and V. ἵππος, ἡ, P. θήλεια ἵππος, ἡ (Plat.).

**Marge** **subs.**

See *margin.*

**Margin** **subs.**

*Edge:* P. χεῖλος, τό; see *edge.*

*Border line:* P. and V. ὅρος, ὁ, P. μεθόρια, τά (Xen.).

Met., *surplus:* Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ.

*Difference:* P. and V. διάφορον, τό.

**Marine** **adj.**

P. and V. θαλάσσιος (Plat.), Ar. and P. πόντιος, ἐνάλιος.

*Near the sea,* adj.: P. παραθαλάσσιος, ἐπιθαλάσσιος, ἐπιθαλασσίδιος. P. and V. παράλιος, πάραλος, ἀκταῖος (Thuc.), V. ἐπάκτιος, παράκτιος.

**Marine** **subs.**

*A soldier serving on board ship:* P. ἐπιβάτης, ὁ.

*Serve as a marine,* v.: P. ἐπιβατεύειν.

**Mariner** **subs.**

See *sailor.*

**Maritime** **adj.**

*On the sea:* P. παραθαλάσσιος, ἐπιθαλάσσιος, ἐπιθαλασσίδιος, P. and V. πάραλος, παράλιος, ἀκταῖος (Thuc.), V. ἐπάκτιος, παράκτιος.

*Maritime empire:* P. τὸ τῆς θαλάσσης κράτος.

*Nautical:* P. and V. ναυτικός.

*An agricultural, not a maritime people:* P. ἄνδρες γεωργοὶ καὶ οὐ θαλάσσιοι (Thuc., 1, 142).

**Marjoram** **subs.**

Ar. ὀρίγανος, ἡ.

**Mark** **subs.**

*Impression:* P. and V. χαρακτήρ, ὁ, τύπος, ὁ, V. χάραγμα, τό.

*Mark on the body:* P. and V. χαρακτήρ, ὁ (Eur., *El.* 572).

*Marks of blows:* P. ἴχνη πληγῶν (Plat., *Gorg.* 524C).

*Brand:* P. ἔγκαυμα, τό.

*Scar:* P. and V. οὐλή, ἡ, V. σήμαντρον, τό:see also *wound.*

*The attack that the disease made on the* (*sufferers*) *extremities left its mark:* P. τῶν ἀκρωτηρίων ἀντίληψις αὐτοῦ (τοῦ κακοῦ) ἐπεσημαίνεν (Thuc. 2, 49).

*Object at which one aims:* P. and V. σκοπός, ὁ.

*Beside the mark:* P. ἔξω τοῦ πράγματος, Ar. and P. ἔξω τοῦ λόγου.

*To the mark:* P. πρὸς λόγον.

*There is a difference between speaking much and speaking to the mark:* V. χωρὶς τό τʼ εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ τὰ καίρια (*Soph , O.*

*C.* 808).

*A man of mark:* use adj., P. εὐδόκιμος, ἀξιόλογος ; see *famous.*

*Make one's mark:* Ar. and P. εὐδοκιμεῖν.

*Be wide of the mark:* see *err.*

**Mark** **v. trans.**

*Brand:* Ar. and P. στίζειν.

*Scratch:* V. χαράσσειν.

*Marked, scarred:* V. ἐσφραγισμένος (perf. part. of σφραγίζειν).

*Set a mark on:* P. and V. ἐπισημαίνειν (τινί), P. ἐνσημαίνεσθαι (τινί τι); see *stam*p.

*Wound:* P. and V. τραυματίζειν, τιτρώσκειν.

*Notice:* P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρός (dat. or acc.), ἐπισκοπεῖν, ἐννοεῖν (or mid.), νοεῖν (or mid.), Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν (dat.). Absol.. P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι; see *notice.*

*He found himself marked down for slaughter:* P. αὑτὸν ηὗρεν ἐγγεγραμμένον κτείνειν (Thuc. 1, 132).

*Mark off, appoint:* P. ἀποδεικνύναι.

*Mark out* (*by boundaries*): P. and V. ὁρίζειν (or mid.).

**Market** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. ἀγοράζειν.

**Market** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀγορά, ἡ.

*Market overseers:* Ar. and P. ἀγορανόμοι, οἱ.

*There is no market for our manufactures:* P. τῶν ἔργων ἀπρασία ἐστί (Dem. 820).

*Market dues:* P. τέλη ἀγορανομικά, τά.

*Market place:* P. and V. ἀγορά, ἡ.

**Marketable** **adj.**

P. and V. ὠνητός.

**Marksman** **subs.**

*A good marksman:* use adj., P. and V. εὔστοχος (Plat.).

**Marksmanship** **subs.**

*Archery: P,* ἡ τοξική (Plat.).

**Maroon** **v. trans.**

V. ἐκβάλλειν, προβάλλεσθαι, ἐκτιθέναι, προτιθέναι.

**Marriage** **subs.**

P. and V. γάμος, ὁ, P. τὰ γαμικά, V. νυμφεῖα, τά, νύμφευμα, τό, εὐνήματα, τά, Ar. and V. ὑμέναιος, ὁ, or use V. λέχος, τό, or pl., λέκτρον, τό, or pl., εὐνή, ἡ, or pl.; see also *alliance.*

*Of marriage,* adj.: P. and V. νυμφικός (Plat.), Ar. and P. γαμικός, Ar. and V. γαμήλιος, V. νυμφευτήριος, Ar. νυμφίδιος.

**Marrigeable** **adj.**

P. ἐπίγαμος, P. and V. ὡραῖος, V. ὡραῖος γάμων.

*Marriageable age,* subs.: Ar. and P., ἡλικία, ἡ.

**Marriage bed** **subs.**

Ar. and V. λέχος, τό, or pl., V. λέκτρον, τό. or pl., εὐνή, ἡ, or pl., P. and V. κοίτη, ἡ (Plat.).

**Marriage chamber** **subs.**

V. θάλαμος, ὁ, νυμφεῖον, τό, εὐνατήριον, τό.

**Marriage feast** **subs.**

P. and V. γάμος, ὁ, or pl., P. γαμηλία, ἡ.

*Give a marriage feast,* v.: P. and V. ἑστιᾶν γάμους (*Isae.*); see *feast.*

**Marriage gifts** **subs.**

V. ἕδνα, τά (Eur., *And.* 2 and 153), φερναί, αἱ (Eur., *Med.* 956).

*Dowry:* see *dowry.*

*Give in marriage,* v.: P. and V. ἐκδιδόναι (or mid.), V. νυμφεύειν ; see *betroth.*

*Take in marriage* (with man as subject); P. λαμβάνειν (acc.) (Dem. 1311).

*Unite in marriage:* see under *marry.*

*They refused the landowners all rights, nor were any of the popular party any longer to give in marriage* or *contract alliances from among them or into their families:* P. τοῖς γεωμόροις μετεδίδοσαν οὔτε ἄλλου οὐδένος, οὔτε ἐκδοῦναι οὐδʼ ἀγαγέσθαι παρʼ ἐκείνων — οὐδ εἰς ἐκείνους οὐδένι ἔτι τοῦ δήμου ἐξῆν (Thuc. 8, 21).

**Marriage song** **subs.**

Ar. and V. ὑμέναιος, ὁ, Ar. γαμήλιος παιάν, ὁ.

**Marring** **subs.**

P. and V. διαφθορά, ἡ ; see *rain.*

**Marrow** **subs.**

P. and V. μυελός, ὁ.

**Marry** **interj.**

Use Ar. and P. νὴ Δία, νὴ τοὺς θεούς.

**Marry** **v. trans.**

Of the man: P. and V. γαμεῖν, ἄγεσθαι, Ar. and V. μίγνυσθαι (dat.), V. νυμφεύειν (dat.) (rare P.).

*Marry* (*as second husband or* *wife*): P. and V. ἐπιγαμεῖν (acc.).

Of the woman: P. and V. γαμεῖσθαι (dat.), V. νυμφεύειν (or pass.) (dat.).

*Take in marriage:* P. λαμβάνειν (acc.).

*Unite in marriage:* P. and V. συζευγνύναι (Xen.). V. ζευγνύναι, νυμφεύειν, παραζευγνύναι; see also *betroth.*

**Marsh** **subs.**

P. and V. λίμνη, ἡ, P. ἕλος, τό, Ar. and P. τέλμα, τό.

*Of a marsh,* adj.: P. and V. ἕλειος, Ar. λιμναῖος.

**Marshal** **subs.**

*General:* P. and V. στρατηγός, ὁ.

*Superintendent:* Ar. and P. ἐπιμελητής, ὁ, P. and V. ἐπιστάτης, ὁ.

**Marshal** **v. trans.**

*Draw up in order:* P. and V. τάσσειν, συντάσσειν, κοσμεῖν, καθιστάναι, Ar. and P. διατάσσειν, παρατάσσειν, V. ταγεύεσθαι, P. διακοσμεῖν ; see *arrange.*

*Conduct:* P. and V. ἄγειν, ἡγεῖσθαι (dat.).

**Marshalling** **subs.**

P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ.

*Drawing up in order:* P. παράταξις, ἡ.

**Marshy** **adj.**

P. ἑλώδης, λιμνώδης.

**Mart** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀγορά, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἐμπόριον, τό.

**Martial** **adj.**

*Connected with war:* P. πολεμικός, Ar. and P. πολεμιστήριος, V. ἀρείφατος, P. and V. πολέμιος.

*Warlike:* P. and V. μάχιμος (Soph., *Frag.*) P. πολεμικός, φιλοπόλεμος, Ar. and V. ἄλκιμος (rare P.).

**Martyr** **subs.**

*Be a martyr, be wronged:* P. and V. ἀδικεῖσθαι.

*Be a martyr to, die for:* V. προθνήσκειν (gen.), ὑπερθνήσκειν (gen.), P. ὑπεραποθνήσκειν ὑπέρ (gen.), προαποθνήσκειν ὑπέρ (gen.).

Met., *be a martyr to* (*a disease*): P. and V. κάμνειν (acc.); see *suffer from.*

**Martyrdom** **subs.**

*Death:* P. and V. θάνατος, ὁ ; see *death.*

**Marvel** **subs.**

P. and V. θαῦμα, τό, ἔκπληξις, ἡ, θάμβος, τό (rare P. but used in Thuc. and Plat.).

*An object of wonder:* P. and V. θαῦμα, τό.

*Patent:* P. and V. τέρας, τό (Plat.).

**Marvel** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. θαυμάζειν, ἀποθαυμάζειν, ἐκπλήσσεσθαι, V. θαμβεῖν.

*Marvel at:* P. and V. θαυμάζειν (acc.) ἀποθαυμάζειν (acc.), ἐκπλήσσεσθαι (dat.).

**Marvellous** **adj.**

P. and V. θαυμαστός, δεινός, ἀμήχανος, Ar. and P. θαυμάσιος, ὑπερφυής, V. ἔκπαγλος.

*New:* καινός, νέος, V. νεόκοτος, Ar. and V. νεοχμός.

**Marvellously** **adv.**

P. and V. δεινῶς, θαυμαστά, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, θαυμασίως, P. θαυμαστῶς, ἀμηχάνως.

**Masculine** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄρσην.

*Looking like a man:* P. ἀρσενωπός.

*Grammatically:* Ar. ἄρσην.

**Mash** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μάσσειν (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Mask** **subs.**

P. πρόσωπον, τό, Ar. κεφαλὴ περίθετος, ἡ (*Thesm.* 258).

*Met, cloak, pretence:* P. and V. πρόσχημα, τό ; see *pretence.*

**Mask** **v. trans.**

see *hide.*

**Mason** **subs.**

P. λιθολόγος, ὁ, Ar. and P. λιθουργός, ὁ.

*Mason's shop:* P. λιθουργεῖον, τό.

*Mason's tools:* P. σιδήρια λιθουργά, τά (Thuc. 4, 4).

**Masonry** **subs.**

*Stones:* P. and V. λίθοι, οἱ.

*Walls:* P. and V. τείχη, τά ; see *wall.*

**Mass** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ.

*Lump* (*of metal*): V. μύδρος, ὁ.

*Heap:* Ar. and P. σωρός, ὁ (Xen.), Ar. and V. θωμός, ὁ, V. θίς, ὁ, or ἡ.

*Abundance:* P. and V. πλῆθος, τό, Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ, P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, εὐπορία, ἡ, V. βάρος, τό.

*Press, crowd:* P. and V. στῖφος, τό.

*In a mass, in a body:* use adj., P. and V. ἁθρόος.

*The masses:* P. and V. οἱ πολλοί, τό πλῆθος.

**Mass** **v. trans.**

*Collect:* P. and V. συλλέγειν, ἀθροίζειν ; see *collect.*

*Be massed together* (*of troops*): P. συστρέφεσθαι.

**Massacre** **subs.**

P. and V. σφαγή, ἡ, φόνος, ὁ, Ar. and V. φοναί, αἱ.

**Massacre** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φονεύειν, σφάζειν, V. κατασφάζειν, καταφονεύειν ; see *kill.*

**Massive** **adj.**

*Heavy:* P. and V. βαρύς.

*Solid:* P. and V. στερεός ; see *bulky.*

**Massiveness** **subs.**

*Heaviness:* P. βαρύτης, ἡ.

*Solidity:* P. στερεότης, ἡ ; see *bulk.*

**Massy** **adj.**

See *massive.*

**Mast** **subs.**

P. and V. ἱστός, ὁ.

**Master** **subs.**

P. and V. δεσπότης, ὁ.

*Lord:* P. and V. δυνάστης, ὁ, Ar. and V. ἄναξ, ὁ, V. ἀνάκτωρ, ὁ ; see *lord.*

*Oh, kind master:* V. ὦ δεσποτίσκε (Eur., *Cycl.* 267).

*Teacher:* P. and V. διδάσκαλος, ὁ, P. παιδευτής, ὁ.

*Master of:* use adj., P. and V. ἐγκρατής (gen.), κύριος (gen.), ἐπήβολος (gen.) (Plat. but rare P.).

*Controlling:* P. and V. κρείσσων (gen.).

*Be master of,* v.: P. and V. κρατεῖν (gen.).

*That he might not make himself master of Thrace:* P. ἵνα . . . μὴ . . . κύριος τῆς Θρᾴκης κατασταίη (Dem. 234).

*When Brasidas made himself master of the heights:* P. Βρασίδας ὡς ἀντελάβετο τῶν μετεώρων (Thuc. 4. 128).

*Master of, skilled in.* Met.: use adj., P. and V. ἔμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.); see *skilled.*

*A past master in:* use adj., P. and V. ἄκρος (gen. or acc.).

*Master of the horse* (*magister equitum*): P. ἵππαρχος, ὁ (late).

**Master** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κρατεῖν (gen.), χειροῦσθαι, δεσπόζειν (gen.) (Plat.).

*Conquer:* P. and V. νικᾶν, κρατεῖν (acc. or gen.), Ar. and P. ἐπικρατεῖν (gen.).

*Subdue:* P. and V. καταστρέφεσθαι.

Met., *learn:* P. and V. μανθάνειν ; see *learn.*

**Masterful** **adj.**

P. and V. τυραννικός, P. δεσποτικός, V. τύραννος.

**Masterfully** **adv.**

P. τυραννικῶς, δεσποτικῶς.

**Masterly** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ἄκρος ; see also *wise.*

**Masterpiece** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ἀγώνισμα, τό.

**Mastery** **subs.**

*Rule:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, κράτος, τό.

*Victory:* P. and V. νίκη, ἡ, κράτος, τό.

*Mastery over:* P. ἐγκράτεια, ἡ (gen.), P. and V. κράτος, τό (gen.).

*Have the mastery over,* v.; P. and V. κρατεῖν (gen.).

**Mast-head** **subs.**

V. καρχήσια, τά (Eur., *Hec.* 1261).

**Masticate** **v. trans.**

*Chew:* Ar. and P. τρώγειν, Ar. μασᾶσθαι, κατατρώγειν.

**Mastiff** **subs.**

Use P. and V. κύων, ὁ ; see *dog.*

**Mat** **subs.**

Ar. φορμός, ὁ, ψίαθος, ἡ.

**Mat** **v. trans.**

*Mix up:* P. and V. φύρειν.

*Be matted together:* P. συμπιλεῖσθαι.

*Matted with:* use P. and V. συμπεφυρμένος (dat.) (Plat.), πεφυρμένος (dat.) (Xen.), V. ἀναπεφυρμένος (dat.).

*Matted hair:* V. αὐχμώδης κόμη, ἡ.

**Match** **subs.**

*A match for:* use adj., P. ἀντίπαλος (dat.), ἐνάμιλλος (dat.).

*In fighting:* also use P. ἀξιόμαχος (dat.).

*Lightly armed I would be a match for you in full panoply:* V. κἂν ψιλὸς ἀρκέσαιμι σοί γʼ ὡπλισμένῳ (Soph., *Aj.* 1123).

*Unaided we are a match for our enemies:* P. αὑτοὶ ἀρκοῦμεν πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους (Thuc. 6, 84).

*Contest:* P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ, ἅμιλλα, ἡ, V. πάλαισμα, τό, ἆθλος, ὁ ; see *contest.*

*Union by marriage:* P. and V. κῆδος, τό, κήδευμα, τό, κηδεία, ἡ.

**Match** **v. trans.**

*Equal:* P. and V. ἰσοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξισοῦσθαι (dat.), P. ἰσάζεσθαι (dat.).

*Be like:* P. and V. ὁμοιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξομοιοῦσθαι (dat.).

*Engage, bring into conflict:* P. and V. ἀντιτάσσειν, P. συμβάλλειν, V. συνάγειν, συνάπτειν, συμφέρειν, Ar. and V. ἀντιτιθέναι.

*Be matched against:* P. and V. ἀντιτάσσεσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.).

*Well matched,* adj.: P. and V. ἰσόρροπος.

*He who has come to match her powers:* V. ὃς δʼ ἦλθεν ἐπὶ τἀντίπαλον (Eur., *Bacch.* 278).

*Set one thing against another* (*as equivalent*): P. and V. ἀντιτιθέναι (τί τινος).

Absol., *tally:* P. and V. συμβαίνειν, συντρέχειν, συμπίπτειν, V. συμβάλλεσθαι, συμπίτνειν, συγκόλλως ἔχειν.

**Matchless** **adj.**

*Choice:* P. and V. ἐξαίρετος, ἔκκριτος.

*Preeminent:* P. and V. ἐκπρεπής, V. ἔξοχος.

*Consummate:* P. and V. ἄκρος.

**Matchlessly** **adv.**

V. ἐξόχως, P. διαφερόντως.

**Match-maker** **subs.**

P. and V. προμνήστρια, ἡ (Plat.).

*Be a matchmaker,* v.: P. προμνᾶσθαι (Plat.).

**Mate** **subs.**

*Consort:* P. and V. σύννομος, ὁ, or ἡ.

*Fellow:* P. and V. κοινωνός, ὁ, or ἡ, σύννομος, ὁ, or ἡ, συνεργός, ὁ, or ἡ, σύντροφος, ὁ, or ἡ, Ar. and V. σύζυγος, ὁ, or ἡ.

**Mate** **v. trans.**

*Unite in marriage:* P. and V. συζευγνύναι (Xen.), συνοικίζειν (Plat.), V. ζευγνύναι, νυμφεύειν, παραζευγνύναι; see also *betroth.*

*Marry,* of the man: P. and V. γαμεῖν ; of the woman: P. and V. γαμεῖσθαι (dat.); see *marry.*

*Mate* (of animals); P. and V. συμμίγνυσθαι, συνέρχεσθαι.

*Mate with:* P. and V. συμμίγνυσθαι (dat.), V. συγκοιμᾶσθαι (dat.).

*Ill-mated* (of a man), adj.: V. δύσδαμαρ.

**Material** **subs.**

*Composition:* P. σύστασις, ἡ ; see *composition.*

*Cloth:* P. and V. ὕφασμα, τό.

*Both embroidered and plain materials:* P. ὑφαντά τε καὶ λεῖα (Thuc. 2, 97).

*Material for:* P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ (gen.).

*He who has supplied the material for my speech would most justly incur this charge: P,* ὁ τὰ ἔργα παρεσχηκὼς περὶ ὧν εἰσὶν οἱ λόγοι δικαιότατʼ ἂν ταύτην ἔχοι τὴν αἰτίαν (Dem. 576).

*Wood:* P. and V. ζύλον, τό ; see *wood.*

**Material** **adj.**

*Essential:* P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

*To the point:* P. πρὸς λόγον.

*Important:* P. and V. πολλοῦ ἄξιος, P. διάφορος, ἀξιόλογος.

*Material interests, property:* P. and V. χρήματα, τά.

*Gain:* P. and V. κέρδος, τό.

*Philosophically, consisting of matter:* P. σωματοειδής (Plat.).

**Materially** **adv.**

*In an important degree:* P. διαφερόντως.

*Especially:* P. and V. μάλιστα, οὐχ ἥκιστα.

**Maternal** **adj.**

P. and V. μητρῷος.

*Maternal uncle: P,* ὁ πρὸς μητρὸς θεῖος.

*Maternal great-grandfather: P,* ὁ πατρὸς πρὸς μητρὸς πάππος.

**Maternity** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ τέκτειν, Ar. τὸ τεκεῖν (Lys. 884).

**Mathematical** **adj.**

P. λογιστικός.

**Mathematician** **subs.**

Use adj., V. λογιστικός.

*Methematicians:* P. οἱ περὶ . . . λογισμοὺς πραγματευόμενοι (Plat., *Rep.* 510C).

**Mathematics** **subs.**

P. μαθήματα, τά (Plat.).

**Matin** **subs.**

See *morning.*

**Matricidal** **adj.**

V. μητροκτόνος.

**Matricide** **subs.**

*One who kills his mother:* P. and V. μητραλοίας, ὁ, μητροκτόνος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), V. μητροφόντης, ὁ.

*Commit matricide,* v.: V. μητροκτονεῖν.

**Matrimony** **subs.**

See *marriage.*

**Matrix** **subs.**

P. μήτρα, ἡ ; see *womb.*

**Matron** **subs.**

*Mother:* P. and V. μήτηρ, ἡ.

*Woman:* P. and V. γυνή, ἡ.

*Old woman:* P. and V. γραῦς, ἡ.

**Matronly** **adj.**

*Sedate:* P. and V. σεμνός.

*Old:* P. and V. γεραιός.

**Matted** **adj.**

See under *mat.*

**Matter** **subs.**

*Thing:* P. and V. χρῆμα, τό.

*Affair:* P. and V. πρᾶγμα, τό πρᾶξις, ἡ, Ar. and V. πρᾶγος, τό, *V* χρέος, τό.

*Cause:* P. and V. αἰτία, ἡ, Ar. and P. αἴτιον, τό.

*Subject:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, P. ὑπόθεσις, ἡ.

*Nothing to do with the matter:* P. οὐδὲν πρὸς λόγον.

*Be matter of opinion,* v.: P. ἀμφισβητεῖσθαι.

*Philosophically, matter as opposed to mind:* P. ὕλη, ἡ (Arist.).

*Suppuration:* V. νοσηλεία, ἡ.

*What is the matter?* P. and V. τί ἐστι;

*What is the matter with you?* P. and V. τί πάσχεις;

**Matter** **v. intrans.**

*Be of importance:* P. and V. διαφέρειν.

*It matters not:* V. ἀμφιδεξίως ἔχει (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*Matter little:* V. διαφέρειν βραχύ (Eur., *Tro.* 1248).

**Mattock** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σμινύη, ἡ. Ar. and V. δίκελλα, ἡ, V. γενῄς, ἡ.

**Mattress** **subs.**

P. and V. στιβάς, ἡ (Plat.).

**Mature** **adj.**

*Ripe:* P. and V. ὡραῖος, πέπων (Æsch., *Frag.*; Xen. also Ar.).

*Brought to perfection:* P. and V. τέλειος, τέλεος.

*In the prime of life:* P. and V. ὡραῖος, ἡβῶν, ἀκμαῖος.

*Advanced in life:* P. πόρρω τῆς ἡλικίας.

*Mature years, prime of life,* subs.: P. and V. ὥρα, ἡ, ἀκμή, ἡ, ἥβη, ἡ, Ar. and P., ἡλικία, ἡ.

*Ready, prepared,* adj.: P. and V. ἕτοιμος.

*Mature consideration:* P. σκέψις συχνή (Plat.).

**Mature** **v. trans.**

*Ripen:* P. and V. πεπαίνειν (Eur., *Frag.*; Xen.).

*Prepare:* P. and V. ἑτοιμάζειν, παρασκευάζειν.

*Hasten:* P. and V. σπεύδειν, ἐπισπεύδειν.

*Bring to perfection:* P. and V. τελειοῦν, P. τελεοῦν.

V. intrans. *Ripen* (*of grapes*): V. ἀποπερκοῦσθαι (Soph., *Frag.*), Ar. πεπαίνειν.

*Come to perfection:* P. and V. τελειοῦσθαι, P. τελεοῦσθαι.

*Be at perfection:* P. and V. ἀκμάζειν.

*Be matured, be ready:* P. and V. ἑτοιμάζεσθαι (pass.).

**Maturity** **subs.**

*Perfection:* P. and V. ἀκμή, ἡ.

*Years of maturity:* Ar. *and P,* ἡλικία, ἡ.

*Prime:* P. and V. ὥρα, ἡ, ἥβη, ἡ, ἀκμή, ἡ.

*Come to maturity:* see *mature,* v.

**Maudlin** **adj.**

*Weak, effeminate:* Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

*Be maudlin,* v.: P. διαθρύπτεσθαι.

**Maul** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι, λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.), λωβᾶσθαι (acc.) (Plat.); see also *mange.*

**Mausoleum** **subs.**

See *tomb.*

**Mavis** **subs.**

See *thrush.*

**Maw** **subs.**

*Stomach:* P. and V. γαστήρ, ἡ, or use V. γνάθος, ἡ (lit. *jaw.*).

**Mawkish** **adj.**

*Insipid:* Ar. and P. ψυχρός.

*Disgusting:* P. ἀηδής.

**Maxim** **subs.**

P. and V. παροιμία, ἡ, λόγος, ὁ, V. αἶνος, ὁ ; see *aphorism.*

*Maxims:* P. and V. γνῶμαι, αἱ; see *saying.*

*Invent maxims,* v.: Ar. γνωμοτυπεῖν.

*Inventing maxims,* adj.: Ar. γνωποτύπος.

**May** **subs.**

P. Θαργηλιών, ὁ.

**May** **v. intrans.**

*You may, you are allowed to:* P. and V. ἔξεστί σοι (infin.), πάρεστί σοι (infin.), or πάρα σοι (infin.), ἔνεστί σοι (infin.).

*In wishes:* see *would that.*

*You may be right:* P. κινδυνεύεις ἀληθῆ λέγειν (Plat., *Sym.* 205D).

*You may never have seen a state governed by a tyrant:* P. ὑμεῖς δὲ τάχα οὐδὲ τεθέασθε τυραννουμένην πόλιν (Plat., *Legg.* 711A).

*This reproach may perhaps have come extorted by anger:* V. ἀλλʼ ἦλθε μὲν δὴ τοῦτο τοὔνειδος τάχ’ ἄν ὀργῇ βιασθέν (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 523).

*You may get you gone where you will:* V. σὺ μὲν κομίζοις ἂν σεαυτὸν ᾗ θέλεις (Soph., *Ant.* 444).

*My method may be worse or it may be better:* P. ἴσως μὲν γὰρ (ὁ τρόπος) χείρων, ἴσως δὲ βελτίων ἂν εἴη (Plat., *A*p. 18A).

**May be** **adv.**

See *perhaps.*

**Mayor** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ἄρχων, ὁ.

*Mayor of a village:* P. κωμάρχης, ὁ (Xen.).

**Maze** **subs.**

*Labyrinth:* P. λαβύρινθος, ὁ.

*A maze of words:* V. περιπλοκαὶ λόγων, αἱ.

**Mazy** **adj.**

P. and V. πολύπλοκος (Plat.), ποικίλος.

**Mead** **subs.**

See *meadow.*

*Fermented drink* V. μελίκρατα, τά, or use *wine.*

**Meadow** **subs.**

P. and V. λειμών, ὁ, V. ὀργάς, ἡ (also Xen.).

*Of a meadow,* adj.: V. λειμώνιος.

**Meadowed** **adj.**

V. εὔλειμος.

**Meagre** **adj.**

*Thin, lean:* Ar. and P. λεπτός, ἰσχνός.

*Withered:* P. and V. ξηρός.

*Scanty:* P. and V. σπάνιος (Eur., *Frag.*), V. σπανιστός, σπαρνός.

*Small, little:* P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός, ὀλίγος, βραχύς, Ar. and V. βαιός.

*Deficient:* P. and V. ἐνδεής.

*Barren:* P. and V. ἄκαρπος.

**Meagrely** **adv.**

*Scantily:* P. σπανίως.

*Deficiently:* P. ἐνδεῶς.

**Meagreness** **subs.**

*Leanness:* P. λεπτότης, ἡ.

*Scantiness:* P. and V. σπάνις, ἡ.

*Deficiency:* P. ἔνδεια, ἡ.

**Meal** **subs.**

*Barley meal:* Ar. and P. ἄλφιτον, τό, or pl.

*Wheat meal:* Ar. and P. ἄλευρα, τά.

*Meal for bread:* V. Δήμητρος ἀκτή (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Meal for sprinkling on victims in sacrifice:* V. προχύται, αἱ, Ar. ὀλαί, αἱ.

*Repast:* P. and V. δεῖπνον, τό, τράπεζα, ἡ (Xen.).

*Food:* P. and V. τροφή, ἡ, σῖτος, ὁ.

*Take one's meals:* Ar. and P. σιτεῖσθαι.

**Meal tub** **subs.**

Ar. σιπύη, ἡ.

**Mean** **adj.**

*Low of degree:* P. and V. ταπεινός, φαῦλος, κακός, πονηρός, Ar. and P. ἀγεννής, V. ἀγέννητος, Ar. and V. δυσγενής.

*Obscure:* P. and V. ἀδόκιμος. ἀφανής, ἀνώνυμος, P. ἄδοξος. V. βραχύς, βαιός, ἄσημος, ἀμαυρός.

*Dishonourable:* P. and V. αἰσχρός, κακός, πονηρός, φαῦλος, μοχθηρός, κακοῦργος, ἀνάξιος, Ar. and P. ἀγεννής.

*Poor, humble:* P. and V. ταπεινός, φαῦλος, μικρός, σμικρός ; see *poor.*

*Shabby, worthless:* P. and V. κακός, φαῦλος, εὐτελής.

*Stingy:* P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής, φιλάργυρος, Ar. and P. φιλοκερδής, φειδωλός.

**Mean** **subs.**

*Middle point:* use P. and V. μέσον, τό.

*Strike the mean between the largest also smallest number of ships given:* P. πρὸς τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας ναῦς τὸ μέσον σκοπεῖν (Thuc. 1, 10).

*The golden mean:* P. and V. τὸ μέτριον, τὰ μέτρια.

**Mean** **v. trans.**

*Signify,* with personal subject: P. and V. λέγειν, φράζειν, εἰπεῖν, V. ἐννέπειν, Ar. and P. διανοεῖσθαι ; with non-personal subject: Ar. and P. νοεῖν, δύνασθαι, P. βούλεσθαι, σημαίνειν, φρονεῖν (Thuc. 5, 85), V. θέλειν (Eur., *Hipp.* 865 and *Supp.* 1055).

Absol. with infin., *intend:* P. and V. βουλεύειν, νοεῖν, ἐννοεῖν, Ar. and P. διανοεῖσθαι, ἐπινοεῖν.

*Be about to:* P. and V. μέλλειν.

*Mean to do* (*a thing*): Ar. and V. δρασείειν (τι), V. ἐργασείειν (τι).

*To whom their survival also success meant most:* P. ᾧ ἐκείνους σωθῆναι καὶ κατορθῶσαι μάλιστα διέφερεν (Dem. 321).

**Meander** **v. intrans.**

*Flow:* P. and V. ῥεῖν.

*Go slowly:* Ar. and P. βαδίζειν (rare V.).

*Wander:* P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι, περιπολεῖν ; see *wander.*

Met., *wander from the point:* P. πλανᾶσθαι; see *digress.*

**Meaning** **subs.**

P. and V. δύναμις, ἡ (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 938), P. διάνοια, ἡ, βούλησις, ἡ.

*Have a double meaning,* v.: P. ἐπαμφοτερίζειν.

*Hidden meaning:* P. ὑπόνοια, ἡ.

*Till you learn the meaning of joy and sorrow:* V. ἕως τὸ χαίρειν καὶ τὸ λυπεῖσθαι μάθῃς (Soph., *Aj.* 555).

*What was the meaning of this?* P. τί τοῦτʼ ἠδύνατο (Dem. 233).

*We know that this is the meaning of your bringing us before a committee:* P. γιγνώσκομεν ὅτι τοῦτο φρονεῖ ὑμῶν ἡ εἰς τοὺς ὀλίγους ἀγωγή (Thuc. 5, 85).

**Meanly** **adv.**

*Of degree:* P. ταπεινῶς, P. and V. κακῶς

*Dishonourably:* P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, κακῶς, πονηρῶς, φαύλως, ἀγεννῶς.

*Poorly:* P. and V. φαύλως, κακῶς.

*Stingily:* P. γλισχρῶς, φειδωλῶς.

*Think meanly of,* v.: see *despise.*

**Meanness** **subs.**

*Of degree:* P. ταπεινότης, ἡ, φαυλότης, ἡ. P. and V. δυσγένεια, ἡ (Plat.).

*Dishonourableness:* P. and V. πονηρία, ἡ, κάκη, ἡ, P. κακότης, ἡ, φαυλότης, ἡ, Ar. and P. κακία, ἡ, μοχθηρία, ἡ.

*Shabbiness:* P. φαυλότης, ἡ ; see *shabbiness.*

*Stinginess:* P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἡ, Ar. and P. φειδωλία, ἡ, P. φιλοκέρδεια, ἡ.

**Means** **subs.**

P. and V. πόρος, ὁ, or pl.; see *resource.*

*Resources:* Ar. and P. ἐφόδιον, or pl., P. ἀφορμή, ἡ.

*Income:* P. πρόσοδος, ἡ ; see *property.*

*Ways and means:* P. and V. πόροι, οἱ.

*By all means, certainly* (*in answer to a question*): P. and V. μάλιστά γε, Ar. and P. κομιδῇ γε, ἀμέλει, πάνυ γε, V. καὶ κάρτα, καὶ κάρτα γε.

*Come what may:* P. and V. πάντως.

*By any* or *some means:* P. and V. πως (enclitic), Ar. and P. πη (enclitic).

*By some means* or *other:* Ar. and P. ἀμωσγέπως, ἀμηγέπη, P. ὁπωσοῦν, ὁπωσδήποτε.

*By no means:* P. and V. οὐδαμῶς, οὐδαμῆ, μηδαμῶς, μηδαμῆ, V. οὐδαμά, οὔπως, μήπως, Ar. and V. μηδαμά.

*By no means at all:* P. οὐδʼ ὁπωστιοῦν, μηδʼ ὁπωστιοῦν.

**Mean-spirited** **adj.**

P. μικρόψυχος.

**Mean-spiritedness** **subs.**

P. μικροψυχία, ἡ.

**Meantime** **adv.**

See *meanwhile.*

**Meanwhile** **adv.**

*In the interim:* P. and V. τέως.

*In the meanwhile:* P. and V. ἐν τούτῳ. P. ἐν τῷ μεταξύ, V. ἐν τῷδε (Eur., *Phoen.* 285 and *I.*

*T.* 1379), τὰ μεταξὺ τούτου (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 290).

**Measurable** **adj.**

P. and V. μετρητός, P. σταθμητός (Plat.).

**Measure** **subs.**

P. and V. μέτρον, τό.

*Measures and weights:* V. μέτρα . . . καὶ μέρη σταθμῶν (Eur., *Phoen.* 541; cf. Ar., *Av.* 1040-1041).

*Criterion:* P. and V. κανών, ὁ.

*Limit:* P. and V. ὅρος, ὁ, πέρας, τό.

*Due limit:* P. and V. μέτρον, τό.

*Beyond measure:* use adv., V. ὑπερμέτρως (Eur., *Frag.*); see also *excessively.*

*Allowance:* P. μέτρον, τό (Plat., *Rep.* 621A), V. μέτρημα, τό.

*Time, rhythm:* P. and V. ῥυθμός, ὁ.

*Metre:* Ar. and P. μέτρον, τό.

*Dance:* see *dance.*

*Legislative act:* P. and V. ψήφισμα, τό.

*Measures, policy:* P. προαίρεσις, ἡ.

*Take measures,* v.: P. and V. βουλεύεσθαι.

*Take extreme measures:* P. and V. ἀνήκεστόν τι δρᾶν, P. ἀνήκεστόν τι βουλεύειν (Thuc. 1, 132).

*In like measure:* P. and V. ἐξ ἴσου.

*He contributed in some small measure to* . . .: P. μέρος τι συνεβάλετο (gen.).

*Have hard measure,* v.: P. and V. κακῶς πάσχειν.

*Measure for measure:* P. ἴσα ἀντʼ ἴσων ; see *tit for tat.*

*Repay measure for measure:* V. τὸν αὐτὸν . . . τίσασθαι τρόπον (Æsch., *Theb.* 638).

*Requite in equal measure:* P. τοῖς ὁμοίοις ἀμύνεσθαι (acc.).

**Measure** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μετρεῖν, σταθμᾶσθαι (Plat.), συμμετρεῖσθαι, ἀναμετρεῖν (or mid.), V. σταθμᾶν (mid. also in P.), ἐκμετρεῖν (or mid.) (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Measure out:* P. and V. μετρεῖν, P. διαμετρεῖν, V. ἐκμετρεῖν (or mid.) (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Have measured out to one:* P. μετρεῖσθαι, διαμετρεῖσθαι.

**Measured** **adj.**

*Slow:* P. and V. βραχύς.

*Stately:* P. and V. σεμνός.

*Rhythmical:* Ar. and P. εὔρυθμος ; see *rhythmical.*

**Measureless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπειρος, Ar. and P. ἀπέραντος, V. μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Inconceivable:* P. and V. ἀμήχανος ; see *immeasurable.*

**Measurement** **subs.**

*Act of measuring:* P. μέτρησις, ἡ.

*Measure:* P. and V. μέτρον, τό.

*Thus they got the measurement for their ladders:* P. τὴν συμμέτρησιν . . τῶν κλιμάκων οὕτως ἔλαβον (Thuc. 3, 20).

**Measuring rod** **subs.**

Use P. and V. κανών, ὁ.

**Meat** **subs.**

*Flesh:* P. and V. κρέας, τό, or pl.

*Food generally:* P. and V. τροφή, ἡ, σῖτος, ὁ.

**Meat-hook** **subs.**

Ar. κρεάγρα, ἡ.

**Mechanic** **adj.**

*Manual:* P. and V. βάναυσος, Ar. and P. χειροτεκνικός.

**Mechanic** **subs.**

*Workman:* Ar. and P. χειροτέχνης, ὁ, V. χειρῶναξ, ὁ (Soph. and Eur., *Frag.*).

**Mechanical** **adj.**

See *mechanic.*

*Natural, spontaneous:* P. and V. αὐτόματος.

**Mechanically** **adv.**

*Spontaneously:* P. ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου.

**Mechanism** **subs.**

*Construction:* P. σύστασις, ἡ, σύνταξις, ἡ.

**Meddle** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. πολυπραγμονεῖν, V. περισσὰ δρᾶν, πράσσειν τι πλέον (Eur., *Frag.*), Ar. and V. πράσσειν πολλά.

*Meddle with:* P. and V. κινεῖν (acc.), ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), V. ἐκκινεῖν (acc.), ψαύειν (gen.), θιγγάνειν (gen.), ἐπιψαύειν (gen.); see *touch, tamper.*

**Meddlesome** **adj.**

Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων, P. περίεργος, φιλοπράγμων.

**Meddlesomeness** **subs.**

Ar. and V. πολυπραγμοσύνη, ἡ. P. φιλοπραγμοσύνη, ἡ.

**Mediate** **v. intrans.**

P. βραβεύειν,διαιτᾶν.

*Mediate between:* P. διαιτᾶν (dat.).

*Mediate on:* P. and V. βραβεύειν (acc.), P. διαιτᾶν (acc.).

**Mediation** **subs.**

Ar. and P. δίαιτα, ἡ, P. δίκη, ἡ, V. βραβεία, ἡ.

*Reconciliation:* P. and V. συναλλαγή, ἡ ; see *arbitration.*

**Mediator** **subs.**

P. and V. βραβεύς, ὁ (Plat.), διαλλακτής, ὁ, P. διαιτητής, ὁ, μέσος δικαστής, ὁ, ἐπιγνώμων, ὁ, βραβευτής, ὁ, V. διαλλακτήρ, ὁ.

**Medical** **adj.**

P. ἰατρικός.

*Medical man,* subs.: see *doctor.*

*Medical attendance:* P. and V. θεραπεία, ἡ.

*Medical science: P,* ἡ ἰατρική.

**Medically** **adv.**

*Attend medically,* v. trans.: P. and V. θεραπεύειν (acc. .

**Medicinal** **adj.**

P. φαρμακευτικός.

*Healing:* Ar. and V. παιώνιος, V. ἀκεσφόρος ; see *healing.*

**Medicine** **subs.**

P. and V. φάρμακον, τό, ἴαμα, τό, ἴασις, ἡ, V. ἀκέσματα, τά.

*Remedy:* V. ἄκος, τό, μῆχος, τό.

*Medical science:* P. ἡ ἰατρική.

**Mediocre** **adj.**

P. and V. φαῦλος ; see *poor.*

**Mediocrity** **subs.**

P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Meditate** **trans.**

*Plan, intend:* P. and V. βουλεύειν, νοεῖν, ἐννοεῖν, Ar. and P. διανοεῖσθαι, ἐπινοεῖν. V. intrans.

*Reflect:* P. and V. ἐνθυμεῖσθαι, νοεῖν (or mid.), ἐννοεῖν (or mid.), συννοεῖν (or mid.), ἐπισκοπεῖν, φροντίζειν, λογίζεσθαι, σκοπεῖν (V. also mid.), P. ἐκλογίζεσθαι.

*Meditate on:* P. and V. ἐνθυμεῖσθαι (acc.; P. also gen.), ἐννοεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), συννοεῖν (or mid.) (acc.), λογίζεσθαι (acc.), P. ἐκλογίζεσθαι (acc.), V. ἑλίσσειν (acc.), νωμᾶν (acc.), καλχαίνειν (acc.) , see *reflect upon.*

**Meditation** **subs.**

P. and V. σύννοια, ἡ, ἐνθύμησις, η (Eur., *Frag.*), φροντίς, ἡ (rare P.), P. ἔννοια, ἡ. P. θεωρία, ἡ.

**Meditative** **adj.**

P. σύννους ; see *thoughtful.*

**Medium** **subs.**

*Means to an end:* P. and V. πόρος, ὁ. P. and V. νόμισμα, τό.

*Medium of exchange:* P. σύμβολον τῆς ἀλλαγῆς ἕνεκα (Plat., *Rep.* 371B).

**Medium** **adj.**

*Moderate:* P. and V. μέτριος.

**Medley** **subs.**

P. συρφετός, ὁ.

**Meed** **subs.**

*Reward:* P. and V. μισθός.

*Penalty:* P. and V. ἐπιτίμιον, τό ; see *reward.*

*Meed of valour:* P. and V. ἀριστεῖα, τά (rare sing.), V. καλλιστεῖα, τά (rare sing.).

*Meed of beauty:* V. καλλιστεῖα, τά (rare sing.).

*Win the meed of valour,* v.:P. and V. ἀριστεύειν (Plat.).

*Win the meed of beauty:* V. καλλιστεύεσθαι.

**Meek** **adj.**

P. and V. πρᾶος, ἤπιος, ἵμερος, ἐπιεικής, V. πρευμενής, πέπων, Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός ; see *gentle.*

**Meekly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἠπίως, P. πράως, V. πρευμενῶς, Ar. and V. μαλθακῶς *,* see *gently.*

**Meekness** **subs.**

P. πραότης, ἡ, ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. πρευμένεια, ἡ, εὐοργησία, ἡ, see *gentleness.*

**Meet** **adj.**

*Fitting, suitable:* P. and V. ἐπιτήδειος, σύμφορος, πρόσφορος.

*Opportune:* P. and V. καίριος, ἐπίκαιρος, V. εὔκαιρος,

*Becoming:* P. and V. εὐπρεπής, σύμμετρος, πρέπων, προσήκων, εὐσχήμων, καθήκων, Ar. and P. πρεπώδης, V. ἐπεικώς, προσεικώς, συμπρεπής.

*It is meet,* v.:P. and V. πρέπει, προσήκει, ἁρμόζει.

**Meet** **trans.**

*Encounter* (*persons*): P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), συντυγχάνειν (dat.; V. gen.), ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), ἀπαντᾶν (dat.), συναντᾶν (dat.) (Xen., also Ar.), P. περιτυγχάνειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτυγχάνειν (dat. or gen.), V. ἀντᾶν (dat.). συναντιάζειν (dat.), ὑπαντιάζειν (dat.), συνάντεσθαι (dat.), ἀντικυρεῖν (dat.).

*Meet* (*things*; e. g., *disasters*): P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), ἐμπίπτειν (εἰς, acc.), περιπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and V. κυρεῖν (gen.), V. συγκυρεῖν (dat.), ἀντᾶν (dat.).

*Experience:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Face:* P. and V. ὑπέχειν, ὑφίστασθαι; see *face.*

*Light on:* see *light on.*

*Meet in battle:* P. and V. ἀπαντᾶν (dat.), συμφέρεσθαι (dat.), συμβάλλειν (dat.), ἀντιτάσσεσθαι (dat.), V. συμβάλλειν μάχην (dat.), see also *engage.*

*Have an interview with:* P. and V. συνέρχεσθαι (dat.), συγγίγνεσθαι (dat.); see *interview.*

*Deal with:* P. ὁμιλεῖν (dat.), προσομιλεῖν (dat.); see *have dealings with,* under *dealings.*

*Meet* (*accusation*): P. and V. ἀντιλέγειν (dat.).

*It is not at all easy to meet the tactics of these men:* P. οὐ πάνυ ἐστὶ ῥᾴδιον ταῖς τούτων παρασκευαῖς ἀνταγωνίζεσθαι (*Den.* 1078).

*Have you met me on ground where I am unassailable in everything?* P. οὗ μὲν ἐγὼ ἀθῷος ἅπασι . . . ἐνταῦθα ἀπήντηκας; (Dem. 269).

*Meet the wishes and views of each:* P. τῆς ἑκάστου βουλησέως τε καὶ δόξης τυχεῖν (Thuc. 2, 35).

*Meet folly with folly:* V. ἀντιτείνειν νήπιʼ ἀντὶ νηπίων (Eur., *Med.* 891).

V. intrans. *Come together:* P. and V. συνέρχεσθαι.

*Meet* (*of things*): P. συμβάλλειν εἰς ταὐτό.

*Where branching roads meet:* V. ἔνθα δίστομοι . . . συμβάλλουσιν . . . ὁδοί (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 900).

*Meet for discussion:* Ar. and P. συγκαθῆσθαι.

*Meet beforehand:* P. προαπαντᾶν (absol.).

*Meet with:* P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), προστυγχάνειν (gen.), Ar. and V. κυρεῖν (gen.); see *light on, encounter.*

Met., *experience:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*We happened to meet with a storm:* P. ἐτύχομεν χειμῶνί τινι χρησάμενοι (Antiphon, 131).

**Meeting** **subs.**

V. ἀπάντημα, τό, συνάντησις, ἡ.

*Coming together:* P. and V. ὁμιλία, ἡ, συνουσια, ἡ.

*Conflict:* see *conflict.*

*Interview:* P. and V. σύνοδος, ἡ ; see *interview.*

*Public meeting, assembly:* P. and V. σύλλογος, ὁ ; see *assembly.*

*Committee meeting:* P. συνέδριον, τό.

*There was a meeting of the Ecclesia:* P. Ἐκκλησία ἦν.

*Hold a meeting,* v.: P. and V. σύλλογον ποιεῖσθαι.

*Meeting place of three roads,* subs.: P. and V. τρίοδος, ἡ.

**Meetly** **adv.**

See *fitly.*

**Melancholy** **adj.**

*Dejected:* P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος, κατηφής, δύσφρων.

*Be melancholy,* v.: P. and V. ἀθυμεῖν, V. δυσθυμεῖσθαι.

*Sad, unhappy:* P. and V. ταλαίπωρος, ἄθλιος, οἰκτρός, Ar. and V. τάλας, τλήμων. V. δυστάλας ; see *and.*

*Lamentable:* P. and V. ἄθλιος, πικρός, οἰκτρός, βαρύς, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), πολύστονος, πανδάκρυτος, εὐδάκρυτος, δυσθρήνητος, πάγκλαυτος ; see *sad.*

*Melancholy* (*of looks*): P. and V. σκυθρωπός, V. στυγνός.

**Melancholy** **subs.**

*Dejection:* P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Grief:* P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἄλγος, τό, ἄχος, τό, V. δύη, ἡ. πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ, οἰζύς, ἡ, πένθος, τό (in P., *outward signs of mourning*); see *sadness.*

**Melée** **subs.**

P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ, P. ταραχή, ἡ.

*Encounter:* Ar. and P. σύνοδος, ἡ, V. συμβολή, ἡ.

**Mellifluous** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ἡδύς ; see *sweet.*

**Mellow** **adj.**

*Ripe:* P. and V. πέπων (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Mellow** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πεπαίνειν (Xen. and Eur., *Frag.*).

Met., *soften:* Ar. and V. μαλάσσειν, V. μαλθάσσειν.

V. intrans. Ar. πεπαίνειν.

**Melodious** **adj.**

P. ἐμμελής, Ar. and P. εὔρυθμος, V. εὔφωνος, μελῳδός.

**Melodiously** **adv.**

P. ἐμμελῶς, εὐρύθμως.

**Melodiousness** **subs.**

P. εὐρυθμία, ἡ.

**Melodrama** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. τραγῳδία, ἡ.

**Melodramatic** **adj.**

Ar. τραγῳδικός, Ar. and P. τραγικός.

**Melodramatically** **adv.**

P. τραγικῶς.

*Repeat melodramatically,* v. trans. . P. τραγῳδεῖν (acc.).

**Melody** **subs.**

*Tune:* P. and V. μέλος, τό.

*Song:* P. and V. μέλος, τό, μελῳδία, ἡ, ᾠδή, ἡ, V. ἀοιδή, ἡ, μολπή, ἡ ; see *song.*

*Melodiousness:* P. εὐρυθμία, ἡ.

**Melt** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τήκειν, Ar. and P. διατήκειν (Xen.).

*Melt away:* P. and V. ἐκτήκειν, P. ἀποτήκειν.

*Melt down* (*metals, etc.*): P. συγχωνεύειν, καταχωνεύειν, P. and V. τήκειν.

*Melt together:* P. συντήκειν.

Met., *soften:* Ar. and V. μαλάσσειν, V. μαλθάσσειν ; see *soften.*

V. intrans. P. and V. τήκεσθαι, συντήκεσθαι, Ar. and P. διατήκεσθαι (Xen.).

Met., *pine away:* Ar. and V. τήκεσθαι, V. ἐκτήκεσθαι. συντήκεσθαι; see *pine.*

*My heart melts at my mother's lamentations and hers I melt by my wailing:* V. ἐκτέτηκα καρδίαν θρνήσοισι μητρὸς τήνδε τʼ ἐκτήκω γόοις (Eur., *Hec.* 433).

*Relent:* Ar. and V. μαλάσσεσθαι, V. μαλθάσσεσθαι; see *relent.*

*Melt away:* Ar. and P. διατήκεσθαι (Xen.); Met., P. and V. διαρρεῖν, ἀπορρεῖν.

*That you may get me out before I melt away:* Ar. ἵνʼ ἐξέλῃς με πρὶν διερρυηκέναι (*Vesp.* 1156).

*Melt* (*of a crowd*): P. and V. διαλύεσθαι.

**Melted** **adj.**

Use P. and V. τηκτός.

**Melting** **adj.**

Met., *of a glance:* V. θελκτήριος.

**Member** **subs.**

*Limb:* P. and V. κῶλον, τό (Plat.).

*Members, limbs:* P. and V. μέλη, τά, V. γυῖα, τά.

*I saw Philip willing to lose any member that fortune chose to deprive him of:* P. ἑώρων . . . Φίλιππον . . . πᾶν ὅτι βουληθείη μέρος ἡ τύχη τοῦ σώματος παρελέσθαι τοῦτο προϊέμενον (Dem. 247).

*Member of the Boulé:* Ar. and P. βουλευτής, ὁ.

**Membrane** **subs.**

P. ὑμήν, ὁ (Arist.).

**Memento** **subs.**

P. and V. μνημεῖον, τό, V. μνῆμα, τό.

**Memoirs** **subs.**

P. ἀπομνημονεύματα (Xen.).

**Memorable** **adj.**

P. ἀξιομνημόνευτος ; see *remarkable.*

*Ever to be remembered:* P. and V. ἀείμνηστος.

**Memorandum** **subs.**

P. ὑπόμνημα, τό.

**Memorial** **subs.**

P. and V. μνημεῖον, τό, Ar. and P. μνημόσυνον, τό, P. ὑπόμνημα, τό. V. μνῆμα, τό.

*Memorial stone:* Ar. and P. στήλη, ἡ.

*Document:* use Ar. and P. γράμματα, τά; see *document.*

**Memory** **subs.**

P. and V. μνήμη, ἡ, μνεία, ἡ. V. μνῆστις, ἡ.

*Having a good memory,* adj.: Ar. and P. μνημονικός, P. and V. μνήμων.

*Having a bad memory:* Ar. and P. ἐπιλήσμων.

*Speak from memory:* P. μνημονικῶς εἰπεῖν (*Æschin.* 33).

**Menace** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπειλή, ἡ, V. ἀπειλήματα, τά; see *danger.*

*Did you come to Decelea and fortify it as menace to your own country?* P. ἦλθες εἰς Δεκέλειαν καὶ ἐπετείχισας τῇ πατρίδι τῇ σεαυτοῦ; (Andoc. 13, 35).

**Menace** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀπειλεῖν (τί τινι); see *threaten.*

Met., *of dangers, etc.*: P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι (dat.).

**Menacing** **adj.**

P. ἀπειλητικός ; see *dangerous, threatening.*

**Mend** **v. trans.**

*Repair:* P. ἐπισκευάζειν.

*Mend clothes:* P. ἱμάτια, ἐξακεῖσθαι (Plat.).

*Improve, put right:* Ar. and P. ἐπανορθοῦν, P. and V. ἐξορθοῦν.

*Make up for:* P. and V. ἀκεῖσθαι (acc.), ἀναλαμβάνειν (acc.), ἰᾶσθαι (acc.), ἐξιᾶσθαι (acc.).

*It does not mend matters to* . . .: V. οὐκ ἄκος (infin.), P. and V. οὐκ ὠφελεῖ (infin.).

V. intrans. *Improve:* Ar. and P. ἐπιδιδόναι, P. and V. προκόπτειν.

*Mend in health:* P. ῥαΐζειν.

**Mendacious** **adj.**

P. and V. ψευδής. Ar. ψευδολόγος.

**Mendaciously** **adv.**

P. and V. ψευδῶς.

**Mendacity** **subs.**

P. ψευδολογία, ἡ.

**Mendicant** **subs.**

P. and V. πτωχός, ὁ, ἀγύρτης, ὁ. Fem., V. ἀγύρτρια, ἡ.

**Mendicant** **adj.**

P. and V. πτωχικός, Ar. and V. πτωχός, V. θυροκόπος.

**Mendicity** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πτωχεία, ἡ.

**Menial** **subs.**

Masc., P. and V. οἰκέτης, ὁ, ὑπηρέτης, ὁ, δοῦλος, ὁ, V. λάτρις, ὁ, οἰκεύς, ὁ, Ar. and V. δμώς, ὁ ; see *servant.*

Fem., P. and V. ὑπηρέτις, ἡ, V. δμωή, ἡ, δμωίς, ἡ, οἰκέτις, ἡ.

**Menial** **adj.**

P. and V. δούλειος (Plat. but rare P.), δοῦλος (Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and P. δουλικός, δουλοπρεπής.

*A menial life:* V. οἰκέτης βίος.

*Menial fare:* V. θῆσσα τράπεζα.

*Perform menial duties,* v.; P. and V. θητεύειν.

**Mental** **adj.**

*As opposed to visible:* P. νοητός (Plat.).

*Of the mind:* use P. and V. τοῦ νοῦ, τῆς ψυχῆς.

**Mention** **subs.**

P. and V. μνεία, ἡ, P. μνήμη, ἡ.

*Make mention of:* P. μνείαν ποιεῖσθαι (gen. or περί gen.), V. μνείαν ἔχειν (gen.); see *mention,* v.

**Mention** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μνησθῆναι (aor. pass. μιμνήσκειν) (gen. or περί gen.), ἐπιμνησθῆναι (aor. pass. ἐπιμιμνήσκειν) (gen. or περί gen.), P. μνημονεύειν, ὑπομιμνήσκειν, διαμνημονεύειν, V. μνήσασθαι (1st aor. mid. μιμνήσκειν) ὑπομνησθῆναι (aor. pass. ὑπομιμνήσκειν) (περί gen.).

*Speak of:* P. and V. λέγειν (acc.), εἰπεῖν (acc.), φράζειν (acc.), V. ἐννέπειν (acc.).

*Worth mentioning,* adj.: P. ἀξιόλογος, ἀξιομνημόνευτος.

**Mentionable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔκφορος, Ar. and V. λεκτός, V. ῥητός.

**Mentor** **subs.**

*Adviser:* P. and V. σύμβουλος, ὁ.

*Chastener:* P. and V. κολαστής, ὁ, ἐπιτιμητής, ὁ, P. σωφρονιστής, ὁ.

**Mercantile** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἐμπορικός.

**Mercenary** **adj.**

*Hired for wages:* Ar. and P. μισθωτός.

*Venal:* Ar. and P. δωροδόκος.

*Grasping:* P. and V. φιλάργυρος, αἰσχροκερδής.

**Mercenary** **subs.**

*Hireling:* use adj., Ar. and P. μισθωτός, μισθοφόρος.

*Mercenary troops:* P. ξένοι, οἱ, μισθοφόροι, οἱ, ἐπίκουροι, οἱ.

*Of mercenaries,* adj.: Ar. and P. ξενικός, P. ἐπικουρικός.

*Maintain mercenaries,* v.:P. ξενοτροφεῖν (absol.).

*Raise mercenaries:* P. ξενολογεῖν (absol.).

**Mercenary leader** **subs.**

P. ξεναγός, ὁ.

*Be a mercenary leader,* v.: P. ξεναγεῖν (absol.).

**Merchandise** **subs.**

P. ὤνια, τά, ἀγοράσματα, τά, ἀγώγιμα, τά, P. and V. ἐμπολή, ἡ (Xen., Ar. and Eur., *Cycl.* 254), V. ἐμπόλημα, τό (Eur., *Cycl.* 137); see *wares.*

**Merchant** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔμπορος, ὁ.

*Huckster:* P. and V. κάπηλος, ὁ.

**Merchantman** **subs.**

P. ναῦς στρογγύλη, ἡ, πλοῖον στρογγύλον, τό, πλοῖον φορτηγικόν, τό. Ar. γαῦλος, ὁ, Ar. and P., ὁλκάς, ἡ.

**Merciful** *adj* .

*Compassionate:* P. and V. φιλοικτίρμων (Plat.), P. ἐλεεινός, Ar. and P. ἐλεήμων.

*Gentle* P. and V. πρᾶος, ἤπιος, φιλάνθρωπος, ἐπιεικής, V. πρευμενής.

*Indulgent:* P. and V. συγγνώμων.

**Mercifully** **adv.**

*Compassionately:* V. ἐλεινῶς.

*Gently:* P. and V. ἠπίως, P. φιλανθρώπως, πράως, V. εὐφρόνως, πρευμενώς.

**Mercifulness** **subs.**

See *mercy.*

*Gentleness:* P. πραότης, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. πρευμένεια, ἡ.

**Merciless** *adj* . P. and V. σχέτλιος, σκληρός, πικρός, P. ἀπαραίτητος, V. νηλής, δυσπαραίτητος, ἀνοικτίρμων (Soph., *Frag.*), δυσάλγητος, Ar. and V. ἄτεγκτος, ἄνοικτος ; see *cruel.*

**Mercilessly** **adv.**

P. and V. πικρῶς, P. ἀνηλεῶς, σχετλίως. V. νηλεῶς, ἀνοίκτως, ἀναλγήτως ; see *cruelly.*

**Mercilessness** **subs.**

P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ, P. ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ ; see *cruelty.*

**Mercurial** **adj.**

P. πολύτροπος.

**Mercy** **subs.**

*Pity:* P. and V. ἔλεος, ὁ. οἶκτος, ὁ (Thuc. 7, 77).

*Pardon:* P. and V. συγγνώμη, ἡ, V. σύγγνοια, ἡ.

*Mercifulness:* P. ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, αἴδεσις, ἡ, P. and V. αἰδώς, ἡ.

*Obtain mercy:* V. αἰδοῦς τυγχάνειν (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 301).

*Ask for mercy:* P. and V. παρίεσθαι (absol.).

*Show mercy:* P. and V. αἰδεῖσθαι (absol.) (Dem. 983; Eur., *Med.* 349).

*Have mercy on, pity:* P. and V. ἐλεεῖν οἰκτείρειν ; see *pity.*

*Pardon:* P. and V. συγγιγνώσκειν (dat.).

*Spare:* P. and V. φείδεσθαι (gen.).

*Have at one's mercy:* P. and V. ὑποχείριον λαμβάνειν (acc.), V. χείριον λαμβάνειν (acc.).

*At the mercy of:* P. and V. ἐπί (dat.).

*Leave a matter at the mercy of the speakers' capacity:* P. ἐπὶ τῇ τῶν λεγόντων δυνάμει τὸ πρᾶγμα καταστῆσαι (Dem., 596).

*He is at the mercy of the speaker:* V. ἐστὶ τοῦ λέγοντος (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 917), cf., Ar. μὴ τοῦ λέγοντος ἴσθι. (*Eq.* 860).

*Being always at the mercy of their assailants:* P. ὄντες ἀεὶ τῶν ἐπιτιθεμένων (Plat., *Pol.* 307E).

(*I think*) *that the virtues of many should not be at the mercy of one man:* P. μὴ ἐν ἑνὶ ἀνδρὶ πολλῶν ἀρετὰς κινδυνεύεσθαι (Thuc. 2, 35).

**Mere** **subs.**

*Lake:* P. and V. λίμνη, ἡ.

**Mere** **adj.**

P. ψιλός.

*Being a mere lad:* P. μειρακύλλιον ὢν κομιδῇ (Dem. 539).

Absol., *unmixed:* P. ἁπλοῦς, ἄκρατος.

**Merely** **adv.**

Use P. and V. οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλήν.

*Only:* P. and V. μόνον ; see *only.*

**Meretricious** **adj.**

*Attractive:* P. ἐπαγωγός, προσαγωγός, ἐφολκός.

*Specious:* P. and V. εὐπρεπής.

**Meretriciously** **adv.**

*Speciously:* P. and V. εὐπρεπῶς.

**Meretriciousness** **subs.**

*Speciousness:* P. εὐπρέπεια, ἡ.

**Merge** **v. trans.**

*Make to grow together:* P. συμφύειν.

*Mix together:* P. and V. συμμιγνύναι, συγκεραννύναι.

*Mix in:* P. ἐγκεραννύναι (τι εἴς τι).

V. intrans. *Grow together:* P. συμφύεσθαι; see *change.*

**Merit** **subs.**

*Excellence:* P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ.

*Deserts:* P. and V. ἀξία, ἡ.

*Credit:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ.

*Service:* P. and V. ὑπηρέτημα, τό, P. εὐεργεσία, ἡ, εὐεργέτημα, τό, ὑπούργημα, τό, V. ὑπουργία, ἡ.

*The case would have been tried on its own merits:* P. τὸ πρᾶγμα ἂν ἐκρίνετο ἐφʼ αὑτοῦ (Dem. 303). *Claim the merit of,* v.: Ar. and P. προσποιεῖσθαι (acc. or gen.).

*Beyond one's merits:* P. and V. ὑπὲρ τὴν ἀξίαν.

**Merit** **v. trans.**

See *deserve.*

**Merited** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄξιος, V. ἐπάξιος.

*Just:* P. and V. δίκαιος.

**Meritorious** **adj.**

P. and V. χρηστός, ἄμεμπτος, ἀνεπίληπτος.

**Meritoriously** **adv.**

*Well:* P. and V. εὖ, καλῶς.

**Merrily** **adv.**

P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.), ἡδέως, P. ἱλαρῶς (Xen.).

**Merriment** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

*Joy, delight:* P. and V. χαρά, ἡ, ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ, χαρμονή, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.), V. χάρμα, τό.

*Revelry:* P. and V. κῶμος, ὁ.

*Good cheer:* Ar. and P. εὐωχία, ἡ, P. εὐπάθεια, ἡ.

*Laughter:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

*Sport:* P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ.

**Merry** **adj.**

P. and V. ἡδύς, περιχαρής (Plat.), γεγηθώς (Dem. but rare P.).

*Of looks:* P. and V. φαιδρός, V. λαμπρός, φαιδρωπός, εὐπρόσωπος (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Cheerful:* P. εὔθυμος, Ar. and P. ἱλαρός (Xen.).

*Making glad:* V. εὔφρων, P. and V. ἡδύς.

*Loving sport:* Ar. and P. φιλοπαίσμων.

*Make merry,* v. intrans.: P. and V. εὐωχεῖσθαι (Eur.. *Cycl.*), κωμάζειν ; see *revel.*

*Rejoice:* P. and V. χαίρειν, τέρπεσθαι, εὐφραίνεσθαι.

*Make merry over:* P. and V. γελᾶν ἐπί (dat.); see *laugh at.*

**Merry-making** **subs.**

P. and V. κῶμος, ὁ, Ar. and P. εὐωχία, ἡ ; see *feast.*

**Mesh** **subs.**

P. and V. βρόχος, ὁ ; see also *net.*

**Mess** **subs.**

*Confusion:* P. ἀταξία, ἡ.

*Litter:* Ar. φορυτός, ὁ.

*Make a mess of, mismanage:* P. κακῶς διατιθέναι (acc.).

*In a mess, at random:* use adv., P. and V. εἰκῆ, φύρδην (Xen.), P. χύδην.

*In disorder:* P. ἀτάκτως, οὐδένι κόσμῳ.

*Stain:* V. κηλίς, ἡ ; see also *dirt.*

*Meal taken in common:* Ar. and P. συσσίτια, τά.

**Mess** **v. trans.**

*Defile:* P. and V. μιαίνειν.

*Make a mess of:* P. κακῶς διατιθέναι (acc.).

V. intrans. *Take food with others:* Ar. and P. συσσιτεῖν.

*Mess with* (*another*): Ar. and P. συσσιτεῖν (dat.).

**Message** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄγγελμα, τό, Ar. and P. ἀγγελία, ἡ, P. ἀπαγγελία, ἡ, V. κηρυκεύματα, τά.

*Word:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, φήμη, ἡ (rare P.).

*You have heard all my message:* V. τὰ μὲν παρʼ ἡμῶν παντʼ έχειν,(Eur., *Phoen.* 953).

*Send a message,* v.: P. and V. ἐπιστέλλειν (absol.).

*Taking one's own mossage,* adj.: P. and V. αὐτάγγελος.

*Proclamation:* P. and V. κήρυγμα, τό.

**Messenger** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄγγελος, ὁ, or ἡ, V. πομπός, ὁ, τρόχις, ὁ.

*Messenger sent to consult an oracle* or *attend a festival:* P. and V. θεωρός, ὁ. V. θεοπρόπος, ὁ.

*Herald:* P. and V. κῆρυξ, ὁ.

**Messmate** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σύσσιτος, ὁ, P. σύσκηνος, ὁ. Fem., Ar. συσκηνητήρια, ἡ.

*Be messmate with,* v.: P. συσκηνεῖν (dat. or absol.).

**Messroom** **subs.**

P. and V. συσσίτιον, τό (in P. always pl.).

**Metal** **subs.**

Use *copper, iron, silver, gold, etc.*

*Metals:* P. μεταλλεῖα, τά (Plat., *Legg.* 678D; cf., Plat., *Critias,* 114E).

*Molten metal:* V. μύδρος, ὁ.

**Metal work** **subs.**

P. χαλκεία, ἡ.

*Metal worker,* subs. Ar. and P. χαλκεύς, ὁ.

**Metamorphosis** **subs.**

See *change.*

*To suffer metamorphosis,* v.: P. μετασχηματίζεσθαι.

**Metaphor** **subs.**

P. μεταφορά, ἡ.

*Speak in metaphors:* use P. διʼ εἰκόνων λέγειν.

**Metaphorically** **adv.**

Use P. διʼ εἰκόνων.

**Metaphysical** **adj.**

*Pertaining to metaphysics:* P. θεολογικός (Arist.).

*Existing only in the mind:* P. νοητός (Plat.).

**Metaphysics** **subs.**

*P,* ἡ θεολογική (Arist.), ἡ πρώτη φιλοσοφία (Arist.).

*Philosophy:* P. φιλοσοφία, ἡ.

**Meteor** **subs.**

Use *st*Ar.

**Meteorological** **adj.**

Ar. and P. μετέωρος.

**Meteorologist** **subs.**

P. μετεωρολόγος, ὁ.

**Meteorology** **subs.**

P. μετεωρολογία, ἡ.

**Mete out** **v. trans.**

*Distribute:* P. and V. νέμειν, διαδιδόναι; see *distribute.*

*Measure out:* P. and V. μετρεῖν, P. διαμετρεῖν.

*Mete out* (*punishment, etc.*): see *inflict.*

**Methinks** **v.**

Ar. and V. δοκῶ (rare P.).

*Methinks you will win my heart:* V. θέλξειν μʼ ἔοικας (Æsch., *Eum.* 900).

*Methought in my sleep that I dwelt in Argos:* V. ἔδοξʼ ἐν ὕπνῳ . . . οἰκεῖν ἐν Ἄργει (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 44).

**Method** **subs.**

*System:* P. μέθοδος, ἡ.

*Way, manner:* P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, ὁδός, ἡ.

*Means:* P. and V. πόρος, ὁ.

*Orderliness:* P. εὐταξία, ἡ.

**Methodical** **adj.**

*Precise:* P. and V. ἀκριβής.

*Orderly:* Ar. and P. εὔτακτος.

**Methodically** **adv.**

*Precisely:* P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

*In an orderly manner:* P. and V. εὐτάκτως.

**Metre** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μέτρον, τό.

*Put into metre,* v. trans.; P. ἐντείνειν (acc.) (Plat.), εἰς μέτρα τιθέναι (acc.) (Plat.).

**Metrical** **adj.**

P. ἔμμετρος.

**Metrically** **adv.**

Use P. ἐν μέτρῳ.

**Metropolis** **subs.**

*Capital:* use P. and V. πόλις (Thuc. 2, 15).

*Mother city* (*of colonies*): P. μητρόπολις, ἡ.

**Mettle** **subs.**

*Spirit:* P. and V. θυμός, ὁ, φρόνημα, τό, Ar. and V. λῆμα, τό.

*Put on one's mettle, arouse:* P. and V. ἐγείρειν, ἐξεγείρειν, V. ὀρνύναι, Ar. and V. ζωπυρεῖν ; see also *encourage, challenge.*

**Mettlesome** **adj.**

Ar. and P. νεανικός, P. θυμοειδής.

**Mew** **v. trans.**

*Confine:* P. and V. εἴργειν, κατείργειν ; see *confine.*

**Miasma** **subs.**

*Defilement:* P. and V. μίασμα, τό.

*Disease:* P. and V. νόσος, ἡ, νόσημα, τό.

**Miasmatic** **adj.**

P. and V. νοσώδης.

**Mid** **adj.**

See *middle.*

**Mid** **prep.**

P. and V. ἐν (dat.), ἐν μέσῳ (gen.).

*Between:* P. and V. ἐν μέσῳ (gen.), μεταξύ (gen.), P. διὰ μέσου (gen.).

**Mid-day** **subs.**

P. and V. μεσημβρία, ἡ.

*Up till mid-day:* P. μέχρι μέσου ἡμέρας (Thuc. 3, 80).

*Of mid-day,* adj.: P. and V. μεσημβρινός.

**Middle** **adj.**

P. and V. μέσος.

*Adopt a middle course in one's speech:* P. τὰ μεταξύ λέγειν (Dem. 202.).

*A man of the middle class:* P. μέσος πολίτης, ὁ.

*The shrine at earth's middle point:* V. μεσόμφαλον ἵδρυμα (Æsch., *Choe.* 1036).

*The middle point of the earth:* P. and V. ὀμφαλός, ὁ (Plat., *Rep.* 427C).

**Middle** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ μέσον.

*In the middle of the city:* P. and V. ἐν μέσῃ τῇ πόλει.

*Rising in the middle of dinner:* P. ἐξαναστάντες μεταξύ δειπνοῦντες (Dem. 284).

*Break up a party in the middle:* P. μεταξύ διαλῦσαι τὴν συνουσίαν (Plat., *Prot.* 336E).

*Be at the middle,* v.; P. and V. μεσοῦν.

*They put the small boats in the middle:* P. τὰ λεπτὰ πλοῖα . . . ἐντὸς ποιοῦνται (Thuc. 2, 83).

*Waist:* see *waist.*

**Middle-age** *subs P,* ἡ καθεστηκυῖα ἡλικία.

**Middle-aged** **adj.**

V. ἔξηβος, P. οἱ ὄντες ἐν τῇ καθεστηκυίᾳ ἡλικίᾳ (Thuc. 2, 36).

**Middle-class** **adj.**

P. and V. μέτριος ; see under *middle.*

**Middleman** **subs.**

P. and V. κάπηλος, ὁ.

**Middling** **adj.**

P. and V. μέτριος.

**Midge** **subs.**

See *gnat.*

**Midland** **adj.**

P. μεσόγεως.

*Midland country:* P. μεσογεία, ἡ.

**Midnight** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μέσαι νύκτες (Ar., *Vesp.* 218).

**Midriff** **subs.**

P. διάφραγμα, τό.

**Midst** **subs.**

*In the midst of:* see mid.

**Midsummer** **subs.**

P. θέρος μεσοῦν (Thuc. 5, 57).

**Midway** **adv.**

*In the middle:* P. and V. μεταξύ.

*Midway betwean:* P. and V. ἐν μέσῳ (gen.).

**Midwife** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μαῖα, ἡ.

*Act as midwife to,* v.: Ar. and P. μαιεύεσθαι (acc.), V. λοχεύειν (acc.).

**Midwifery** **subs.**

P. μαιεία, ἡ, μαίευσις, ἡ.

*Skilled in midwifery,* adj.: P. μαιευτικός.

**Mien** **subs.**

P. and V. σχῆμα, τό ; see also *apperance.*

**Might** **v. intrans.**

*Be able:* P. and V. δύνασθαι, ἔχειν ; see *able.*

*As a mild form of command:* use V. ἄν (with optative).

*Might have:* see *may have,* under *may.*

*As might well have been, as is probable:* P. and V. ὡς εἰκός.

*You might have, it was open to you:* P. and V. ἐξῆν σοι (infin.), παρῆν σοι (infin.), παρεῖχέ σοι (infin.); see under *open.*

*But for so and so the Phocians might have been saved:* P. εἰ μὴ διὰ τὸ καὶ τὸ ἐσώθησαν ἂν οἱ Φωκεῖς (Dem. 364).

**Might** **subs.**

*Strength:* P. and V. δύναμις, ἡ, ἰσχύς, ἡ, ῥώμη, ἡ, V. σθένος, τό, ἀλκή, ἡ, μένος, τό (also Plat. but rare P.); see *strength.*

*Power, authority:* P. and V. κράτος, τό. δύναμις, ἡ, ἰσχύς, ἡ, ἐξουσία, ἡ. V. σθένος, τό.

*Rule:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, κράτος, τό.

*With might and main:* P. κατὰ κράτος, παντὶ σθένει. Ar. κατὰ τὸ καρτερόν ; see *vigorously.*

*Might, as opposed to right:* P. and V. βία, ἡ, ἰσχύς, ἡ, τὸ καρτερόν.

**Mightily** **adv.**

*Greatly:* P. and V. μέγα, μεγάλα, σφόδρα, κάρτα (Plat., but rare P. ); see *greatly.*

*Strongly:* P. ἰσχυρῶς, P. and V. ἐρρωμένως ; see *vigorously.*

**Mighty** **adj.**

P. and V. μέγας.

*Powerful:* P. and V. δυνατός, Ar. and V. μεγασθενής, ἄλκιμος (rare P.).

*Strong:* P. and V. μέγας, ἰσχυρός, V. κραταιός, ὄβριμος, ἐγκρατής (in P. only used of places), σθεναρός, P. ἐρρωμένος, Ar. and V. παγκρατής, καρτερός (in P. only used of places).

*Mightier:* use also V. φέρτερος (no positive).

**Migrate** **v. intrans.**

P. μετανίστασθαι, ἀπανίστασθαι, Ar. and P. ἀνοικίζεσθαι, μεταχωρεῖν.

**Migration** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνάστασις, ἡ, P. μετανάστασις, ἡ, μετοικία, ἡ.

**Migratory** **adj.**

P. πλανητός, V. πλανήτης, Ar. and V. νομάς ; see *wandering.*

**Mild** **adj.**

*Gentle:* P. and V. πρᾶος, ἤπιος, φιλάνθρωπος, ἥμερος, ἐπιεικής, V. πρευμενής, πέπων.

*Soft:* P. and V. λεῖος (Plat.), Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

*Quiet:* P. and V. ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος (Plat.). P. ἡσύχιος, ἠρεμαῖος.

*Moderate:* P. and V. μέτριος.

*Of climate:* P. εὐκράς, μετρίως, κεκραμένος, V. εὔκρατος (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Mildew** **subs.**

P. ἐρυσίβη, ἡ.

**Mildly** **adv.**

*Gently:* P. and V. ἠπίως, P. πράως, φιλανθρώπως, V. εὐφρόνως, πρευμενῶς ; see *gently.*

*Softly:* Ar. and P. μαλακῶς, Ar. and V. μαλθακῶς.

*Moderately:* P. and V. μετρίως.

**Mildness** **subs.**

P. πραότης, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. πρευμένεια, ἡ, εὐοργησία, ἡ.

*Of climate:* P. εὐκρασία, ἡ.

*Quiet:* Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἡ.

**Mile** **subs.**

Ar. and P. express by στάδιον *= one-eighth of a mile.*

**Militant** **adj.**

See *warlike.*

**Military** **adj.**

P. πολεμικός, Ar. and P. στρατιωτικός.

*Military matters:* P. τὰ πολεμικά, τὰ στρατιωτικά.

*Be of military age:* P. ἐν τῇ ἡλικίᾳ εἶναι.

*Military age:* P. στρατιωτική ἡλικία, ἡ (Xen.), στρατεύσιμος ἡλικία, ἡ (Xen.).

**Militate against** **v.**

P. ἀσύμφορος εἶναι (εἰς, acc., or πρός, acc.).

*It militates against the reconciliation he would gladly make with the Olynthians:* P. πρὸς τὰς καταλλαγὰς ἃς ἂν ἐκεῖνος ποιήσαιτο ἄσμενος πρὸς *Ὀ*λυνθίους ἐναντίως ἔχει (Dem. 10).

**Militia** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. περίπολοι, οἱ (lit., *reserves kept to guard the frontiers*).

**Milla** **subs.**

P. and V. γάλα, τό.

*Pour mingled draughts of honey and milk:* V. μελίκρατʼ ἄφες γάλακτος (Eur., *Or.* 115).

**Milk** **v. trans.**

Ar. and V. ἀμέλγειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 389), V. ἐξαμέλγειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 209) (in pass.).

*Milk cows:* P. βδάλλειν (Plat., *Theaet.* 174D).

**Milk-white** **adj.**

Use V. πάλλευκος ; see *white.*

**Mill** **subs.**

*Machine for grinding:* Ar. and V. μύλη, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Placo where the mill stands:* P. and V. μυλών, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.* 240).

**Miller** **subs.**

P. μυλωθρός, ὁ.

**Millet** **subs.**

P. μελίνη, ἡ, κόγχρος, ὁ (Xen.).

**Milliner** **subs.**

P. οἱ περὶ τὸν γυναικεῖον κόσμον (Plat., *Rep.* 373C).

**Millinery** **subs.**

Use P. and V. κόσμος, ὁ ; see *dress.*

**Million** **subs.**

Lit., use P. ἑκατὸν, μυριάδες.

*Indefinitely large number:* P. and V. μυριάς, ἡ.

**Million** **adj.**

Use P. ἑκατὸν μυριάδες (gen.).

*Indefinitely large number:* P. and V. μυρίοι.

**Mill stone** **subs.**

P. λίθος μυλιάς, ὁ.

**Milt** **subs.**

Ar. and P. σπλήν, ὁ.

**Mime** **subs.**

*Actor:* P. μῖμος, ὁ.

*Play:* P. μῖμος, ὁ (Arist.).

**Mimic** **adj.**

*Imitative:* P. μιμητικός.

*Pretended:* P. προσποιητός ; see *fictitious:*

**Mimic** **subs.**

*Imitator:* P. μιμητής, ὁ.

**Mimic** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μιμεῖσθαι; see *imitate, parody.*

**Mimicry** **subs.**

*Imitation:* Ar. and P. μίμησις, ἡ.

**Mina** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μνᾶ, ἡ.

*Worth ten minae,* adj.: Ar. δεκάμνους.

**Minatory** **adj.**

Use P. and V. δεινός.

*Menacing:* P. ἀπειλητικός.

**Mince** **v. trans.**

*Cut up small:* P. κερματίζειν.

V. intrans. *Walk affectedly:* V. ἁβρὸν βαίνειν, σαυλοῦσθαι (Eur., *Cycl.* 40).

*I have plainly stated all that I think without mincing matters:* P. ἃ γιγνώσκω πάνθʼ ἁπλῶς, οὐδὲν ὑποστειλάμενος, πεπαρρησίασμαι (Dem. 54).

**Mincing** **adj.**

Ar. and P. τρυφερός, P. and V. κομψός.

*Be mincing,* v.: P. and V. τρυφᾶν.

**Mind** **subs.**

*Intellectual principle:* P. and V. νοῦς, ὁ.

*Thought, intelligence:* P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ, Ar. and V. φρήν, ἡ, or pl. (rare P.).

*Memory:* P. and V. μνήμη, ἡ, μνεία, ἡ.

*Soul, spirit:* P. and V. ψυχή, ἡ. θυμός, ὁ, φρόνημα, τό (rare P.).

*Intention, purpose:* P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό, βούλευμα, τό, ἔννοια, ἡ, ἐπίνοια, ἡ, Ar. and P. διάνοια, ἡ, V. φρόνησις, ἡ.

*Bear in mind, remember,* v. trans.: P. and V. μνησθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of μιμνήσκειν) (acc. or gen.); see *remember, heed.*

*Bear in mind a favour:* P. and V. χάριν ἀπομιμνήσκεσθαι.

*Call to mind,* v. trans.: see *remember, remind.*

*Change one's mind:* see under *change.*

*Have a mind to:* Ar. and P. διανοεῖσθαι (infin.), P. and V. ἐννοεῖν (infin.), νοεῖν (infin.).

*Keep in mind:* P. and V. σώζειν, φυλάσσειν (or mid.); see *remember, ponder.*

*Make up one's mind:* P. and V. βουλεύειν, γιγνώσκειν ; see *resolve.*

*Put in mind:* see *remind.*

*To one's mind, to one's liking:* Ar. and P. κατὰ νοῦν, P. and V. κατὰ γνώμην.

**Mind** **v. trans.**

*Look after:* Ar. and P. ἐπιμέλεσθαι, P. and V. ἐπιστρέφεσθαι (gen.), φροντίζειν (gen.), τημελεῖν (acc. or gen.) (Plat. but rare P.), κήδεσθαι (gen.) (also Ar. but rare P.), V. μέλεσθαι (gen.).

*Attend to:* P. and V. θεραπεύειν (acc.), V. κηδεύειν (acc.).

*Mind* (*flocks, etc.*): P. and V. νέμειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 28), ποιμαίνειν, P. νομεύειν, V. προσνέμειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 36), φέρβειν, ἐπιστατεῖν (dat.).

*Beware of:* P. and V. φυλάσσεσθαι (acc.), εὐλαβεῖσθαι (acc.), ἐξευλαβεῖσθαι (acc.), P. διευλαβεῖσθαι (acc.), V. φρουρεῖσθαι (acc.).

*Dislike:* see *dislike.*

*Heed, notice:* Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν (dat.), P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρός (acc. or dat.); see *heed.*

*Obey:* P. and V. πείθεσθαι (dat.), πειθαρχεῖν (dat.); see *obey.*

*Be angry at:* Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), P. *and* ἄχθεσθαι (dat.), V. δυσφορεῖν (dat.), πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.).

*Mind them not and pay no heed:* V. ἀλλʼ ἀμελίᾳ δὸς αὐτὰ καὶ φαύλως φέρε (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 850).

*Mind one's own business:* P. τὰ αὑτοῦ πράσσειν.

*Yourself mind what is your own affair:* Ar. ἀλλʼ αὐτὸς ὅ γε σόν ἐστιν οἰκείως φέρε (*Thesm.* 197).

V. intrans. *Object, be angry:* Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν ; see under *angry.*

*I do not mind:* P. and V. οὔ μοι μέλει.

*Never mind:* Ar. μὴ μελέτω σοι.

*Forbear and mind not:* V. ἔασον μηδέ σοι μελησάτω (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 332).

*Take care:* P. and V. εὐλαβεῖσθαι, ἐξευλαβεῖσθαι, φυλάσσεσθαι.

*Mind you play the man:* V. ὅπως ἀνὴρ ἔσει (Eur., *Cycl.* 595; c. f. also Æsch., *P.*

*V.* *68*; Eur., *I.*

*T.* 321), same construction in Ar. and P.

*Take care that:* P. and V. φροντίζειν ὅπως (aor. subj. or fut. indic.), P. ἐπιμέλεσθαι ὅπως (aor. subj. or fut. indic.), Ar. and P. τηρεῖν ὅπως (aor. subj. or fut. indic.).

*Mind that you yourself suffer no harm by your going:* V. πάπταινε δʼ αὐτὸς μή τι πημανθῆς ὁδῷ (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 334).

*Beware that:* see *beware.*

**Minded** **adj.**

*Like minded: P,* ὁμονοητικός, ὁμογνώμων.

*Be minded, be disposed:* P. and V. ἔχειν, P. διακεῖσθαι.

*Be minded to:* Ar. and P. διανοεῖσθαι (infin.), P. and V. νοεῖν (infin.), ἐννοεῖν (infin.).

**Mindful** **adj.**

P. and V. μνήμων.

**Mine** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐμός, in V. sometimes use ἀμός (lit. *our*).

**Mine** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μέταλλον, τό, ἐργαστήριον, τό.

*Silver mines:* P. ἀργύρεια μέταλλα, τά, ἔργα ἀργύρεια, τά, or ἀργύρεια, τά *alone.*

*A mine of silver:* V. ἀργύρου πηγή (Æsch., *Pers.* 238).

*Underground passage:* P. ὑπόνομος, ὁ (Thuc. 2, 76).

**Mine** **v. trans.**

P. μεταλλεύειν.

*Undermine:* Ar. and P. διορύσσειν.

**Miner** **subs.**

P. μεταλλεύς, ὁ.

*Miners:* P. οἱ ἐκ τῶν ἀργυρείων (Dem. 668).

**Mineral** **subs.**

See *metal.*

**Mingle** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μιγνύναι, συμμιγνύναι, ἀναμιγνύναι, κεραννύναι, συγκεραννύναι; see *mix.*

*Confound:* P. and V. φύρειν (Plat.), συγχεῖν, κυκᾶν (Plat.), Ar. and P. συγκυκᾶν (Plat.).

*Mingled with, defiled with:* P. and V. πεφυρμένος (dat.) (Xen.), συμπεφυρμένος (dat.) (Plat.), V. ἀναπεφυρμένος (dat.).

V. intrans. Use pass. of verbs given.

*Coincide:* P. and V. συμπίπτειν, V. συμπίτνειν.

*Mingle with, have intercourse with:* P. and V. συμμίγνυσθαι (dat.), P. ἐπιμιγνύναι, or pass. (dat.), Ar. and P. συμμιγνύναι (dat.); see *intercourse.*

*Mingle with* (*a crowd*): P. and V. ἀναμίγνυσθαι (dat.).

**Mingled** **adj.**

P. and V. σύμμικτος, συμμιγής (Plat.), μιγάς, Ar. and P. μικτός (Plat.).

*Confounded:* V. σύμφυρτος.

**Minimise** **v. trans.**

*Lessen:* P. ἐλασσοῦν, μειοῦν (Xen.).

*Disparage:* P. and V. διαβάλλειν, P. διασύρειν.

**Mining** **subs.**

P. μεταλλεία, ἡ.

*Of mining,* adj.: P. μεταλλικός.

**Minion** **subs.**

*Servant, slave:* P. and V. δοῦλος, ὁ ; see *servant.*

*Hireling:* use adj., Ar. and P. μισθωτός, μισθοφόρος.

**Minish** **v. trans.**

See *diminish.*

*Be minished, waste away:* P. and V. μαραίνεσθαι, φθίνειν (Plat.), V. ἀποφθίνειν, καταφθίνειν, ἐκτήκεσθαι, συντήκεσθαι, κατασκέλλεσθαι, Ar. and P. κατατήκεσθαι (Xen.), Ar. and V. τήκεσθαι.

**Minister** **subs.**

*Servant:* P. and V. ὑπηρέτης, ὁ, V. πρόσπολος, ὁ or ἡ ; see *servant.*

*One who looks after anything:* Ar. and P. ἐπιμελητής, ὁ, P. θεραπευτής, ὁ.

*One who ministers at a temple:* P. θεραπευτής, ὁ, Ar. and V. πρόπολος, ὁ or ἡ ; see *priest.*

*Consul accredited to a foreign state:* P. and V. πρόξενος, ὁ.

*Ministers, those in office:* P. οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασιν.

**Minister** **v. trans.**

*Supply:* P. and V. παρέχειν, πορίζειν, ἐκπορίζειν, παρασκευάζειν ; see *supply.*

*Minister to:* P. and V. θεραπεύειν (acc.), ὑπηρετεῖν (dat.), διακονεῖν (dat.).

*Gratify:* P. and V. χαρίζεσθαι (dat.).

*Show kindness to:* P. and V. εὐεργετεῖν (acc.).

*Minister to* (*the sick*): P. and V. θεραπεύειν (acc.), V. κηδεύειν (acc.).

*Minister to a god:* P. θεραπεύειν (acc.), P. and V. λατρεύειν (dat.).

**Ministering** **adj.**

*Beneficent:* P. and V. φιλάνθρωπος, χρηστός ; see *kind.*

**Ministrant** **subs.**

Ar. and P. θεράπων, ὁ, V. πρόσπολος, ὁ or ἡ, Ar. and V. πρόπολος, ὁ or ἡ.

**Ministration** **subs.**

*Service:* P. διακονία, ἡ, P. and V. ὑπηρέτημα, τό ; see *service.*

*Ministration on the sick:* P. and V. θεραπεία, ἡ, V. παιδαγωγία, ἡ.

*On a god:* P. θεραπεία, ἡ, θεράπευμα, τό.

**Ministry** **subs.**

See *ministration.*

*Body of ministers:* use P. and V. οἱ ἐν τέλει, P. οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασιν.

**Minor** **adj.**

*Less:* P. and V. ἐλάσσων ; see *less.*

*Small, petty:* P. and V. μικρός, σμικρός, βραχύς ; see *petty.*

**Minor** **subs.**

*One* under *age:* use P. and V. παῖς, ὁ or ἡ (Thuc. 2, 80), or use adj., P. and V. νέος ; see also *ward.*

**Minority** **subs.**

*The fewer in number:* P. and V. οἱ ἐλάσσονες.

*Childhood:* P. παιδεία, ἡ.

*Youth* . P. and V. νεότης, ἡ.

**Minstrel** **subs.**

P. and V. ῥαψῳδός, ὁ (Plat.), ᾠδός, ὁ (Plat.), V. ἀοιδός, ὁ, ὑμνοποιός, ὁ.

*Poet:* P. and V. ποιητής, ὁ (Eur., *Frag.*), V. μουσοποιός, ὁ.

**Minstrelsy** **subs.**

P. ῥαψῳδία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Song:* P. and V. ᾠδή, ἡ, μελῳδία, ἡ.

**Mint** **v. trans.**

Ar. κόπτεσθαι.

**Minted money** **subs.**

P. and V. νόμισμα, τό. Ar. κόμμα, τό.

**Mint mark** **subs.**

Ar. κόμμα, τό.

**Minute** **adj.**

P. and V. μικρός σμικρός, βραχύς ; see *small.*

*Exact:* P. and V. ἀκριβής.

**Minute** **subs.**

*Small space of time:* P. ἀκαρὲς χρόνου; see *moment.*

*In a minute, presently:* P. and V. αὐτίκα, Ar. and P. αὐτίκα δὴ μάλα, αὐτίκα μάλα.

*Immediately:* P. and V. εὐθύς, ἐυθέως ; see *immediately.*

**Minutely** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

**Minuteness** **subs.**

*Smallness:* P. μικρότης, ἡ, σμικρότης, ἡ.

*Exactitude:* P. ἀκρίβεια, ἡ.

**Miracle** **subs.**

P. and V. θαῦμα, τό.

*Portent:* P. and V. τέρας, τό (Plat.).

**Miraculous** **adj.**

*Wonderful:* P. and V. θαυμαστός, Ar. and P. θαυμάσιος.

*Divine:* P. and V. θεῖος.

*Superhuman:* V. οὐ κατʼ ἄνθρωπον.

**Miraculously** **adv.**

*Wonderfully:* P. and V. θαυμαστά, P. θαυμαστῶς, Ar. and P. θαυμασίως.

*By divine interposition:* P. θείως (Xen.), P. and V. θείᾳ τύχῃ, V. ἐκ θείας τύχης, Ar. κατὰ θεῖον.

**Mire** **subs.**

P. and V. πηλός, ὁ βόρβορος, ὁ.

**Mirror** **subs.**

P. and V. κάτοπτρον, τό, V. ἔνοπτρον, τό.

**Mirror** **v. trans.**

*Reflect:* P. ἐμφαίνειν.

**Mirth** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

*Joy:* P. and V. χαρά, ἡ, ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ, χαρμονή, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.), V. χάρμα, τό

*Laughter:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

*Sport:* P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ.

*Revelry:* P. and V. κῶμος, ὁ.

**Mirthful** **adj.**

*Merry, joyful:* P. and V. ἡδύς, περιχαρής (Plat.), γεγηθώς (Dem. but rare P.).

*Cheerful:* P. εὔθυμος, Ar. and P. ἱλαρός (Xen.).

*Making glad:* V. εὔφρων, P. and V. ἡδύς.

*Sportive:* Ar. and P. φιλοπαίσμων.

*Laughable:* P. and V. γέλοιος, V. γελωτοποιός (Æsch., *Frag.*), Ar. and P. καταγέλαστος.

**Mirthfully** **adv.**

*Cheerfully:* P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.), ἡδέως, P. ἱλαρῶς (Xen.).

*Laughably:* P. γελοίως.

*In sport:* P. ἐν παιδιᾷ.

**Mirthfulness** **subs.**

See *mirth.*

**Mirthless** **adj.**

*Joyless:* P. and V. ἀτερπής (rare P.).

**Miry** **adj.**

P. and V. θολερός, P. βορβορώδης, πηλώδης ; see *dirty.*

**Mis** **prefix.**

In compounds use παρα (*mislead:* P. and V. παράγειν) or δυσ (*misshapen:* V. δύσμορφος), or use adv., κακῶς (*mismanage:* P. and V. κακῶς πράσσειν).

**Misadventure** **subs.**

P. ἀτύχημα, τό, δυστύχημα, τό ; see *misfortune.*

**Misanthrope** **subs.**

Use adj., P. μισάνθρωπος.

**Misanthropic** **adj.**

P. μισάνθρωπος.

**Misanthropy** **subs.**

P. μισανθρωπία, ἡ.

**Misapply** **v. trans.**

P. ἀποχρῆσθαι (dat.).

**Misapprehend** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. ἀμαρτάνειν (gen.).

**Misapprehension** **subs.**

P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ ; see *mistake.*

**Misappropriate** **v. trans.**

see *steal.*

**Misappropriation** **subs.**

Use *peculation.*

**Misbecome** **v. trans.**

P. and V. οὐ πρέπειν (dat.), οὐ προσήκειν (dat.).

**Misbecoming** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσχήμων, P. ἀπρεπής, V. δυσπρεπής, ἀεικής, αἰκής.

**Misbegotten** **adj.**

*Bastard:* P. and V. νόθος, V. νοθαγενής.

**Misbehave** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἀκοσμεῖν, ἀσχημονεῖν, πλημμελεῖν.

**Misbehaviour** **subs.**

P. ἀσχημοσύνη, ἡ, P. and V. ἀκοσμία, ἡ.

**Miscalculate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν (gen.), ψεύδεσθαι (gen.). Absol., P. παραλογίζεσθαι.

**Miscalculation** **subs.**

P. παράλογος, ἡ.

*Mistake:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία,

**Miscall** **v. trans.**

V. ψευδωνύμως καλεῖν (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 85).

**Miscalled** **adj.**

Use V. ψευδώνυμος.

**Miscarriage** **subs.**

*Failure:* P. and V. σφάλμα, τό, P. πταῖσμα, τό.

*Miscarriage of justice:* P. and V. ἀδίκημα, τό.

*Abortion:* P. ἄμβλωσις, ἡ.

*Cause a miscarriage to:* P. ἀμβλίσκειν (acc.), P. and V. ἐξαμβλοῦν (acc.).

**Miscarry** **v. intrans.**

*Fail:* P. and V. κακῶς χωρεῖν, οὐ προχωρεῖν ; see *fail.*

*Have a miscarriage:* Ar. and P. ἐξαμβλοῦσθαι.

**Miscellaneous** **adj.**

P. and V. παντοῖος, σύμμικτος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.

**Mischance** **subs.**

P. and V. πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό, σφάλμα, τό, κακόν, τό, συμφορά, ἡ, P. ἀτύχημα, τό, δυστύχημα, τό, ἀτυχία, ἡ, δυστυχία, ἡ, πταῖσμα, τό.

**Mischief** **subs.**

*Harm, injury:* P. and V. βλαβή, ἡ, βλάβος, τό, ζημία, ἡ, V. πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ, ἄτη, ἡ.

*Evil:* P. and V. κακόν, τό.

*Ill-doing:* P. and V. πανουργία, ἡ, P. κακουργία, ἡ.

*Piece of mischief:* P. κακούργημα, τό.

*Do* (*a person*) *a mischief:* P. and V. βλάπτειν (acc.), κακοῦν (acc.), κακουργεῖν (acc.), ἀδικεῖν (acc.), Ar. and V. πημαίνειν (acc.) (also Plat. but rare P.); see *injure.*

*Make mischief between, set by the ears:* Ar. and P. διιστάναι (acc.).

*I fear she may be up to some mischief:* Ar. δέδοικα μή τι δρᾷ νεώτερον (*Eccl.* 338).

*Sauciness:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

*Spite:* P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ ; see *spite.*

**Mischievous** **adj.**

*Harmful:* P. ζημιώδης, ἐπιζήμιος, βλαβερός, ἀνεπιτήδειος, P. and V. ἀσύμφορος, κακός, κακοῦργος, νοσώδης, V. λυμαντήριος, Ar. and V. ἀτηρός.

*Ill-doing:* P. and V. πανοῦργος, κακοῦργος.

*Spiteful:* P. and V. φθονερός. ἐπίφθονος.

*Malevolent:* P. and V. δύσνους, δυσμενής, Ar. and P. κακόνους, κακοήθης, V. δύσφρων, κακόφρων.

*Troublesome:* Ar. and P. χαλεπός.

*Saucy:* P. ὑβριστικός.

*Full of spirits:* Ar. and P. νεανικός.

*Cunning:* P. and V. ἐπίτριπτος ; see *cunning.*

**Mischievously** **adv.**

*Harmfully:* P. ἀνεπιτηδείως, P. and V. κακῶς.

*Maliciously:* P. φθονερῶς, ἐπιφθόνως.

*Wickedly:* P. κακούργως:Ar. and P. πανούργως.

*Saucily -* P. ὑβριστικῶς.

*Wantonly:* Ar. and P. νεανικῶς.

**Misconceive** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ψεύδεσθαι (gen.), P. οὐκ ὀρθῶς οἴεσθαι (Thuc. 1, 20); see *mistake.*

**Misconception** **subs.**

P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ ; see *mistake.*

**Misconduct** **subs.**

P. ἀσχημοσύνη, ἡ, P. and V. ἀκοσμία, ἡ.

*Evildoing:* P. κακουργία, ἡ.

**Misconduct** **v. trans.**

*Mismanage:* P. and V. κακῶς πράσσειν.

*Misconduct oneself, misbehave:* P. and V. ἀσχημονεῖν, ἀκοσμεῖν, πλημμελεῖν.

*Do wrong:* Ar. and P. κακουργεῖν.

**Misconstrue** **v. trans.**

Use P. οὐκ ὀρθῶς ὑπολαμβάνειν.

**Miscount** **v. trans.**

See *miscalculate.*

**Miscreant** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. κακοῦργος. πανοῦργος, V. λεωργός, παντουργός ; see also *rascal.*

**Misdeed** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀδίκημα, τό, ἀδικία, ἡ, P. κακουργία, ἡ, κακούργημα, τό.

*Sin:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, V. ἐξαμαρτία, ἡ, ἀμπλάκημα, τό, P. ἁμάρτημα, τό.

**Misdemeanour** **subs.**

P. κακουργία, ἡ, κακούργημα, τό.

*Fault:* P. πλημμέλεια, ἡ, πλημμέλημα, τὸ; see *fault.*

**Misdirect** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παράγειν.

**Miser** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.

**Miserable** **adj.**

P. and V. ταλαίπωρος, ἄθλιος, οἰκτρός, μοχθηρός (Plat.), Ar. and V. τάλας, τλήμων, πολύπονος, V. δυσταλάς.

*Utterly miserable:* Ar. and V. πανάθλιος. V. παντάλας, παντλήμων.

*Dejected:* P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.). V. δύσθυμος, δύσφρων.

*Wretched, unfortunate:* P. and V. δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (Eur., *Heracl.* 460, but rare V.), V. ἄμοιρος (also Plat. but rare P.), ἄμμορος, Ar. and V. σχέτλιος. δύστηνος, δείλαιος (rare P.), V. δάϊος μέλεος, ἄνολβος, Ar. κακοδαίμων ; see *unhappy.*

*Distressing:* P. and V. βαρύς, ὀχληρός, λυπηρός, κακός, ἀνιαρός, ἀλγεινός, ἐπαχθής, δυσχερής, ἄθλιος, Ar. and P. χαλεπός, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), λυπρός, ἀχθεινός (also Xen. but rare P.), δύσοιστος.

*Lamentable:* V. πολύστονος, πανδάκρυτος, εὐδάκρυτος, πάγκλαυτος. δυσθρήνητος.

*Sorry, mean:* P. and V. φαῦλος, κακός, Ar. and P. μοχθηρός, πονηρός, V. δείλαιος.

*Inefficient:* P. and V. φαῦλος, κακός, εὐτελής, Ar. and P. πονηρός.

**Miserably** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀθλίως, οἰκτρῶς, V. τλημόνως.

*Unfortunately:* P. and V. δυστυχῶς, κακῶς, P. ἀτυχῶς, V. δυσπότμως.

*In wretched plight:* P. and V. κακῶς, P. μοχθηρῶς, πονηρῶς.

*Inefficiently:* P. and V. κακῶς, φαύλως.

*Despondently:* P. ἀθύμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.).

**Miserliness** **subs.**

P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἡ, P. φιλοκέρδεια, ἡ.

*Stinginess:* Ar. and P. φειδωλία, ἡ.

**Miserly** **adj.**

P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής, φιλάργυρος, Ar. and P. φιλοκερδής.

*Stingy:* Ar. and P. φειδωλός.

**Misery** **subs.**

P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, κακοπάθεια, ἡ, ἀθλιότης, ἡ, κακοπραγία, ἡ. P. and V. αἰκία, ἡ ; see also *misfortune, suffering.*

*Dejection:* P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Grief:* P. and V. λύπη, ἡ, ἀνία, ἡ, V. δύη, ἡ, πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ, οἰζύς, ἡ, πένθος, τό (in P.

*= outward signs of mourning*): Ar. and V. ἄλγος, τό, ἄχος, τό.

**Misfortune** **subs.**

P. and V. δυσπραξία, ἡ, πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό, συμφορά, ἡ, κακόν, τό, P. ἀτύχημα, τό, δυστύχημα, τό, V. πάθη, ἡ, πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ.

*Misfortunes:* P. and V. κακά, τά, V. τὰ δύσφορα; see *troubles.*

*Unluckiness:* P. ἀτυχία, ἡ, δυστυχία, ἡ, δυσδαιμονία, ἡ.

**Misgive** **v. trans.**

(*My heart*) *misgives* (*me*): use *fears, doubts.*

**Misgiving** **subs.**

*Doubt:* P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

*Fear:* P. and V. φόβος, ὁ, δεῖμα, τό, δέος, τό ; see *fear.*

*Hesitation:* P. and V. ὄκνος, ὁ.

*Scruple:* P. and V. ἐνθύμιον, τό.

**Misgovern** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. κακῶς ἄρχειν (gen.), or substitute for ἄρχειν any other word given for *govern.*

**Misguide** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παράγειν.

**Misguided** **adj.**

Use P. ἄλογος, ἀλόγιστος, V. δυσλόγιστος ; see *foolish, rash.*

**Mishap** **subs.**

See *misfortune.*

**Misjudge** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθῶς κρίνειν.

*Wrong:* P. and V. ἀδικεῖν.

**Mislay** **v. trans.**

See *lose.*

**Mislead** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παράγειν, πλανᾶν, P. παρακρούεσθαι; see also *deceive.*

**Misleading** **adj.**

*Deceptive:* P. ἀπατηλός.

*False:* P. and V. ψευδής.

**Misletoe** **subs.**

P. ἰξός, ὁ (Arist.).

**Mismanage** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κακῶς πράσσειν, Ar. and P. κακῶς διοικεῖν.

*Be mismanaged:* Ar. and P. ἐξαμαρτάνεσθαι.

**Mismanagement** **subs.**

*Incapacity:* P. and V. φαυλότης, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), P. μοχθηρία, ἡ.

**Misname** **v. trans.**

V. ψευδωνύμως καλεῖν (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 85).

**Misnamed** **adj.**

Use V. ψευδώνυμος.

**Misplace** **v. trans.**

*Disturb:* P. and V. κινεῖν.

*Lose:* Ar. and P. ἀποβάλλειν.

**Misplaced** **adj.**

*Unseasonable:* P. and V. ἄκαιρος.

*Unreasonable:* P. ἄλογος, ἀλόγιστος.

**Misreckon** **v. trans.**

See *miscalculate.*

**Misreckoning** **subs.**

See *mistake.*

**Misrepresent** **v. trans.**

P. and V. διαστρέφειν.

*Slander:* P. and V. διαβάλλειν, Ar. and P. συκοφαντεῖν.

*Give a false impression of:* P. κακῶς εἰκάζειν περί (gen.) (Plat. *Rep.* 377E).

**Misrepresentation** **subs.**

P. and V. διαβολή, ἡ. Ar. and P. συκοφαντία, ἡ ; see *slander.*

*Open to misrepresentation,* adj.: P. εὐδιάβολος.

**Misrule** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνομία, ἡ, ἀναρχία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἄναρχον, P. ἀταξία, ἡ.

**Miss** **v. trans.**

*Fail in attaining:* P. and V. σφάλλεσθαι (gen.), ἀποσφάλλεσθαι (gen.), ἁμαρτάνειν (gen.), P. διαμαρτάνειν (gen.), V. ἀμπλακεῖν (2nd aor.) (gen.).

*Miss, not to meet:* P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν (gen.), P. διαμαρτάνειν (gen.).

*Fail in hitting:* P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν (gen.), P. διαμαρτάνειν (gen.), ἀποτυγχάνειν (gen.), V. ἀμπλακεῖν (gen.) (2nd aor.).

*Miss one's opportunities:* P. ἀπολείπεσθαι τῶν καιρῶν ; see *let sli*p.

*Miss one's way:* P. διαμαρτάνειν τῆς ὁδοῦ (Thuc. 1, 106), or use P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι (absol.).

*Have we entirely missed the way?* Ar. τῆς ὁδοῦ τὸ παράπαν ἡμαρτήκαμεν; (Pl. 961).

*Feel the loss of:* P. and V. ποθεῖν (rare P.).

*A man when he dies is missed from the house, the loss of women is but slight:* V. ἀνὴρ μὲν ἐκ δόμων θανὼν ποθεινὸς, τὰ δὲ γυναικῶν ἀσθενῆ (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 1005).

*Miss being killed:* P. ἐκφεύγειν τὸ ἀποθανεῖν ; see *escape.*

*I just missed being killed:* P. παρὰ μικρὸν ἦλθον ἀποθανεῖν (Isoc. 388E).

*Miss, not to hit:* P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν *,* P. ἀποτυγχάνειν ; see *fail.*

*Miss out:* see *omit.*

**Misshapen** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄμορφος, V. δύσμορφος ; see *ugly.*

**Misshapenness** **subs.**

V. ἀμορφία, ἡ ; see *ugliness.*

**Missile** **subs.**

P. and V. βέλος, τό (rare P.); see also *dart.*

**Missing** **adj.**

*Gone, disappeared:* P. and V. ἀφανής, Ar. and V. φροῦδος (rare P.), V. ἄφαντος.

*Be missing, be lost,* v.: P. and V. ἀφανίζεσθαι.

*Be absent:* P. and V. ἀπεῖναι.

*Be wanting, fail:* P. and V. ἐκλείπειν, ἐλλείπειν, Ar. and P. ἐπιλείπειν, Ar. and V. λείπειν (rare P.).

**Mission** **subs.**

Ar. and V. στόλος, ὁ.

*Task:* P. and V. ἔργον, τό, P. πραγματεία, ἡ.

*Aim:* P. προαίρεσις, ἡ.

*Embassy:* Ar. and P. πρεσβεία, ἡ.

*Body of ambassadors:* P. and V. πρέσβεις, οἱ, Ar. and P. πρεσβεία, ἡ, V. πρεσβεύματα, τά.

*Go on a mission,* v.: P. and V. πέμπεσθαι, V. στέλλεσθαι.

*Go as ambassador:* Ar. and P. πρεσβεύειν.

*Sacred embassy* (*to a shrine, etc.*): P. θεωρία, ἡ ; see *envoy.*

**Missionary** **subs.**

*Ambassador:* P. πρεσβευτής, ὁ, pl. P. and V. πρέσβεις, οἱ; see also *messenger, envoy.*

**Missive** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπιστολή, ἡ ; see *letter.*

**Misstate** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. ψεύδεσθαι περί (gen.); see also *misrepresent.*

**Misstatement** **subs.**

P. ψευδολογία, ἡ, see *lie.*

**Mist** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὀμίχλη, ἡ (Plat.).

*Cloud:* P. and V. νέφος, τό.

Met., *darkness:* P. and V. σκότος, ὁ or τό.

**Mistake** **v. trans.**

*Be wrong about things:* P. and V. σφάλλεσθαι. (gen.), ψεύδεσθαι (gen.), ἁμαρτάνειν (gen.), P. διαμαρτάνειν (gen.).

*Not to recognise:* P. and V. ἀγνοεῖν (acc.).

*Be mistaken:* P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν, ἐξαμαρτάνειν, ψεύδεσθαι, σφάλλεσθαι, P. διαμαρτάνειν, διαψεύδεσθαι, πταίειν ; see *err.*

**Mistake** **subs.**

P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, σφάλμα, τό, P. ἁμάρτημα, τό, διαμαρτία, ἡ.

*Going astray:* P. and V. πλάνη, ἡ ; see *error.*

*Join in a mistake:* P. συνεξαμαρτάνειν (absol. or dat. of person).

*Make a mistake:* see *err.*

**Mistaken** **adj.**

See under *mistake.*

*Incorrect:* P. and V. οὐκ ορθός.

*False:* P. and V. ψευδής.

**Mistakenly** **adv.**

*Incorrectly:* P. and V. οὐκ ὀρθῶς.

*Falsely:* P. and V. ψευδῶς.

**Mistletoe** **subs.**

ἰξός, ὁ (Arist.).

**Mistress** **subs.**

P. and V. δεσπότις, ἡ (Plat.), δέσποινα, ἡ (Dem. and Plat.), Ar. and V. ἄνασσα, ἡ ; see *queen.*

*Preceptress:* P. and V. διδάσκαλος, ἡ.

*Mistress of a house:* P. οἰκονόμος, ἡ, P. and V. οἰκουρός, ἡ.

*Mistress of, skilled in:* use adj., P. and V. ἔμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.); see *skilled.*

*Concubine:* Ar. and P. παλλακή, ἡ, ἑταίρα, ἡ.

**Mistrust** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀπιστεῖν (acc. of thing, dat. of person).

*Suspect:* P. and V. ὑποπτεύειν.

**Mistrust** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπιστία, ἡ.

*Suspicion:* P. and V. ὑποψία,

**Mistrustful** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄπιστος.

*Suspicious:* P. and V. ὕποπτος.

**Mistrustfully** **adv.**

P. ἀπίστως.

*Suspiciously:* P. ὑπόπτως.

**Misty** **adj.**

*Cloudy:* P. συννέφελος, Ar. περινέφαλος.

*Dim:* V. ἀμαυρός ; see *dim.*

Met., *obscure* . P. and V. ἀφανής.

**Misunderstand** **v. trans.**

P. οὐκ ὀρθῶς ὑπολαμβάνειν, οὐκ ὀρθῶς, οἴεσθαι (Thuc. 1, 20); see also *mistake.*

*Hear wrongly:* P. παρακούειν (acc. or absol.).

**Misunderstanding** **subs.**

*Mistake:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, P. διαμαρτία, ἡ ; see *mistake.*

*Quarrel:* P. and V. διαφορά, ἡ ; see *quarrel.*

**Misusage** **subs.**

*Ill-usage:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, αἰκία, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό.

**Misuse** **v. trans.**

P. ἀποχρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Ill-treat:* P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι, λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.), λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.); see *injure.*

**Mite** **subs.**

*Small coin:* use Ar. and P. χαλκοῦς, ὁ.

**Mitigate** **v.**

*trans Stop:* P. and V. παύειν.

*Lighten:* P. and V. ἐπικουφίζειν, ἀπαντλεῖν (Plat.), V. ἐξευμαρίζειν.

*Soften:* P. and V. πραύνειν.

*Lull to rest:* P. and V. κοιμίζειν (Plat.), V. κοιμᾶν.

*Remit:* Ar. and P. ἀφιέναι.

*Remedy:* P. and V. ἀκεῖσθαι.

**Mitigating** **adj.**

*Alleviating:* V. παυστήριος, παυσίλυπος.

*Admit of mitigating circumstances:* P. ἔχειν τι συγγνώμης.

**Mitigation** **subs.**

*Alleviation:* P. and V. ἀνάπαυλα, ἡ, παῦλα, ἡ (Plat.), παραψυχή, ἡ (rare P.), P. παραμύθιον, τό, κούφισις, ἡ (Thuc.), V. ἀνακούφισις, ἡ.

*Relief:* P. and V. ἀναπνοή, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἀμπνοή, ἡ, P. ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ.

*Remedy:* V. ἄκος, τό ; see *remedy:*

*Remission:* P. ἄφεσις, ἡ.

*Excuse:* P. and V. πρόφασις, ἡ.

**Mix** **v. trans.**

P. and V. μιγνύναι, συμμιγνύναι, ἀναμιγνύναι, κεραννύναι, συγκεραννύναι, Ar. and P. ἀνακεραννύναι.

*Confound:* P. and V. φύρειν ( Plat.), συγχεῖν, κυκᾶν (Plat.), Ar. and P. συγκυκᾶν (Plat.).

*The draught is mixed:* V. ἀνακίρναται ποτόν (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Mixed with, defiled with:* P. and V. πεφυρμένος (dat.) (Xen.), συμπεφυρμένος (dat.) (Plat.), V. ἀναπεφυρμένος (*dat* ).

*Mix in:* P. ἐγκεραννύναι.

*Mix up:* Ar. and P. καταμιγνύναι.

*Confuse:* P. and V. συγχεῖν.

V. intrans. *Coincide:* P. and V. συμπίπτειν, V. συμπίτνειν.

*Mix with, have intercourse with:* P. and V. συμμίγνυσθαι (dat.), P. ἐπιμιγνύναι (or pass.) (dat.). Ar. and P. συμμιγνύναι (dat.); see under *intercourse.*

*Mix with* (*a crowd*): P. and V. ἀναμίγνυσθαι (dat.).

**Mixed** **adj.**

P. and V. σύμμικτος, συμμιγής, μιγάς, Ar. and P. μικτός (Plat.).

*Confounded:* V. σύμφυρτος.

**Mixing-bowl** **subs.**

P. and V. κρατήρ, ὁ.

**Mixture** **subs.**

P. and V. κρᾶσις, ἡ, σύγκρασις, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), P. μῖξις (Plat.), σύμμιξις, ἡ (Plat.).

*The dialect was a mixture of Chalcidian and Dorian:* P. φωνὴ μεταξὺ τῆς τε Χαλκιδέων καὶ Δωρίδος ἐκράθη (Thuc. *6, 5*).

**Mizzle** **subs. and v. intrans.**

See *drizzle.*

**Moan** **subs.**

P. and V. οἰμωγή, ἡ (Thuc.), στόνος, ὁ (Thuc.), P. ὀλόφυρσις, ἡ, Ar. and P. ὀλοφυρμός, ὁ, V. οἴμωγμα, τό, στεναγμός, ὁ (Plat. also but rare P.), κωκυτός, ὁ, κωκύματα. τά, Ar. and V. γόος, ὁ, or pl., στέναγμα, τό; see *groan.*

*Of inanimate things:* P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ.

**Moan** **v. trans.**

See *bemoan.*

V. intrans. P. and V. στένειν (Dem. 300 and 308), στενάζειν (Dem. 835), ἀνοιμώζειν (Thuc. 3, 113), V. αἰάζειν, φεύζειν, ἀναστένειν, καταστένειν, ἀνακωκύειν, ἀναμυχθίζεσθαι, ἐξοιμώζειν, κατοιμώζειν, ἀποιμώζειν, ἀνολολύζειν, P. ὀλοφύρεσθαι, ἀνολοφύρεσθαι, Ar. and V. οἰμώζειν, ἀποιμώζειν, γοᾶσθαι, κωκύειν.

*Moan in low tones:* Ar. and V. ὑποστένειν, V. ὑποστενάζειν.

*Of inanimate things:* P. and V. ψοφεῖν.

**Moat** **subs.**

P. and V. τάφρος, ἡ, ὄρυγμα, τό.

**Mob** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, πλῆθος, τό, P. συρφετός, ὁ (Plat.).

**Mob** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. θορυβεῖν (dat.); see also *hustle.*

**Mobile** **adj.**

*Light:* P. and V. ἐλαφρός (Xen.), Ar. and V. κοῦφος.

*Lightly equipped:* P. and V. εὐσταλής.

**Mobilisation** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄθροισις, ἡ, συλλογή, ἡ (Xen.).

**Mobilise** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀγείρειν, συλλέγειν, ἀθροίζειν ; see *collect.*

**Mobility** **subs.**

*Lightness:* P. κουφότης, ἡ, ἐλαφρότης, ἡ.

*Quickness:* P. ταχύτης, ἡ.

**Mock** **adj.**

*Pretended:* P. προσποιητός, P. and V. πλαστός (Xen.).

**Mock** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σκώπτειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 675, absol.), Ar. and P. χλευάζειν, ἐπισκώπτειν, τωθάζειν, V. κερτομεῖν.

*Laugh at:* P. and V. γελᾶν (ἐπί, dat., or dat. *alone*), καταγελᾶν (gen.), ἐπεγγελᾶν (dat.), V. ἐγγελᾶν (dat., or κατά, gen.), διαγελᾶν (acc.), ἐγκατιλλώπτειν (dat.).

*Insult:* P. and V. ὑβρίζειν (acc. or εἰς, acc.), ἐφυβρίζειν (acc., dat., or εἰς, acc.) (rare P.), προπηλακίζειν, P. ἐπηρεάζειν (dat.). Ar. and V. καθυβρίζειν (acc. or gen.).

*Baffle:* P. and V. σφάλλειν, P. ἐκκρούειν.

*Mock* (a person or a thing): Ar. and V. ἐνυβρίζειν (acc. of person, dat. of thing, or absol.).

**Mocker** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑβριστής, ὁ, V. γελαστής, ὁ, ἐγγελαστής, ὁ.

**Mockery** **subs.**

P. and V. γέλως, ὁ, καταγέλως, ὁ, V. κερτόμησις, ἡ, P. χλευασία, ἡ, χλευασμός, ὁ.

*Insult:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

*Object of mockery:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ, καταγέλως, ὁ, V. ὕβρισμα, τό, ἐπίχαρμα, τό.

**Mocking** **adj.**

V. κέρτομος.

**Mode** **subs.**

*Fashion, mode of dress:* P. and V. σκευή, ἡ.

*Mode of life:* P. and V. δίαιτα, ἡ, P. διαιτήματα, τά.

**Model** **subs.**

P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό.

**Model** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πλάσσειν, P. τυποῦν, ἐκτυποῦν.

**Modeller** **subs.**

P. πλαστής, ὁ.

**Modelling** **subs.**

*The art of modelling:* P. ἡ πλαστική.

**Moderate** **adj.**

P. and V. μέτριος, P. ἔμμετρος.

*Self-restrained:* P. and V. σώφρων, μέτριος.

*Politically, the moderate party:* P. οἱ διὰ μέσου (Thuc. 8, 75).

*Be moderate,* v.: P. μετριάζειν, P. and V. σωφρονεῖν.

**Moderate** **v. trans.**

*Relax:* P. and V. ἀνιέναι, P. ἐπανιέναι.

*Check:* P. and V. κατέχειν, ἐπέχειν ; see *check.*

V. intrans. P. and V. λωφᾶν, ἀνιέναι. P. ἐπανιέναι.

**Moderately** **adv.**

P. and V. μετρίως, μέσως, P. ἐμμέτρως.

*Soberly:* P. and V. σωφρόνως,

*Tolerably:* Ar. and P. ἐπιεικῶς.

**Moderation** **subs.**

P. μετριότης, ἡ, P. and V. τὸ μέτριον.

*Self-restraint:* P. and V. τὸ σῶφρον, τὸ σωφρονεῖν, Ar. and P. σωφροσύνη, ἡ.

**Modern** **adj.**

P. and V. καινός, νέος.

*Modern times:* use P. and V. ὁ νῦν χρόνος.

**Modernise** **v. trans.**

P. νεωτερίζειν περί (acc.).

**Modest** **adj.**

P. and V. αἰδοῖος (Plat.), σώφρων, P. αἰσχυντηλός, αἰδήμων (Xen.), V. αἰδόφρων.

*Moderate:* P. and V. μέτριος ; see also *poor.*

*Not boastful:* V. ἄκομπος, ἀκόμπαστος.

*Reasonable:* P. and V. εὔλογος.

*Simple:* P. and V. ἁπλοῦς.

*Becoming:* P. and V. εὐπρεπής.

*Orderly, decent:* P. and V. κόσμιος.

**Modestly** **adv.**

P. αἰσχυντηλῶς, αἰδημόνως (Xen.), P. and V. σωφρόνως.

*Moderately:* P. and V. μετρίως.

*Reasonably:* P. and V. εὐλόγως.

*Decently:* Ar. and P. κοσμίως, V. εὐσχήμως.

*Be comingly:* P. and V. εὐπρεπῶς.

**Modesty** **subs.**

P. and V. αἰδώς, ἡ, αἰσχύνη, ἡ.

*Decency:* P. and V. εὐκοσμία, ἡ, τὸ κόσμιον.

**Modification** **subs.**

See *change.*

*Remission:* P. ἄφεσις, ἡ.

*Relaxation:* P. ἄνεσις, ἡ.

**Modify** **v. trans.**

See *change.*

*Remit:* Ar. and P. ἀφιέναι.

*Relax:* P. and V. ἀνιέναι; see *relax.*

**Modulate** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἐντείνεσθαι, P. ἁρμόζειν.

**Modulation** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τόνος, ὁ.

**Moiety** **subs.**

See *half,* part.

**Moist** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑγρός, διάβροχος, νοτερός (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 1042), V. ὑδρηλός.

**Moisten** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑγραίνειν (Plat.), τέγγειν (Plat.), βρέχειν (Plat.), δεύειν (Plat.), νοτίζειν (Plat. *and* Æsch., *Frag.*), V. ὑγρώσσειν.

*Sprinkle:* V. ῥαίνειν.

*Sprinkle with water:* V. ὑδραίνειν ; see *sprinkle.*

**Moisture** **subs.**

P. and V. νοτίς, ἡ (Plat.), ἰκμάς, ἡ (Plat., *Tim.* 76B), Ar. and V. δρόσος, ἡ, P. τὸ ὑγρόν.

**Molar** **subs.**

Ar. γόμφιος, ὁ.

**Mole** **subs.**

*Pier:* P. χῶμα, τό, χηλή, ἡ.

*Animal:* Ar. σκάλοψ, ὁ.

**Molest** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), P. and V. ὄχλον παρέχειν (dat.), λυπεῖν, Ar. and V. τείρειν, V. ὀχλεῖν.

*Injure:* see *injure.*

*Meddle with:* P. and V. κινεῖν, ἅπτεσθαι (gen.); see *meddle.*

**Molestation** **subs.**

*Annoyance, bother:* P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ.

*In peace, without molestation:* Ar. and P. καθʼ ἡσυχίαν.

*Injury:* see *injury.*

**Mollify** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πραύνειν, θέλγειν (Plat. but rare P.), P. παραμυθεῖσθαι, V. παρηγορεῖν, μαλθάσσειν, Ar. and V. μαλάσσειν ; see *soothe.*

**Molten** **adj.**

P. κεχυμένος, P. and V. τηκτός.

**Moment** **subs.**

*The right moment:* P. and V. καιρός, ὁ.

*Small space of time:* Ar. ἀκαρὲς χρόνου.

*He expected that they would not keep still a moment:* P. (ἤλπιζεν) οὐδένα χρόνον ἡσυχάσειν αὐτούς (Thuc. 2, 84).

*At the very moment:* P. and V. αὐτίκα, Ar. and P. αὐτόθεν.

*In a moment:* P. and V. αὐτίκα, Ar. and P. αὐτίκα δὴ μάλα.

*At once:* P. and V. εὐθύς, εὐθέως ; see *immediately.*

*For the moment:* P. τὸ παραυτίκα.

*On the spur of the moment:* P. and V. φαύλως, P. ἀπὸ βραχείας διανοίας (Thuc. 3. 36), ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς, ἐξ ὑπογυίου.

Met., *importance:* P. and V. ῥοπή, ἡ.

*Be of moment,* v.: P. and V. διαφέρειν.

**Momentarily** **adv.**

P. and V. αὐτίκα, παραυτίκα, Ar. and P. παραχρῆμα.

*Always:* P. and V. ἀεί.

**Momentary** **adj.**

P. and V. ὁ αὐτίκα, ὁ παραυτίκα, *P,* ὁ παραχρῆμα.

**Momentous** **adj.**

P. and V. μέγιστος, πολλοῦ ἄξιος, P. διάφορος.

**Momentum** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ, Ar. and P. ῥυμή, ἡ, V. ῥιπή, ἡ.

**Monarch** **subs.**

P. and V. μόναρχος, ὁ ; see *king.*

**Monarchical** **adj.**

P. μοναρχικός.

**Monarchy** **subs.**

P. and V. μοναρχία, ἡ ; see also *kingship, rule.*

**Monetary** **adj.**

*Financial:* P. χρηματιστικός.

**Money** **subs.**

P. and V. χρήματα, τά, Ar. and P. ἀργύριον, τό, V. ἄργυρος, ὁ.

*Gold:* P. and V. χρυσός, ὁ.

*Riches:* P. and V. πλοῦτος, ὁ.

*Currency:* P. and V. νόμισμα, τό.

*Make money,* v.: P. χρηματίζεσθαι (absol.); see under *make.*

*Ready money,* subs.: Ar. and P. ἀργύριον, τό (Dem. 867).

*Convert into money,* v.: P. ἐξαργυρίζειν (acc.).

**Moneyed** **adj.**

P. and V. πλούσιος ; see *rich.*

**Money maker** **subs.**

P. χρηματιστής, ὁ.

**Money making** **subs.**

V. χρηματισμός, ὁ.

**Monger** **subs.**

*Dealer in:* use Ar. and P. πώλης (only used when compounded), e. g., *fishmonger:* Ar. ἰχθυοπώλης, ὁ.

**Mongrel** **adj.**

*Mixed:* P. and V. σύμμικτος.

*Half-foreign:* P. and V. μιξοβάρβαρος (Xen.); see also *monstrous.*

**Monition** **subs.**

See *admonition.*

**Monkey** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πίθηκος, ὁ.

*Play the monkey,* v.:Ar. ὑποπιθηκίζειν.

*Monkey antics:* Ar. πιθηκισμοί, οἱ.

**Monopolise** **v. trans.**

*Appropriate:* P. οἰκειοῦν (or mid.), σφετερίζειν.

*Claim for oneself:* P. ἀντιποιεῖσθαι (gen.), Ar. and P. ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.).

**Monotonous** **adj.**

*Wearisome:* P. and V. βαρύς, ὀχληρός ; see *continuous.*

**Monotonously** **adv.**

*Wearily:* P. ἐπιπόνως ; see also *continuously.*

**Monotony** **subs.**

*Weariness:* P. and V. κόπος, ὁ.

*Satiety:* P. and V. κόρος, ὁ (Plat.). πλησμονή, ἡ (Plat.).

**Monsoon** **subs.**

Use *storm.*

**Monster** **subs.**

*Beast:* Ar. and P. θηρίον, τό, P. and V. θήρ, ὁ, Ar. and V. κνώδαλον, τό, V. δάκος, τό. κύων, ὁ, sometimes κακόν, τό.

*Fabulous monsters:* P. φύσεις μεμυθολογημέναι (Plat.).

*Sea monster:* V. κῆτος, τό (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Portent:* P. and V. τέρας, τό (Plat.).

Met., of a person: Ar. and P. θηρίον, τό.

**Monstrosity** **subs.**

P. and V. τέρας, τό (Plat.).

**Monstrous** **adj.**

*Huge:* P. and V. ὑπερφυής (Æsch., *Frag.*), P. ὑπερμεγεθής ; see *huge.*

*Unnatural:* P. and V. ἄτοπος, Ar. and P. ἀλλόκοτος.

*Horrible:* P. and V. δεινός, σχέτλιος, ἀμήχανος, P. πάνδεινος. V. δάϊος, ἔκπαγλος.

*A form half-human, a monstrous portent:* V. σύμμικτον εἶδος κἀποφώλιον τέρας (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Monstrous shapes, half men, half beasts:* V. μιξόθηρες φῶτες (Eur., *Ion,* 1161).

*The monstrous four-legged brood of Centaurs:* V. τετρασκαλὲς ὕβρισμα κενταύρων γένος (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 181).

**Monstrously** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, P. ἀτόπως.

*Horribly:* P. and V. δεινῶς.

**Month** **subs.**

P. and V. μήν, ὁ, V. σελήνη, ἡ (lit., *moon*).

*A period of three months:* V. τρίμηνος χρόνος, ὁ.

*The last day of the month:* Ar. and P. ἕνη καὶ νέα.

**Monthly** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔμμηνος.

**Monument** **subs.**

P. and V. μνημεῖον, τό, μνῆμα, τό.

*Trophy:* P. and V. τροπαῖον, τό, or pl.

*Memorial pillar:* Ar. and P. στήλη, ἡ.

*Tomb:* see *tomb.*

Met., *example:* P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό.

*A monument of, a marvel of:* P. and V. θαῦμα (gen.).

**Monumental** **adj.**

*Extravagant, huge:* P. ὑπερμεγεθής, ὑπέρμετρος.

**Monumentally** **adv.**

See *extravagantly.*

**Mood** **subs.**

P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ, ἦθος, τό, ὀργή, ἡ.

*Why do you pass thus from one mood to another:* V. τί δʼ ὧδε πηδᾶς ἄλλοτʼ εἰς ἄλλους τρόπους (Eur., *Tro.* 67).

**Moodily** **adv.**

P. δυσκόλως.

**Moodiness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ.

**Moody** **adj.**

P. and V. δύσκολος, δυσάρεστος, δυσχερής, P. δύστροπος.

*Be moody,* v.: Ar. and P. δυσκολαίνειν, σχετλιάζειν, P. δυσχεραίνειν, V. δυσθυμεῖσθαι.

**Moon** **subs.**

P. and V. σελήνη, ἡ, V. μήνη, ἡ, Ar. σεληναία, ἡ.

*Full moon:* P. and V. πανσέληνος, ἡ, V. κύκλος πανσέληνος, ὁ.

*He said was full moon:* P. (ἔφη) εἶναι πανσέληνον (Andoc. 6).

*New moon:* Ar. and P. νουμηνία, ἡ.

**Moonless** **adj.**

P. ἀσέληνος.

**Moonlight** **subs.**

Use *moon.*

*It was bright moonlight:* P. ἦν μὲν σελήνη λαμπρά (Thuc. 7, 44).

**Moonstruck** **adj.**

See *mad.*

**Moor** **subs.**

Use *hill.*

**Moor** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὁρμίζειν ; see *anchor.*

*Be moored:* P. and V. ὁρμίζεσθαι, ὁρμεῖν.

*Be moored against* (*a place*): P. ἐφορμεῖν (dat.).

*Be moored at a place:* P. προσορμίζεσθαι (absol.).

*Be moored opposite to:* P. ἀνθορμεῖν (dat.).

**Mooring** **subs.**

P. and V. ὅρμος, ὁ ; see *anchorage.*

**Mooring cables** **subs.**

V. χαλινωτήρια, τά, πρυμνήσια, τά.

**Moot** **v. trans.**

*Introduce:* P. and V. παραφέρειν, προσφέρειν, ἐπάγειν, εἰσάγειν, εἰσφέρειν, P. προφέρειν.

*This proposal was first mooted in the camp:* P. ἐκινήθη πρότερον ἐν τῷ στρατοπέδῳ τοῦτο (Thuc. 8, 48).

**Moot** **adj.**

*Doubtful:* P. ἀμφισβητήσιμος, V. ἀμφίλεκτος.

**Mop** **subs.**

*Broom:* Ar. κόρημα, τό.

*Sponge:* Ar. and V. σπόγγος, ὁ, Ar. and P. σπογγιά, ἡ.

**Mop** **v. trans.**

*Sponge:* Ar. and P. σπογγίζειν.

*Wipe:* Ar. and P. ἀπομάσσειν, Ar. περιψῆν.

**Mope** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and V. τήκεσθαι, V. συντήκεσθαι, ἐκτήκεσθαι, Ar. and P. κατατήκεσθαι (Xen.); see *pine.*

**Moping** **adj.**

*Miserable:* P. and V. ἄθλιος, ταλαίπωρος.

*Despondent:* P. *and V* ἄθυμος ; see *melancholy.*

**Moping** **subs.**

See *melancholy.*

**Moral** **adj.**

*Ethical:* P. ἠθικός (Arist.).

*Moral principles:* P. τῶν πραξέων αἱ ἁρχαί (Dem. 21).

*Just, right:* P. and V. ὀρθός, δίκαιος, ὅσιος, εὐσεβής ; see *just.*

*Proper, becoming:* P. and V. εὐπρεπής, προσήκων, πρέπων.

*On moral grounds:* P. κατὰ δίκην (Thuc. 7, 57).

*The moral law:* use P. and V. θεῖος νόμος, ὁ.

**Moral** **subs.**

*Lesson taught:* P. διδασκαλία, ἡ.

*I have enlarged on the position of our city to point this moral that . . .:* P. ἐμήκυνα τὰ περὶ τῆς πόλεως διδασκαλίαν ποιουμένος . . . (with acc. and infin.) (Thuc. 2, 42).

*Example:* P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό.

*The cruel violence to his eyes was the work of heaven and a moral to Greece:* V. αἱ θʼ αἱματωποὶ δεργμάτων διαφθοραὶ θεῶν σόφισμα κἀπίδειξις Ἑλλάδι (Eur., *Phoen.* 870).

**Moralise** **v. intrans.**

*Talk solemnly:* P. σεμνολογεῖσθαι, V. σεμνομυθεῖν.

*Moralise on:* P. φιλοσοφεῖν περί (acc.).

*Speak truisms:* P. ἀρχαιολογεῖν.

**Morality** **subs.**

*Justice:* P. and V. τὸ δίκαιον, P. δικαιοσύνη, ἡ.

*Equity:* P. ἐπιείκεια, ἡ.

*Conduct:* P. and V. πρᾶξις, ἡ.

*Righteousness:* P. and V. εὐσέβεια, ἡ, P., ὁσιότης, ἡ.

*Divine law:* P. and V. θεῖος νόμος, ὁ.

**Morally** **subs.**

*Justly:* P. and V. ὀρθῶς, δικαίως.

*According to divine law:* P. κατὰ τὸν θεῖον νόμον.

*By nature, in character:* P. and V. φύσει.

**Morals** **subs.**

P. and V. ἤθη, τά, τρόποι, οἱ.

**Morass** **subs.**

See *marsh.*

**Morbid** **adj.**

*Disposed:* P. and V. νοσώδης.

Met., P. and V. οὐχ ὑγιής, σαθρός.

**Morbidly** **adv.**

P. οὐχ ὑγιῶς.

**More** **adj.**

P. and V. πλείων.

*More* *or less: P,* ἢ πλείων ἢ ἐλάσσων (Dem. 330).

**More** **adv.**

P. and V. πλεῖον, πλέον.

*To form comparatives:* P. and V. μᾶλλον.

*With numerals:* Ar. and P. πλεῖν.

*More that half were found to be Carians:* P. ὑπὲρ ἥμισυ Κᾶρες ἐφάνησαν (Thuc. *1, 8*).

*More zealous than wise:* V. πρόθυμος μᾶλλον ἢ σοφωτέρα (Eur., *Med.* 485).

*With more zeal than love:* V. προθύμως μᾶλλον ἢ φίλως (Æsch., *Ag.* 1591).

*More worthy that rich:* P. βελτίων ἢ πλουσιώτερος (Lys. 153).

*All the more:* P. and V. τοσούτῳ μᾶλλον, τοσῷδε μᾶλλον.

*The more I believe, the more I am at a loss what to do:* P. ὅσῳ μᾶλλον πιστεύω τοσούτῳ μᾶλλον ἀπορῶ ὅτι χρήσωμαι (Plat., *Rep.* 368B).

*Doing things that it is a great disgrace even to speak of, much more for respectable people to perpetrate:* P. τοιαῦτα ποιοῦντες ἃ πολλὴν αἰσχύνην ἔχει καὶ λέγειν μὴ ὅτι γε δὴ ποιεῖν ἀνθρώπους μετρίους (Dem. 1262).

*Many times more,* adj.: P. πολλαπλάσιος.

*More and more:* P. ἐπὶ πλέον, V. μᾶλλον μᾶλλον (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 1406).

*Further:* P. and V. ἔτι, πέρα, περαιτέρω.

*Longer:* P. and V. ἔτι.

*No more, no longer:* P. and V. οὐκέτι, μηκέτι.

*No more of this:* P. οὕτω περὶ τούτων, ταῦτα μὲν οὖν οὕτως (Isoc.), P. and V. τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα, V. τούτων μὲν οὕτω, τοιαῦτα μὲν τάδʼ ἐστί; see *so much for that* under *much.*

**Moreover** **adv.**

*Besides:* P. and V. πρὸς τούτοις, ἐπὶ τούτοις, ἔτι, V. καὶ πρός, πρός (rare P.), Ar. and P. προσέτι.

*To add a fresh statement:* P. καὶ δὴ καί.

**Moribund** **adj.**

*Weak, decrepit:* P. and V. ἀσθενής, Ar. σαπρός ; see also *old.*

**Morn** **subs.**

See *morning.*

**Morning** **subs.**

*Dawn:* P. and V. ἕως, ἡ.

*Time just before daybreak:* P. and V. ὄρθρος, ὁ, P. περίορθρον, τό.

*Day:* P. and V. ἡμέρα, ἡ, V. ἦμαρ, τό.

*Early in the morning:* Ar. and P. πρῴ, ἕωθεν, ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ.

*In the morning,* adj.: use P. and V. ἑωθινός (Eur., *Rhes.* 771 and Soph., *Frag.*), V. ἑῷος, Ar. and P. ὄρθριος.

*Of morning,* adj.: V. ἑῷος, Ar. and P. ὄρθριος.

**Morning star** **subs.**

P. Ἑωσφόρος, ὁ (Plat., *Tim.* 38D).

**Morose** **adj.**

P. and V. δύσκολος. δυσχερής, δυσάρεστος, P. δύστροπος.

**Morosely** **adv.**

P. δυσκόλως.

**Moroseness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. δυσκολία, ἡ.

**Morrow** **subs.**

*The morrow:* P. and V., ἡ αὔριον, ἡ αὔριον ἡμέρα, V. ἡ ἐς αὔριον ἡμέρα.

*To-morrow,* adv.: P. and V. αὔριον.

**Morsel** **subs.**

P. ψωμός, ὁ (Xen.), *Ar,* τόμος, ὁ.

*Part:* P. and V. μέρος, τό, P. μόριον, τό.

*Dainty morsel:* P. and V. ὄψον, τό (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Mortal** **adj.**

*Subject to death:* P. and V. θνητός (Plat.), V. βρότειος.

*Deadly:* P. and V. θανάσιμος.

*Of a blow:* P. and V. καίριος (Xen.).

*Human:* see *human.*

*Seeing them stricken with mortal wounds she cried aloud:* V. τετρωμένους δʼ ἰδοῦσα καιρίας σφαγὰς ᾤμωξεν (Eur., *Phoen.* 1431).

Met., *of fear:* P. and V. δεινός ; *of enmity:* P. and V. ἄσπονδος.

**Mortal** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ἄνθρωπος, ὁ or ἡ.

*Mortals:* Ar. and V. θνητοί, οἱ, βροτοί, οἱ (once in sing., Plat., *Rep.* 566D, but rare P.), P. and V. ἐφήμεροι, οἱ (Plat.).

*Like to no race of mortal men:* V. ὅμοιος οὐδενὶ σπαρτῶν γένει (Æsch., *Eum.* 410).

*Of mortals,* adj.: V. βρότειος, βροτήσιος ; see *human.*

**Mortality** **subs.**

P. and V. φθορά, ἡ (Thuc. 2, 47), P. φθόρος, ὁ (Thuc. 2, 51); see *death.*

**Mortally** **adv.**

P. θανασίμως, V. καιρίως.

*I am mortally wounded:* V. πέπληγμαι καιρίαν πληγήν (Æsch., *Ag.* 1343.

*He was not yet struck mortally:* V. οὐ γὰρ ἐς καιρὸν τυπεὶς ἐτύγχανε (Eur., *And.* 1120).

Met., *exceedingly:* P. ἰσχυρῶς, P. and V. πολύ.

**Mortar** **subs.**

*Lime:* P. and V. πηλός, ὁ.

*Carry mortar,* v.: Ar. πηλοφορεῖν (absol.).

*Jar for pounding in:* Ar. θυεία, ἡ.

**Mortgage** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. τιθέναι, P. ἀποτιμᾶν, ὑποτιθέναι.

*Be a mortgaged:* P. ὑποκεῖσθαι.

**Mortgage** **subs.**

*Something pledged:* P. ὑποθήκη, ἡ, ἀποτίμημα, τό, Ar. and P. ἐνέχυρον, τό ; see *pledge.*

*Act of mortgaging:* P. ἀποτίμησις, ἡ.

*Lend on mortgage,* v.: P. ἀποτιμᾶσθαι, ὑποτίθεσθαι.

*Mortgage on land:* P. ἔγγειος τόκος, ὁ.

**Mortgagee** **subs.**

Use P., ὁ θείς.

**Mortgager** **subs.**

Use *P,* ὁ θέμενος.

**Mortgaging** **subs.**

P. ἀποτίμησις,

**Mortification** **subs.**

P. σηπεδών, ἡ.

Met., see *annoyance.*

**Mortify** **v. trans.**

See *annoy, humiliate.*

V. intrans. *Become gangrened:* P. σφακελίζειν, P. and V. σήπεσθαι.

**Mosquito** **subs.**

Ar. ἐμπίς, ἡ ; see *gnat.*

**Mossy** **adj.**

Use *green, soft.*

**Most** **adj.**

P. and V. πλεῖστος.

*Make the most of, turn to account:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Exaggerate:* P. ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον δεινοῦν ; see *exaggerate.*

*For the most part:* see *mostly.*

*Most people:* P. and V. οἱ πολλοί.

**Most** **adv.**

P. and V. μάλιστα, πλεῖστον.

*To form superlatives:* P. and V. μάλιστα.

*At most:* P. ἐπὶ πλεῖστον.

*To buy for a drachma at most:* P. εἰ πάνυ πολλοῦ δραχμῆς . . . πρίασθαι (Plat., *A*p. 26D).

**Mostly** **adv.**

P. and V. τὰ πλεῖστα, P. ὡς ἐπὶ πολύ, τὰ πολλὰ, ὡς τὰ πολλά, V. τὰ πλείω.

**Moth** **subs.**

*Clothes moth:* Ar. σής, ὁ.

*Moth that burns itself in the flame:* V. πυραύστης, ὁ (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Mother** **subs.**

P. and V. μήτηρ, ἡ, V. ἡ τίκτουσα, Ar. and V. ἡ τεκοῦσα.

*Of* or *from a mother:* Ar. and V. μητρόθεν.

*On the mother's side:* P. and V. πρὸς μητρός, V. μητρόθεν:P. κατὰ τὴν μητέρα (Thuc. 1, 127).

*Mother of all* (as adj.); V. παμμήτωρ.

*Mother of arts* (as adj.): V. μουσομήτωρ.

*Mother of iron* (*as* adj.); V. σιδηρομήτωρ.

*Having the same mother,* adj.: Ar. and P. ὁμομήτριος.

*Mother city, subs:* P. μητρόπολις, ἡ.

*Mother wit:* P. οἰκεία σύνεσις (Thuc. 1, 138).

*Of a mother,* adj.: P. and V. μητρῷος.

**Motherhood** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ τίκτειν (Soph., *El.* 770).

*Oh, sorrows of motherhood:* V. ὦ παιδοποιοὶ συμφοραί (Eur., *Rhes.* 980).

*How great a thing is motherhood:* Ar. οἷον τὸ τεκεῖν (Lys. 884).

**Mother-in-law** **subs.**

P. and V. πενθερά, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Motherless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀμήτωρ (Plat., *Sym.* 180D).

**Motherly** **adj.**

*Of a mother:* P. and V. μητρῷος.

Met., see *kind.*

**Motion** **subs.**

P. κίνησις, ἡ.

*Motion from one place to another:* P. φορά, ἡ.

*Set in motion:* P. and V. κινεῖν.

*Set* (*troops*) *in motion:* P. ἀνιστάναι (acc.).

*When he sees the army in motion:* P. ὡς ὁρᾷ τὸ στράτευμα κινούμενον.

*Proposal:* P. and V. ψήφισμα, τό, Ar. and P. γνώμη, ἡ.

*Make a motion:* P. γνωμὴν προτιθέναι, γνωμὴν εἰσφέρειν.

*Put a motion to the vote:* P. γνώμην ἐπιψηφίζειν.

**Motion** **v. intrans.**

*Make signs:* P. and V. σημαίνειν, P. ἐπινεύειν, Ar. and V. νεύειν.

*Motion away:* V. ἐκνεύειν (acc.).

**Motionless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκίνητος, ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος (Plat.); see *quiet.*

**Motive** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ.

*Purpose:* P. προαίρεσις, ἡ.

*From interested motives:* P. and V. ἐπὶ κέρδεσι.

*With what motive?* P. τί βουλόμενος; (lit., *wishing what*).

*What seek you and with what motive are you here?* V. τί δʼ ἐξερευνᾷς καὶ τί βουληθεὶς πάρει; (Soph., *Et.* 1100).

**Motley** **adj.**

P. and V. παντοῖος, σύμμικτος.

*Variegated:* P. and V. ποικίλος.

*A motley crowd:* P. συρφετός, ὁ.

**Mottled** **adj.**

P. and V. ποικίλος, Ar. and V. αἰόλος, V. στικτός, κατάστικτος, Ar. ποικιλόμορφος.

**Motto** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ἐπίγραμμα, τό.

**Mould** **subs.**

*Earth:* P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἄρουρα, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.), γαῖα, ἡ.

*Clod:* Ar. and V. βῶλος, ἡ (also Xen.).

*Decay:* P. and V. εὐρώς, ὁ.

*Pattern:* P. and V. τύπος, ὁ.

*Anything moulded:* Ar. and P. πλάσμα, τό.

**Mould** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πλάσσειν.

*Cast:* Ar. and P. χοανεύειν.

*Stamp with an impression:* P. τυποῦν.

**Moulder** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. σήπεσθαι, τήκεσθαι (Plat.), ἀπορρεῖν, Ar. and P. κατασήπεσθαι, V. μυδᾶν.

**Mouldering** **adj.**

See *mouldy.*

**Mouldiness** **subs.**

*Decay:* P. and V. εὐρώς, ὁ, P. σαπρότης, ἡ. σηπεδών, ἡ.

**Mouldy** **adj.**

Ar. and P. σαπρός.

**Moult** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. πτερορρυεῖν.

*Where are your feathers? They've moulted off:* Ar. ποῦ τὰ πτέρα; ἐξερρύηκε . . . (*Av.* 103).

**Mound** **subs.**

*Bank of earth:* P. and V. χῶμα, τό, P. χοῦς, ὁ, πρόσχωσις, ἡ.

*Natural mound:* P. and V. ὄχθη, ἡ (Xen.), Ar. and P. ὄχθος, ὁ.

*Barrow to mark a burial place:* P. and V. τάφος, ὁ, Ar. and V. τύμβος, ὁ, V. χῶμα, τό (rare P.), κολώνη, ἡ, πυρά, ἡ, Ar. and P. σῆμα, τό.

*Throw up a mound:* P. χῶμα χοῦν.

**Mounded** **adj.**

V. χωστός.

*Make a mounded tomb:* V. τάφον χοῦν (Soph., *Ant.* 80).

**Mount** **subs.**

See *mountain.*

**Mount** **v. trans.**

*Make to mount:* P. ἀναβιβάζειν, ἐπαναβιβάζειν.

*Go up:* Ar. and P. ἀναβαίνειν ἐπί (acc.), V. ἀμβαίνειν πρός (acc.) (Eur., *Hec.* 1263), Ar. ἐπαναβαίνειν ἐπί (acc.).

*Scale:* P. and V. ἐπιβαίνειν (gen.), ὑπερβαίνειν, ἐπεμβαίνειν (dat. or ἐπί acc.) (Plat.), Ar. ἐπαναβαίνειν ἐπί (acc.).

*Mount a horse, chariot, etc.:* Ar. and P. ἀναβαίνειν ἐπί (acc.).

*Chariot:* V. εἰσβαίνειν (acc.).

Met., *Mount a play:* use Ar. and P. χορηγεῖν.

*Absolutely, go up:* P. and V. ἀνέρχεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀναβαίνειν, V. ἀμβαίνειν.

*Be lifted up:* P. and V. αἴρεσθαι, ἄνω φέρεσθαι.

*Be raised in air:* Ar. and P. μετεωρίζεσθαι.

*Those who mount horses:* V. ἵππων ἐπεμβάται οἱ.

**Mounted** **adj.**

*On horseback:* P. and V. ἔφιππος, Ar. and V. ἱπποβάμων, or use V. ἱππότης, ἱππευτής.

*A mounted man, subs.:* P. ἀναβάτης, ὁ, V. ἀμβάτης, ὁ.

*One mounted on a chariot:* V. ἁρμάτων ἐπεμβάτης, ὁ.

*Mounted archer:* Ar. and P. ἱπποτοξότης, ὁ.

*Mounted on:* V. ἐμβεβώς (dat.), ἐπεμβάς (acc.), ἐπεμβεβώς (acc.).

*Mounted on a colt:* V. ἐπὶ πώλου βεβώς.

**Mountain** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄρος, τό.

*Hill:* P. and V. λόφος, ὁ, V. πάγος, ὁ, αἶπος, τό; see *hill.*

*The mountains, the heights:* P. and V. τὰ ἄκρα, P. τὰ μετέωρα.

*Of the mountains,* adj.: P. and V. ὄρειος (Plat.).

*Haunting the mountains:* Ar. and V. ὀρειβάτης (Ar. in form ὀριβάτης), V. ὀρέστερος, ὀρέσκοος.

*Inhabiting mountains:* P. ὀρεινός.

**Mountaineers** **subs.**

P. οἱ ὀρεινοί (Thuc. 2, 96).

**Mountainous** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑφηλός, P. ὀρεινός.

**Mountain-torrent** **subs.**

Ar. and P. χαράδρα, ἡ ; see *torrent.*

**Mountebank** **subs.**

P. and V. γόης, ὁ, μάγος, ὁ, ἀγύρτης, ὁ, Ar. φέναξ, ὁ.

*Juggler:* P. θαυματοποιός, ὁ.

**Mourn** **v. trans. and absol.**

P. and V. ὀδύρεσθαι, ἀποδύρεσθαι, πενθεῖν, θρηνεῖν, ἀποκλάειν (or mid.), στένειν (rare P. but used Dem. 300 and 308), σπενάζειν (Dem. 835, but rare P.), δακρύειν, κλάειν (or mid. in V.), P. ὀλοφύρεσθαι, ἀπολοφύρεσθαι, ἀνολοφύρεσθαι, Ar. and V. οἰμώζειν κωκύειν, ἀποιμώζειν, γοᾶσθαι, V. ἐξοιμώζειν (absol.), κατοιμώζειν, ἀνακωκύειν, δύρεσθαι, θρηνῳδεῖν, ἀνολολύζειν, ἀναστένειν, καταστένειν.

*Mourn for, miss, regret:* P. and V. ποθεῖν (rare P.).

*Mourn for one dead:* P. and V. πενθεῖν (acc.), κόπτεσθαι (acc.), V. ἀποκόπτεσθαι.

*Mourn over:* see *lament over.*

**Mourner** **subs.**

Fem., V. πενθήτρια, ἡ.

**Mournful** **adj.**

*Dejected:* P. and V. ἄθυμος (Xen.), V. δύσθυμος, κατηφής, δύσφρων.

*Sad, unhappy:* P. and V. ταλαίπωρος, ἄθλιος, οἰκτρός, Ar. and V. τάλας, τλήμων, V. δυστάλας.

*Lamentable:* P. and V. ἄθλιος, πικρός, οἰκτρός, βαρύς, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.), πολύστονος, πανδάκρυτος, εὐδάκρυτος, δυσθρήνητος, πάγκλαυτος ; see *sad.*

**Mournfully** **adv.**

*Dejectedly:* P. ἀθύμως (Xen.), δυσθύμως (Plat.), P. and V. ἀθλίως, πικρῶς, οἰκτρῶς.

**Mournfulness** **subs.**

*Dejection:* P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Grief:* P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, V. πῆμα, τό, πημονή, ἡ ; see *grief, sadness.*

**Mourning** **subs.**

See *lamentation.*

*Outward tokens of sorrow:* P. and V. πένθος, τό, V. κουρά, ἡ (lit., *shaving of the head*), πένθημα, τό. *Assume mourning,* v.; P. and V. πενθεῖν.

*Join in assuming mourning:* P. and V. συμπενθεῖν (dat.).

*Honour with mourning and all other usual rites:* P. τιμᾶν . . . ἐσθήμασί τε καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις νομίμοις (Thuc. 3, 58).

*Mourning garments:* V. μελάμπεπλος στολή, ἡ.

*His head shaved in sign of mourning for his daughter:* V. κουρᾷ . . . θυγατρὸς πενθίμῳ κεκαρμένος (Eur., *Or.* 458).

*Of mourning,* adj.: V. πένθιμος, πενθητήριος.

**Mouse** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μῦς, ὁ, V. σμίνθος, ὁ (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Mouth** **subs.**

P. and V. στόμα, τό.

*Mouth of a river, cave, etc.:* P. and V. στόμα, τό, στόμιον, τό, P. ἐκβολή, ἡ.

*A cave with two mouths:* V. δίστομος πέτρα, ἡ, ἀμφιτρὴς αὔλιον, τό.

*Way out:* P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ.

*Way in:* P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ.

*Be in every one's mouth:* V. διὰ στόμα εἶναι.

*By word of mouth:* P. ἀπὸ στόματος, P. and V. ἀπὸ γλώσσης (Thuc. 7, 10).

*What is inside and written in the folds of the letter I will tell you by word of mouth:* V. τἄνοντα κἀγγεγραμμένʼ ἐν δέλτου πτυχαῖς λόγῳ, φράσω σοι (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 760).

*Take the words out of one's mouth,* v.:Ar. and P. ὑφαρπάζειν (absol.), P. ὑπολαμβάνειν (absol.), V. ἁρπάζειν (acc.) (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 535).

**Mouthe** **v. trans.**

*Speak tragically:* P. τραγῳδεῖν.

*Speak pompously* . P. σεμνολογεῖν, V. σεμνομυθεῖν.

*Mouthing at me with her hideous snakes:* V. δειναῖς ἐχίδναις εἰς ἔμʼ ἐστομωμένη (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 287).

**Mouther** **subs.**

P. σεμνολόγος, ὁ ; see *ranter.*

**Mouthpiece** **subs.**

*Bit:* P. and V. στόμιον, τό (Xen.).

*Mouthpiece of a musical instrument:* P. γλῶσσα, ἡ.

Met.: see *agent.*

**Move** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κινεῖν.

Met., *affect:* P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), P. κατακλᾶν, V. ἀνθάπτεσθαι (gen.), θιγγάνειν (gen.), ψαύειν (gen.).

*Overcome:* P. and V. θέλγειν (Plat. but rare P.), τέγγειν (Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. μαλάσσειν, V. μαλθάσσειν, νικᾶν.

*Be moved, affected:* use also P. and V. κάμπτεσθαι, P. κατακάμπτεσθαι, P. μαλακίζεσθαι, V. μαλθακίζεσθαι.

*Induce:* P. and V. ἐπάγειν, προάγειν, προτρέπειν ; see *induce.*

*Disturb:* P. and V. ταράσσειν ; see *disturb.*

*Move a resolution:* P. and V. γράφειν (acc. or absol.); see *introduce.*

*Move heaven and earth,* met.: V. πάντα κινῆσαι πέτρον (Eur., *Heracl.* 1002).

V. intrans. P. and V. κινεῖσθαι.

*Go:* P. and V. χωρεῖν, Ar. and V. βαίνειν.

*Come and go:* P. and V. φοιτᾶν, ἐπιστρέφεσθαι, ἀναστρέφεσθαι, V. στρωφᾶσθαι.

*Move* (*in the game of draughts*): P. φέρειν (absol.) (Plat. *Rep.* 487C).

*Change one's dwelling:* P. and V. μεθίστασθαι, V. μετοικεῖν, P. διοικίζεσθαι.

*Move out of a dwelling place:* Ar. and P. ἐξοικίζεσθαι.

*Move from the country* (*to the city*) (*for protection*): P. σκευαγωγεῖν ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν (Dem. 237).

**Move** **subs.**

*Plan:* P. and V. βούλευμα, τό, P. ἐπιβουλή, ἡ ; see *plan.*

*Change of dwelling:* P. διοίκισις, ἡ.

**Moveable** **adj.**

Use *light.*

**Moveables** **subs.**

See *furniture.*

**Mover** **subs.**

*Proposer:* P. and V. ὁ γράφων.

*Prime mover:* P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ, or ἡ, P. ἐξηγητής, ὁ.

**Movement** **subs.**

P. κίνησις, ἡ ; see *motion.*

*Political movement:* P. κίνησις, ἡ, νεωτερισμός, ὁ.

*Going:* V. βάσις, ἡ.

*Musical movement:* P. βάσις, ἡ.

*He stationed scouts in case the ships should after all make a movement in any direction:* P. σκοποὺς κατεστήσατο . . . εἰ ἄρα ποι κινοῖντο αἱ νῆες (Thuc. 8, 100).

**Moving** **adj.**

*Piteous:* P. and V. οἰκτρός, P. ἐλεεινός, Ar. and V. ἐλεινός.

**Movingly** **adv.**

P. and V. οἰκτρῶς, P. ἐλεεινῶς, Ar. and V. ἐλεινῶς.

**Moving spirit** **subs.**

*Moving spirit in any enterprise:* P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ, or ἡ (gen.), P. ἐξηγητής, ὁ (gen.).

**Mow** **v. trans.**

P. and V. θερίζειν, V. ἐξαμᾶν.

Met., *mow down:* V. θερίζειν.

*Fell:* P. and V. καταβάλλειν.

**Mower** **subs.**

P. θεριστής, ὁ.

**Much** **adj.**

P. and V. πολύς, Ar. and P. συχνός.

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος ; see *abundant.*

*Frequent:* P. and V. πυκνός.

*Countless:* V. μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.).

So much: P. and V. τοσοῦτος, τοσόσδε, V. τόσος (rare P.).

*How much,* interrog.: P. and V. πόσος; indirect; P. and V. ὅσος, ὅποσος.

*Too much:* P. and V. περισσός; see *excessive.*

*Twice as much:* V. δὶς τόσος ; see *twice.*

*Four times as much:* P. τετράκις τοσοῦτος (Plat., *Meno.* 83B).

**Much** **adv.**

P. and V. πολύ, Ar. and V. πολλά.

*Exceedingly:* P. and V. σφόδρα, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.).

*With comparatives:* P. and V. πολύ, πολλῷ.

*Too much:* see *excessively.*

*Make much of, consider important,* v.: P. περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι (acc.); see *value.*

*Make much of* (*a person*): Ar. and P. θεραπεύειν (acc.); see *flatter.*

*So much:* P. and V. τοσοῦτον, τοσοῦτο, τοσόνδε.

*With comparatives:* P. and V. τόσῳ (rare P.), τοσούτῳ, τοσῷδε.

*So much for that:* P. and V. τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα, P. ταῦτα μὲν οὖν οὕτω, περὶ τούτων τοσαῦτα εἰρήσθω, Ar. καὶ ταῦτα δὴ ταῦτα, V. τούτων μὲν οὕτως, τοιαῦτα μὲν τάδʼ ἐστί.

**Mud** **subs.**

P. and V. πηλός, ὁ, βόρβορος, ὁ.

**Muddle** **subs.**

P. ταραχή, ἡ, ἀταξία, ἡ.

**Muddle** **v. trans.**

*Throw into confusion:* P. and V. ταράσσειν, συνταράσσειν, συγχεῖν.

*Perplex:* P. and V. ταράσσειν, θράσσειν (Plat. but rare P.), συνταράσσειν ἐκπλήσσειν.

*Mismanage:* P. and V. κακῶς πράσσειν.

*Be mismanaged:* Ar. and P. ἐξαμαρτάνεσθαι.

**Muddy** **adj.**

P. and V. θολερός, P. πηλώδης, βορβορώδης ; see also *dirty.*

**Muffle** **v. trans.**

P. and V. περικαλύπτειν (Plat.), Ar. and V. καλύπτειν, V. συγκαλύπτειν (rare P.).

*She lies muffled in her robes:* V. κεῖται συγκεκλῃμένη πέπλοις (Eur., *Hec.* 487).

**Muffled** **adj.**

*Of sound:* use P. and V. βαρύς.

**Mug** **subs.**

See *cup.*

**Muggy** **adj.**

*Close:* Ar. and P. πνιγηρός ; see also *damp.*

**Mulberry** **subs.**

V. μόρον, τό (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Mulct** **v. trans.**

See *fine.*

*Therefore they mulcted him in those ten talents:* P. διὸ τούτῳ τῶν δέκα ταλάντων ἐτίμησαν (Dem. 862).

**Mule** **subs.**

P., ἡμίονος, ὁ, or ἡ, Ar. ὀρεύς, ὁ.

*Of a mule,* adj.: P. ὀρικός.

*A team of mules:* P. ὀρικὸν ζεῦγος.

**Muleteer** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὀρεωκόμος, ὁ.

**Mulish** **adj.**

See *obstinate.*

**Multifarious** **adj.**

P. and V. παντοῖος, ποικίλος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.

**Multifariously** **adv.**

P. παντοίως, παντοδαπῶς.

**Multiplication** **subs.**

P. πολλαπλασίωσις, ἡ.

*Increase:* P. αὔξησις ; see *increase.*

**Multiplicity** **subs.**

P. and V. πλῆθος, τό ; see *abundance.*

**Multiply** **v. trans.**

P. πολλαπλασιοῦν.

*Increase:* P. and V. αὐξάνειν ; see *increase.*

V. intrans. *Increase:* P. and V. αὔξεσθαι, αὐξάνεσθαι; see *increase.*

*Swarm:* V. πληθύειν (Plat. but rare P.).

**Multitude** **subs.**

*Great number:* P. and V. πλῆθος, τό.

*Crowd:* P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, σύνοδος, ἡ, σύλλογος, ὁ, ὅμιλος, ὁ, V. ὁμήγυρις, ἡ, ὁμιλία, ἡ.

*The multitude* (contemptuously): P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ, πλῆθος, τό, οἱ πολλοί.

**Multitudinous** **adj.**

P. and V. πολύς, ὑπέρπολυς, P. παμπληθής, Ar. and P. πάμπολυς, V. μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.).

**Mum** **adj.**

See *silent.*

**Mumble** **v. intrans.**

Ar. τονθορύζειν, μασταρύζειν.

**Mummer** **subs.**

*Entertainer:* use P. and V. γελωτοποιός, ὁ.

*Charlatan:* P. and V. γόης, ὁ.

**Mummery** **subs.**

*Buffoonery:* P. γελωτοποιία, ἡ (Xen.).

*Hocus-pocus:* P. γοητεία, ἡ.

**Mummify** **v. trans.**

P. ταριχεύειν.

**Mummy** **subs.**

V. τάριχος, ὁ, or τό (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Munch** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. τρώγειν, Ar. κατατρώγειν, Ar. and V. βρύκειν (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Mundane** **adj.**

*Connected with mortals:* P. and V. ἀνθρώπειος, P. ἀνθρώπινος, V. θνητός (rare P.).

**Municipal** **adj.**

Use P. πολιτικός.

*Public:* Ar. and P. δημόσιος.

**Municipality** **subs.**

P. and V. πόλις, ἡ.

**Munificence** **subs.**

*Generosity:* P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, ἐλευθεριότης, ἡ.

*Abundance:* P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, εὐπορία, ἡ.

**Munificent** **adj.**

P. φιλόδωρος, Ar. μεγαλόδωρος.

*Ungrudging:* V. ἄφθονος.

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος, V. ἐπίρρυτος.

**Munificently** **adv.**

P. φιλοδώρως.

*Abundantly:* P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Munitions of war** **subs.**

P. παρασκευή, ἡ.

**Murder** **subs.**

P. and V. φόνος, ὁ, σφαγή, ἡ, Ar. and V. φοναί, αἱ.

*Commit a murder:* V. αἷμα πράσσειν, αἷμα ἐργάζεσθαι.

*Be accused of murder:* P. ἐφʼ αἵματι φεύγειν (Dem. 548).

*The taint of murder:* V. μιαιφόνον μύσος.

*The guilt of child murder:* V. τεκνοκτόνον μύσος.

*Murder of kindred:* P. ἐμφύλιον αἷμα (Plat.). V. ἔμφυλον αἷμα, αἷμα κοινόν, αἷμα γενέθλιον, αὐθέντης φόνος.

*Laws concerning murder:* P. φονικοὶ νόμοι.

*Trial for murder:* P. δίκαι φονικαί.

**Murder** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φονεύειν, μιαιφονεῖν, V. ἀνδροκτονεῖν, ἀνθρωποσφαγεῖν ; see also *kill.*

Met., *spoil:* P. λυμαίνεσθαι.

*Murder a part* (*in acting*): P. ἐπιτρίβειν (Dem. 288).

*Murder one's children:* V. παιδοκτονεῖν (absol.).

*Help in murdering:* V. συμφονεύειν (τινί τινα).

**Murderer** **subs.**

P. and V. φονεύς, ὁ, αὐτόχειρ, ὁ, αὐθέντης, ὁ, P. ἀνδροφόνος, ὁ, V. αὐτοέντης, ὁ, αὐτοφόντης, ὁ, ἀνδροφόντης, ὁ, σφαγεύς, ὁ, παλαμναῖος, ὁ, ἀνθρωποκτόνος, ὁ, μιαιφόνος, ὁ. *Be a murderer,* v.:V. βροτοκτονεῖν.

*Murderer of one's children:* V. παιδοκτόνος, ὁ.

*Murderer of a father:* P. πατροφόνος, ὁ (Plat.), Ar. and P. πατραλοίας, ὁ, V. πατροφόντης, ὁ, πατροκτόνος, ὁ.

*Murderer of a mother:* P. and V. μητραλοίας, ὁ, μητροκτόνος, ὁ (Plat. but rare P.), V. μητροφόντης, ὁ.

**Murdering one's children** **adj.**

V. παιδοκτόνος.

**Murderous** **adj.**

P. φονικός, Ar. and V. φοίνιος, V. ἀνδροκτόνος (Eur., *Cycl.* 22), ἀνδροφθόρος, πολύφονος, φιλαίματος, πολυκτόνος, βροτοκτόνος, ἀνδροκμής, Ar. φόνιος ; see *deadly.*

*Murderous onslaught,* subs.: V. θανάσιμον χείρωμα.

*Murderous hands:* V. χέρες ξιφοκτόνοι, αἱ.

**Murdress** **subs.**

P. and V. φονεύς, ἡ, V. μιαιφόνος, ἡ.

**Murkiness** **subs.**

P. and V. σκότος, ὁ, or τό. Ar. and V. κνέφας, τό (also Xen. but rare P.), ὄρφνη, ἡ.

*Murkiness of the underworld:* V. ζόφος, ὁ, Ar. and V. ἔρεβος, τό.

**Murky** **adj.**

P. and V. σκοτεινός, V. κνεφαῖος, ὀρφναῖος, δνοφώδης, μελαμβαθής. λυγαῖος, δυσαίθριος ; see *dark.*

**Murmur** **subs.**

P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ.

*Complaint:* P. σχετλιασμός, ὁ.

*Clamour:* P. καταβοή, ἡ, θροῦς, ὁ, P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ.

*The confused murmur of Persian speech:* V. Περσίδος γλώσσης ῥόθος (Æsch., *Pers.* 406).

*Without a murmur, readily:* use adj., P. and V. ἑκών ; see *readily.*

**Murmur** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ψοφεῖν ; see *whisper.*

*Complain:* Ar. and P. σχετλιάζειν, γρύζειν.

*Murmur of a crowd:* Ar. and P. θορυβεῖν, V. ἐπιρροθεῖν.

*I never ceased to murmur the words I would fain have spoken to your face:* V. οὔποτʼ ἐξελίμπανον θρυλοῦσʼ ἅ γʼ εἰπεῖν ἤθελον κατʼ ὄμμα σόν (Eur., *El.* 909).

*Murmur against* (*a person*): V. ῥοθεῖν (dat.), ἐπιρροθεῖν (acc.).

*Murmur at, be annoyed at:* P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.).

*All the Argives murmured in assent thereto:* V. πάντες δʼ ἐπερρόθησαν Ἀργεῖοι τάδε (Eur., *Phoen.* 1238).

**Murrain** **subs.**

Use P. and V. νόσος, ἡ, νόσημα, τό, λοιμός, ὁ.

**Muscle** **subs.**

Ar. and P. νεῦρον, τό.

*Sinew:* V. τένων, ὁ.

*Strength of body:* P. and V. εὐεξία, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Shellfish:* Ar. and P. κόγχη, ἡ (Xen.), V. κόγχος, ὁ (Æsch., *Frag.*), μῦς, ὁ (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Muscular** **adj.**

*Of muscles:* P. νευρώδης.

*Brawny:* P. and V. εὐτραφής ; see *strong.*

**Muse** **subs.**

P. and V. Μοῦσα, ἡ.

**Muse** **v. intrans.**

See *meditate.*

**Music** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μουσική, ἡ, Ar. and V. μοῦσα, ἡ (Eur., *Alc.* 344).

*Tune:* P. and V. μέλος, τό, μελῳδία, ἡ.

*Set to music,* v. trans.: P. ἐντείνειν ; see under *set.*

**Musical** **adj.**

*Of music:* Ar. and P. μουσικός.

*Melodious:* P. ἐμμελής, Ar. and P. εὔρυθμος, V. εὔφωνος, μελῳδός.

*Skilled in music:* Ar. and P. μουσικός.

*Fond of singing:* Ar. φιλῳδός.

**Musical instrument** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄργανον, τό.

**Musically** **adv.**

Ar. and P. μουσικῶς.

*Melodiously:* P. ἐμμελῶς, εὐρύθμως.

**Musician** **subs.**

Use adj., Ar. and P. μουσικός.

**Muslin** **subs.**

Use P. and V. σινδών, ἡ.

**Mussel** **subs.**

See *muscle.*

**Must** **v.**

*I must:* use P. and V. δεῖ με, χρή με, ἀνάγκη ἐστί μοι (or omit ἐστι), ἀναγκαῖόν ἐστί μοι (or omit ἐστι).

*This must be the sign of Zeus descending in thunder:* Ar. οὐκ ἔσθʼ ὅπως τοῦτʼ ἔστι τὸ τέρας οὐ Διὸς καταιβάτου (*Pax.* 42), or use P. and V. verbal in τέος.

*I wished first to learn what must be done:* V. πρώτιστʼ ἔχρῃζον ἐκμαθεῖν τί πρακτέον (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 1439).

*You must have drawn up this indictment to make trial of us:* P. οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως σὺ . . . οὐχὶ ἀποπειρώμενος ἡμῶν ἐγράψω τὴν γραφὴν ταύτην (Plat., *A*p. 27E).

*They must be wrong:* P. κινδυνεύουσιν ἁμαρτάνειν.

*I love my own children, else I must be mad:* V. φιλῶ ἐμαυτοῦ τέκνα. μαινοίμην γὰρ ἄν (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 1256).

*These doctrines must be harmful:* P. ταῦτʼ ἂν εἴη βλαβερά (Plat., *A*p. 30B).

**Must** **subs.**

*Must of wine:* Ar. τρύξ, ἡ.

**Mustard** **subs.**

Ar. νᾶπυ, τό.

**Muster** *v* trans.

*Collect:* P. and V. συλλέγειν, συνάγειν, ἀθροίζειν, συναθροίζειν, συγκαλεῖν, ἀγείρειν, P. συναγείρειν.

*Review:* P. and V. ἐξετάζειν.

V. intrans. P. and V. συνέρχεσθαι, συνίστασθαι.

*Muster to the help of:* Ar. and P. συμβοηθεῖν (ἐπί, acc. or εἰς, acc.).

*Muster up,* met.: P. σαναγείρειν.

**Muster** **subs.**

P. and V. σύλλογος, ὁ, σύνοδος, ἡ, V. ἄθροισμα, τό.

*Act of mustering:* P. and V. συλλογή, ἡ, ἄθροισις, ἡ.

*Review:* P. ἐξέτασις, ἡ.

*Gathering the full muster of your friends:* V. τῶν φίλων πλήρωμʼ ἀθροίσας (Eur., *Ion,* 663).

*In full muster:* use adv., P. πανδημεί, πανστρατιᾷ, V. πανδημίᾳ.

**Muster roll** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κατάλογος, ὁ.

**Mustiness** **subs.**

*Rottenness:* P. σαπρότης, ἡ.

**Musty** **adj.**

*Rotten:* Ar. and P. σαπρός.

**Mutability** **subs.**

*P,* τό ἀστάθμητον.

**Mutable** **adj.**

P. ἀκατάστατος, Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος. P. and V. ἄπιστος ; see *fickle.*

**Mutation** **subs.**

*Interchange:* P. and V. παραλλαγή, ἡ, V. διαλλαγή, ἡ.

*Succession:* P. and V. διαδοχή, ἡ.

**Mute** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄφωνος, V. ἄφθογγος, ἄφθεγκτος, ἄναυδος, ἀφώνητος, ἀπόφθεγκτος ; see also *silent.*

**Mutely** **adv.**

V. ἄφωνα (Æsch., *Pers.* 819); see also *silently.*

**Mutilate** **v. trans.**

*Mangle:* P. and V. σπαράσσειν (Plat.), V. σπᾶν, κνάπτειν, ἀρταμεῖν, διαρταμεῖν, Ar. and V. διασπᾶσθαι, διασπαράσσειν, καταξαίνειν.

*Tear in pieces:* V. διαφέρειν, Ar. and V. διαφορεῖν.

*Outrage:* P. and V. λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.), αἰκίζεσθαι, λωβᾶσθαι (Plat.).

*Cut parts off:* P. περικόπτειν (acc.),

Met., *cut short:* P. and V. συντέμνειν, κολούειν.

**Mutilated** **adj.**

Use V. διασπάρακτος.

*Mutilated remains:* V. σπαράγματα, τά.

**Mutilation** **subs.**

*Mangling:* V. σπαραγμός, ὁ, σπάραγμα, τό.

*Outrage, ill treatment:* P. and V. αἰκία, ἡ, λύμη, ἡ (Plat.). λώβη, ἡ (Plat.), αἴκισμα, τό.

*Cutting up:* V. σχισμός, ὁ.

*Cutting parts off:* P. περικοπή, ἡ.

*Disablement:* P. πήρωσις, ἡ.

**Mutineers** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. οἱ στασιάζοντες.

**Mutinous** **adj.**

P. στασιωτικός, στασιαστικός ; see *disobedient.*

**Mutinously** **adv.**

P. στασιαστικῶς.

**Mutiny** **subs.**

P. and V. στάσις, ἡ ; see *revolt.*

**Mutiny** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. στασιάζειν ; see *revolt.*

**Mutter** **v. trans. and absol.**

*Whisper:* Ar. and P. ψιθυρίζειν.

*Mumble* (absol.): Ar. τονθορύζειν, μασταρύζειν.

*Make a sound* (absol.); P. and V. ψοφεῖν.

*Murmur:* Ar. and P. θορυβεῖν, γρύζειν.

*Complain:* Ar. and P. σχετλιάζειν.

*Make a low sound:* Ar. and V. μύζειν.

**Muttering** **subs.**

*Noise:* P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ.

*Complaint:* P. σχετλιασμός, ὁ.

*Murmur:* P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ ; see *murmur.*

**Mutton** **subs.**

P. ἄρνεια, τά (Xen.).

**Mutual** **adj.**

Use P. and V. πρὸς ἀλλήλους.

*Common:.* P. and V. κοινός, V. ξυνός.

*Mutual relations: P,* ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους χρεία, (Plat., *Rep.* 372A).

*Want of mutual intercourse:* P. ἀμιξία ἀλλήλων (Thuc. *1, 3*).

*Mutual destruction:* V. θάνατος αὐτόχειρ (Eur., *Phoen.* 880), P. ἀλληλοφθορία, ἡ (Plat.).

*Die by mutual blows:* V. θνήσκειν ἐκ χερῶν αὐτοκτόνων (Æsch., *Theb.* 805), or θνήσκειν διπλῇ χερί (Soph., *Ant.* 14).

**Mutually** **adv.**

Use P. and V. πρὸς ἀλλήλους.

**Muzzle** **subs.**

P. κημός, ὁ (Xen.).

**Muzzle** **v. trans.**

P. κημοῦν (Xen.), Ar. φιμοῦν. Met., P. στόμα (τινός), συρράπτειν, V. γλῶσσάν τινος ἐγκλῄειν ; see *curb, gag.*

**My** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐμός, V. also use ἀμός (lit., *our*).

**Myriad** **subs.**

P. and V. μυριάς, ἡ (Eur., *Bacch.* 745), as adj., use P. and V. μυρίοι.

**Myrmidons** **subs.**

*Henchmen:* Ar. and P. θεράποντες, οἱ, P. and V. θέραπες, οἱ (Xen.), V. ὀπαδοί, οἱ, ὀπάονες, οἱ, πρόσπολοι, οἱ; see *henchman, servant.*

**Myrrh** **subs.**

Ar. and V. σμύρνα, ἡ.

**Myrtle** **subs.**

P. and V. μυρσίνη, ἡ, Ar. μύρτος, ἡ.

**Myrtle berry** **subs.**

Ar. and P. μύρτον, τό.

**Myrtle grove** **subs.**

Ar. μυρσινών, ὁ.

**Myself** **pron.**

Emphatic: P. and V. αὐτός.

Reflexive: P. and V. ἐμαυτόν.

Sometimes in V. αὑτόν, ἑαυτόν.

**Mysterious** **adj.**

*Secret:* P. and V. κρυπτός ; see *secret.*

*Obscure:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἀφανής, ἄδηλος.

*Dark:* P. and V. αἰνιγματώδης, V. δυσμαθής, ἄσημος, ἀξύμβλητος, ἄσκοπος, αἰολόστομος, ἐπάργεμος, δυστόπαστος, δυστέκμαρτος, δυσεύρετος, ψελλός, αἰνικτός, Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος.

*Not to be spoken:* P. and V. ἄρρητος, ἀπόρρητος.

*Not to be meddled with:* P. and V. ἀκίνητος (Plat.).

**Mysteriously** **adv.**

*Secretly:* P. and V. λάθρα, λαθραίως (rare P.); see *secretly.*

*Hint mysteriously at:* Ar. and P. αἰνίσσεσθαι (acc., or εἰς acc.), P. ὑπαινίσσεσθαι (acc.), ὑποσημαίνειν (acc.), παραδηλοῦν (acc.).

*Obscurely:* P. ἀσαφῶς, Ar. and V. ποικίλως, V. δυσκρίτως, αἰνικτηρίως.

**Mystery** **subs.**

P. and V. κρυπτόν, τό.

*Dark saying:* P. and V. αἴνιγμα, τό, αἰνιγμός, ὁ (Plat.).

*Secret:* Ar. and P. ἀπόρρητον, τό, or pl., V. ἄρρητα, τά ; see *secret.*

*Mysteries, mystic rites:* P. and V. μυστήρια, τά, ὄργια, τά, τέλη, τά, τελεταί, αἱ, P. τὰ μυστικά, V. μυστικὸν τέλος (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*Of the mysteries,* adj.: Ar. and V. μυστικός.

*Initiate in mysteries,* v. trans.: Ar. and P. τελεῖν, μυεῖν.

*Initiation in mysteries,* subs.: P. and V. τελετή, ἡ.

*One initiated in mysteries:* Ar. and P. μύστης, ὁ.

**Mystic** **adj.**

*Connected with the mysteries:* Ar. and V. μυστικός ; see *mysterious, magic.*

**Mystification** **subs.**

P. and V. πλάνη, ἡ ; see *confusion.*

**Mystify** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πλανᾶν, ἐκπλήσσειν ; see *confuse.*

**Myth** **subs.**

*Story, legend:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, μῦθος, ὁ, φήμη, ἡ, V. αἶνος, ὁ, P. μυθολόγημα, τό ; see *legend.*

*Fiction:* P. and V. μῦθος, ὁ.

*Falsehood:* P. and V. ψεῦδος, τό.

**Mythical** **adj.**

P. μυθώδης, μυθικός.

*Mythical monsters:* P. φύσεις, μεμυθολογημέναι (Plat.).

Met., *false:* P. and V. ψευδής.

**Mythological** **adj.**

P. μυθώδης, μυθικός.

**Mythology** **subs.**

P. μυθολογία, ἡ.